

## Income and living conditions

Year 2013

In 2013, 28.4% of the Italian resident population is at risk of poverty or social exclusion, in accordance with the definition adopted for the Europe 2020 Strategy. The indicator is the combination of the poverty risk (calculated on 2012 income), severe material deprivation and very low work intensity indicators. It corresponds to the share of population experimenting at least one of the above conditions.

In comparison with 2012, the indicator decreases by 1.5 percentage points, as a consequence of the decrease of the share of population in severely materially deprived households (from 14.5% to 12.4%); the share of people at risk of poverty remain stable (19.1%), while that of people living in very low work intensity households increases slightly (from 10.3% to 11.0%).

The decrease of material deprivation, compared with 2012, is due to the reduction of the share of population in households which cannot afford to eat meat, fish or a protein equivalent every second day (from 16.8% to 14.2%), to pay unexpected expenses of 800 euros (from 42.5% to 40.3%) or to keep their home adequately warm (from 21.2% to 19.1%).

The at-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion indicator shows the highest decrease in the Centre and in the North areas (-7.7% and -5.9% respectively), while in the South, where the decrease is 3.7%, the values are equal to 46.2% (more than twice those observed in the rest of the Country).

Beside South and Islands, high values for the indicator are observed among large households (39.8%), with only one income earner (46.1%), when pensions or other transfer are the main source of income (34.9%) and among those with income coming from work activity (56.5%); it is also high for households whose main income arises from self-employment (30.3%) compared with those with main income from dependent work (22.3%).

Compared with 2012, the risk of poverty or social exclusion indicator decreases among elderly living alone (from 38.0% to 32.2%), single parent households (from 41.7% to 38.3%), couples with children (from 24.3% to 21.7%), households with one minor (from 29.1% to 26.8%) or with elderly people (from 32.3% to 28.9%). However, an increase is observed among households with three or more children: from 39.8% it rises to 43.7%, due to the increase of the risk of poverty (from 32.2% to 35.1%).

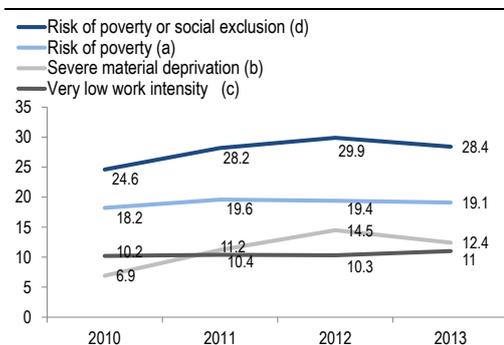
In Italy, half of the resident households perceived, in 2012, a net income not above 24,215 euro per year (about 2.017 euro per month); in the South 50% of households receives less than 19,955 euro (about 1.663 euro per month). The median income of households living in the South is equal to 74% of that of households living in the North (the value rises to 96% in the Centre).

20% of the richest households living in Italy perceive 37.7% of total income, while the poorest 20% get only 7.9%.

Also in 2012, inequality measured by the Gini index (0.32 nationally) shows the highest value in the South (0.34), it is lower in the Centre (0.31) and in the North (0.29).

Compared to 2011, both the Gini index and the share of income held by the richest 20% of the population out of that held by the poorest 20% remained basically stable.

Figure 1. POVERTY AND SOCIAL EXCLUSION INDICATORS (EUROPE 2020) Years 2010-2013, per 100 people



a) Persons living in households with equivalent household income below 60% of median income in the same country. Does not include imputed rents. (b) Persons living in households which cannot afford at least four of the following nine: i) to pay unexpected expenses, ii) a week holiday away from home, iii) to pay loan, rent or utility bills; iv) to eat meat, fish or a protein equivalent every second day; v) to keep their home adequately warm, vi) a washing machine vii) a colour TV viii) a telephone ix) a car. (c) People living in households where members aged 18-59 worked less than 20% of their potential during the past year. (d) People in at least one condition among (a), (b) e (c).

**Table 1. Poverty and social exclusion indicators, by geographical area and household characteristics. Years 2012-2013, per 100 persons with the same characteristics**

	Year 2012				Year 2013			
	Risk of poverty or social exclusion	Risk of poverty	Severe material deprivation	Very low work intensity	Risk of poverty or social exclusion	Risk of poverty	Severe material deprivation	Very low work intensity
<b>Geographical area</b>								
North	18.5	10.7	8.3	5.7	17.4	10.3	7.2	6.2
Centre	24.8	15.5	10.1	8.5	22.9	14.8	7.5	8.2
South and Islands	48.0	33.3	25.2	17.1	46.2	33.2	22.2	18.7
<b>Household size</b>								
One	36.6	24.8	16.9	15.0	32.9	23.2	14.0	15.4
Two	25.1	14.1	12.1	17.1	24.2	14.0	10.6	17.2
Three	27.1	15.4	12.4	10.9	24.2	14.2	10.5	11.9
Four	29.6	21.2	13.7	6.1	28.6	20.7	12.5	7.3
Five or more	39.5	28.7	23.5	10.4	39.8	30.7	18.1	10.7
<b>Number of income earners</b>								
One	48.3	37.3	21.0	15.9	46.1	36.2	18.8	18.7
Two	22.4	12.6	11.5	6.9	20.0	11.7	9.1	6.9
Three or more	17.7	6.0	10.8	7.8	18.5	7.6	9.3	7.6
<b>Income main source</b>								
Dependent work	24.3	15.6	13.7	3.2	22.3	14.4	11.9	3.7
Self-employment	30.3	22.4	12.6	3.4	30.3	24.9	10.1	4.6
Pensions and other public transfers	36.6	21.5	16.1	50.8	34.9	20.9	13.9	49.7
Other income	56.6	44.7	17.1	58.1	56.5	48.1	9.5	50.1
<b>Household typology</b>								
Single person	36.6	24.8	16.9	15.0	32.9	23.2	14.0	15.4
- less than 65 years	35.3	22.4	15.4	15.0	33.4	22.7	14.7	15.4
- 65 years and over	38.0	27.3	18.6	-	32.2	23.7	13.3	-
Couples without children	21.4	11.6	9.5	15.3	20.5	11.8	8.6	15.5
- R.P. (a) less than 65 years	23.1	11.4	10.1	15.1	23.1	12.9	8.6	15.0
- R.P. (a) 65 years and over	19.2	11.8	8.9	29.7 (b)	17.6	10.5	8.6	34.3 (b)
Couples with children	28.6	19.2	13.9	7.0	27.9	19.4	12.2	8.0
- one child	24.3	13.1	11.4	8.8	21.7	11.7	9.9	9.3
- two children	28.8	20.6	13.5	5.0	28.2	20.9	11.9	6.6
- three or more children	39.8	32.3	22.7	9.6	43.7	35.1	19.8	9.9
Single parents	41.7	26.2	20.5	21.3	38.3	25.8	16.6	21.7
Other typologies	37.0	23.3	22.1	18.1	31.7	17.3	16.3	16.9
<b>Number of minors</b>								
One minor	29.1	20.7	14.0	6.5	26.8	18.9	12.8	6.6
Two minors	32.0	23.9	15.8	4.2	30.8	24.4	12.7	7.3
Three or more minors	48.3	43.0	28.1	12.4	45.4	38.1	19.9	10.1
At least one minor	32.4	24.4	16.3	6.2	30.5	23.3	13.5	7.3
<b>Number of elderly</b>								
One elderly	32.3	18.2	16.2	23.7	28.9	18.0	12.3	24.5
Two or more elderly	20.6	10.7	9.8	23.3	19.6	10.4	8.7	23.8
At least one elderly	27.4	15.1	13.5	23.6	25.0	14.8	10.8	24.3
<b>Italy</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>11.0</b>

(a) R.P.: reference person.

(b) Estimation based on a sample size between 20 and 49 observations.

Table 2. Some severe material deprivation indicators, by geographical area and household characteristics. Years 2012-2013, per 100 persons with the same characteristics

	Year 2012					Year 2013				
	Cannot afford to pay unexpected expenses of €800	Cannot afford a week holiday away from home	Cannot afford to pay loan, rent or utility bills	Cannot afford to eat meat, fish or a protein equivalent every second day	Cannot afford to keep home adequately warm	Cannot afford to pay unexpected expenses of €800	Cannot afford a week holiday away from home	Cannot afford to pay loan, rent or utility bills	Cannot afford to eat meat, fish or a protein equivalent every second day	Cannot afford to keep home adequately warm
<b>Geographical area</b>										
North	29.8	36.0	10.4	12.5	12.2	30.4	37.5	9.9	10.5	10.8
Centre	47.2	52.7	13.0	12.9	15.8	37.8	45.9	15.1	9.5	11.6
South and Islands	56.5	69.4	18.0	24.9	36.4	55.1	71.9	19.6	21.9	34.5
<b>Household size</b>										
One	47.5	52.5	7.9	21.3	24.5	44.5	51.8	8.6	16.7	21.9
Two	38.4	48.0	8.1	15.7	19.8	36.5	48.1	9.1	13.3	17.6
Three	41.8	48.3	13.4	14.8	19.3	36.8	47.9	13.4	12.4	16.9
Four	41.0	49.8	16.8	14.5	20.0	40.9	51.0	16.9	13.7	18.5
Five or more	50.1	63.0	23.3	24.9	28.1	49.4	61.7	26.0	18.5	24.9
<b>Number of income earners</b>										
One	56.2	61.3	17.3	23.4	29.0	53.1	61.6	16.7	20.0	28.0
Two	37.3	45.0	11.5	13.4	17.4	34.6	44.4	12.7	11.2	14.2
Three or more	32.5	47.7	12.5	14.1	17.7	32.9	48.8	13.8	11.3	15.9
<b>Income main source</b>										
Dependent work	43.1	49.3	15.3	15.9	19.3	40.5	48.8	15.4	13.4	18.0
Self-employment	35.7	43.7	16.4	12.3	17.7	34.4	42.8	17.0	9.5	15.8
Pensions and other public transfers	44.0	56.9	8.9	20.1	25.4	42.3	58.2	10.7	17.4	22.5
Other income	42.0	46.2	10.9	18.0	27.8	39.1	42.8	14.1	10.0	9.6
<b>Household typology</b>										
Single person	47.5	52.5	7.9	21.3	24.5	44.5	51.8	8.6	16.7	21.9
- less than 65 years	43.9	44.6	10.5	18.4	21.4	42.2	43.2	11.5	16.0	20.8
- 65 years and over	51.4	60.9	5.2	24.3	27.8	46.9	60.9	5.5	17.4	23.0
Couples without children	34.5	44.5	6.2	13.4	18.1	32.7	45.0	7.1	11.5	16.0
- R.P. (a) less than 65 years	34.1	40.7	8.5	13.2	17.2	32.9	41.1	9.5	10.6	14.9
- R.P. (a) 65 years and over	34.9	49.1	3.4	13.6	19.2	32.5	49.4	4.3	12.4	17.2
Couples with children	41.7	49.8	15.7	15.5	20.0	39.7	50.3	16.7	13.9	18.5
- one child	40.0	46.4	12.7	14.1	18.2	34.8	46.0	12.9	12.1	16.0
- two children	40.9	49.1	16.1	14.5	19.5	40.5	50.9	17.1	13.6	18.2
- three or more children	49.3	61.8	22.9	23.4	27.0	50.1	59.8	25.4	19.7	26.4
Single parents	53.5	59.5	19.3	22.0	26.1	49.0	59.2	18.7	16.2	22.7
Other typologies	45.9	66.1	19.9	23.5	29.5	48.7	63.4	19.9	18.2	22.7
<b>Number of minors</b>										
One minor	45.5	50.6	17.1	15.5	19.2	43.2	51.7	18.1	13.1	17.8
Two minors	45.4	49.6	18.0	16.1	20.7	42.0	50.2	20.4	14.4	17.3
Three or more minors	56.4	63.2	32.0	30.1	31.5	54.7	59.0	24.9	18.4	29.7
At least one minor	46.6	51.6	19.1	17.3	21.2	43.9	51.8	19.8	14.2	18.9
<b>Number of elderly</b>										
One elderly	45.0	55.6	8.7	20.5	24.5	42.0	56.9	9.7	15.2	20.4
Two or more elderly	35.3	51.3	5.1	14.3	20.3	32.0	51.8	5.8	12.5	16.6
At least one elderly	41.0	53.8	7.2	17.9	22.7	37.8	54.8	8.1	14.1	18.8
<b>Italy</b>	<b>42.5</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>51.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>19.1</b>

(a) R.P.: reference person.

Table 3. Poverty and social exclusion indicators, by region. Years 2012-2013, per 100 persons with the same characteristics

	Year 2012				Year 2013			
	Risk of poverty or social exclusion	Risk of poverty	Severe material deprivation	Very low work intensity	Risk of poverty or social exclusion	Risk of poverty	Severe material deprivation	Very low work intensity
Region								
Piemonte	21.0	13.6	8.6	7.5	16.8	11.6	4.9	6.5
Valle d'Aosta-Vallée d'Aoste	13.5	7.9	6.5	7.4	19.2	7.5	10.3	9.3
Lombardia	19.1	8.5	10.8	4.8	17.5	8.4	9.1	5.9
Bolzano-Bozen	14.7	11.5	4.3	3.5	12.3	8.9	3.2	6.1
Trento	19.6	13.5	5.9	6.4	15.4	11.3	6.6	3.4
Veneto	15.8	11.0	3.9	5.1	16.1	10.5	4.1	6.5
Friuli-Venezia Giulia	21.2	13.2	9.2	8.5	16.7	10.1	6.7	6.2
Liguria	24.0	16.8	11.4	7.3	24.5	16.7	9.4	9.7
Emilia-Romagna	15.7	8.8	6.7	5.7	17.7	10.8	8.4	5.4
Toscana	22.4	12.3	9.9	9.2	18.3	11.5	5.4	8.3
Umbria	23.0	13.2	11.3	6.9	23.3	15.0	9.3	7.6
Marche	22.9	14.0	10.8	7.0	23.3	12.6	11.5	7.0
Lazio	27.1	18.3	9.9	8.7	26.6	18.5	7.8	8.5
Abruzzo	27.4	21.6	6.9	9.6	26.2	19.2	8.9	8.8
Molise	36.4	27.0	11.2	10.7	44.8	30.6	17.1	18.4
Campania	49.8	36.4	20.1	18.8	49.0	36.8	20.9	19.2
Puglia	49.6	29.1	34.8	15.1	43.3	28.5	25.7	15.3
Basilicata	47.7	32.6	25.1	15.4	49.2	33.6	21.6	21.2
Calabria	45.4	30.4	20.7	18.5	44.9	32.0	19.5	18.5
Sicilia	57.8	42.3	36.2	19.0	55.3	41.1	28.6	24.7
Sardegna	30.1	20.4	9.6	15.6	31.7	20.0	14.2	14.0
<b>Italy</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>11.0</b>

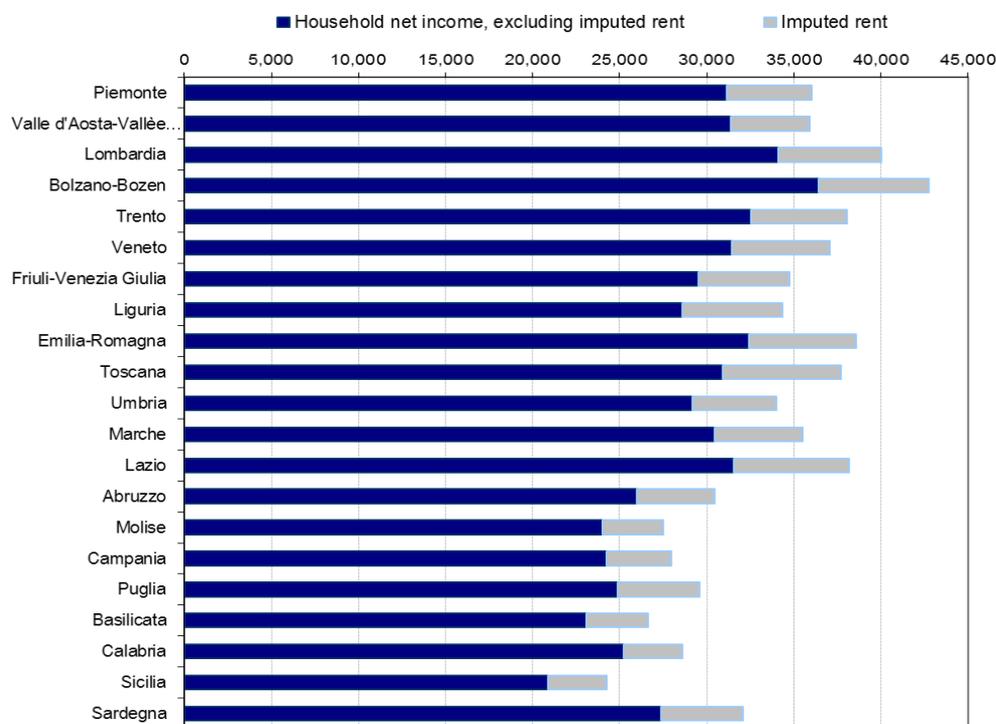
Table 4. Household net income (excluding imputed rent) by main income earner characteristics. Years 2012, mean and median values in euros

	Mean				Median			
	North	Centre	South and Islands	Italy	North	Centre	South and Islands	Italy
<b>Sex</b>								
Male	36,061	34,251	26,190	32,538	30,921	29,023	22,132	27,207
Female	25,859	25,751	20,024	24,026	20,065	20,003	15,687	18,759
<b>Age class</b>								
Less than 35 years	31,305	29,460	19,497	27,142	29,600	25,418	16,524	24,055
35-44 years	34,561	32,041	23,489	30,673	31,318	28,937	21,417	27,092
45-54 years	37,393	34,097	27,069	33,557	34,185	30,015	23,781	29,211
55-64 years	39,268	39,346	30,945	36,529	32,824	32,605	23,997	29,363
65 years or more	24,543	24,991	20,509	23,334	19,347	20,193	16,834	18,550
<b>Educational level</b>								
No one, elementary	21,013	20,808	17,166	19,486	17,834	16,948	14,834	16,637
Lower- middle class	29,922	28,268	22,327	26,917	26,861	24,853	19,069	23,306
High school	34,527	31,813	26,339	31,751	30,848	28,532	23,169	27,922
University degree	46,743	44,042	38,978	44,124	39,903	39,143	33,001	37,823
<b>Professional status</b>								
Employees	35,692	34,861	27,934	33,367	32,887	30,742	24,660	29,843
Self-employed	43,272	36,235	27,546	37,100	35,564	30,299	20,800	29,024
Unemployed	21,637	20,286	13,562	16,922	17,220	17,450	10,169	13,118
Other not employed	20,455	19,495	15,121	18,030	14,841	15,309	13,015	14,119
Retired	27,545	28,484	25,700	27,188	22,105	22,506	19,917	21,471
<b>Total</b>	<b>32,340</b>	<b>31,016</b>	<b>23,986</b>	<b>29,426</b>	<b>26,884</b>	<b>25,816</b>	<b>19,955</b>	<b>24,215</b>

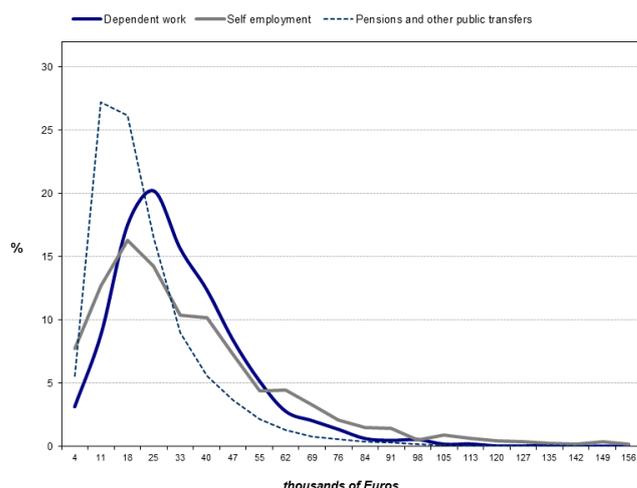
Table 5. Household net income (including imputed rent) by main income earner characteristics. Years 2012, mean and median values in euros

	Mean				Median			
	North	Centre	South and Islands	Italy	North	Centre	South and Islands	Italy
<b>Sex</b>								
Male	41,753	40,666	30,146	37,813	36,628	35,644	25,963	32,584
Female	31,511	32,026	23,861	29,245	25,658	26,136	19,710	23,973
<b>Age class</b>								
Less than 35 years	35,089	34,609	22,805	31,068	32,027	31,452	20,118	27,892
35-44 years	39,369	37,126	26,952	35,122	36,409	33,994	24,769	31,620
45-54 years	43,094	40,278	31,007	38,811	39,947	36,512	27,702	34,721
55-64 years	45,659	46,437	35,219	42,355	38,740	40,123	28,652	34,911
65 years or more	31,112	32,390	24,717	29,307	25,811	27,572	20,860	24,508
<b>Educational level</b>								
No one, elementary	26,784	27,344	20,859	24,585	23,997	23,841	18,847	21,709
Lower- middle class	35,270	34,608	26,084	31,862	32,028	31,434	22,939	28,534
High school	40,094	37,864	30,289	36,990	36,381	34,636	27,415	33,400
University degree	53,164	50,896	43,760	50,245	45,886	44,632	37,540	43,305
<b>Professional status</b>								
Employees	40,755	40,660	31,642	38,203	37,902	36,682	28,639	34,503
Self-employed	49,037	42,397	31,653	42,454	41,570	36,297	25,109	34,725
Unemployed	25,426	25,068	16,838	20,561	20,352	23,396	13,526	16,217
Other not employed	26,537	26,018	18,854	23,197	20,847	21,704	16,646	19,327
Retired	34,193	35,899	30,129	33,333	28,543	29,743	24,133	27,474
<b>Total</b>	<b>38,017</b>	<b>37,378</b>	<b>27,899</b>	<b>34,681</b>	<b>32,653</b>	<b>32,140</b>	<b>23,796</b>	<b>29,388</b>

Graph 2. Household net income with and without imputed rent by region. Year 2012, mean value in Euros



Graph 3. Household net income from dependent work, self-employment work and from pensions and other public transfers. Year 2012, frequencies distribution



Graph 4. Household net equivalent income by households, ordered by quintile. Year 2012, percentage composition

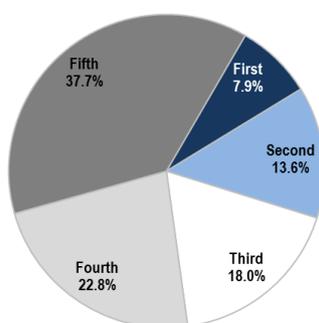


Table 6. Households by net equivalent income quintile (including imputed rent), by main income earner characteristics. Year 2012, per 100 households with the same characteristics

	Quintiles					Total
	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth	
<b>Sex</b>						
Male	19.4	19.4	19.9	20.4	20.9	100.0
Female	21.1	20.9	20.2	19.3	18.5	100.0
<b>Age class</b>						
Less than 35 years	28.9	18.5	18.0	19.5	15.0	100.0
35-44 years	24.9	17.8	17.7	20.4	19.2	100.0
45-54 years	22.3	19.0	18.1	20	20.7	100.0
55-64 years	17.0	16.2	16.9	21.0	28.9	100.0
65 years or more	13.7	24.5	24.9	19.4	17.5	100.0
<b>Educational level</b>						
No one, elementary	23.0	29.5	24.5	15.7	7.4	100.0
Lower- middle class	26.4	21.5	21.1	18.7	12.3	100.0
High school	18.0	17.3	19.0	22.5	23.2	100.0
University degree	8.0	9.0	13.4	23.0	46.6	100.0
<b>Professional status</b>						
Employees	17.3	19.0	19.2	23.3	21.3	100.0
Self-employed	24.5	14.4	16.7	16.7	27.7	100.0
Unemployed	61.3	15.7	9.6	6.0	7.4	100.0
Other not employed	29.1	25.4	21.6	13.5	10.5	100.0
Retired	11.2	22.3	23.7	21.8	20.9	100.0
<b>Italy</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Table 7. Main indicators on net equivalent income distribution. Year 2012**

	Excluding imputed rent			Including imputed rent		
	<b>Gini</b>	<b>MLD</b>	<b>Theil</b>	<b>Gini</b>	<b>MLD</b>	<b>Theil</b>
North	0.29	0.29	0.16	0.27	0.17	0.13
Centre	0.31	0.26	0.17	0.28	0.14	0.14
South and Islands	0.34	0.69	0.23	0.31	0.29	0.19
<b>Italy</b>	<b>0.32</b>	<b>0.44</b>	<b>0.20</b>	<b>0.30</b>	<b>0.23</b>	<b>0.17</b>

## Annex

**Table A1. Household net income (excluding imputed rent) by geographical area and household characteristics. Year 2012, mean and median values in Euros**

	Mean				Median			
	North	Centre	North	Centre	North	Centre	North	Centre
<b>Household size</b>								
One	19.162	17.592	13.746	17.335	16.602	15.333	12.092	15.019
Two	33.044	31.212	23.445	29.985	27.830	25.412	19.323	24.813
Three	41.617	37.843	28.334	36.504	38.738	33.272	25.343	33.079
Four	45.937	43.537	30.062	39.313	40.841	38.727	25.949	35.256
Five or more	46.580	44.392	35.036	40.810	41.264	40.362	28.719	36.193
<b>Number of income earners</b>								
One	20.204	19.216	15.512	18.403	17.503	16.825	14.410	16.329
Two	38.748	36.710	30.157	35.886	34.880	31.984	25.864	31.654
Three or more	55.021	50.973	43.330	50.554	49.248	46.761	37.444	45.546
<b>Income main source</b>								
Dependent work	35.862	34.832	27.354	33.172	32.887	30.712	23.977	29.224
Self-employment	43.876	37.519	29.013	38.115	35.471	30.658	19.725	28.659
Pensions and other public transfers	24.749	25.454	20.725	23.491	20.020	20.751	16.994	19.054
Other income	26.263	19.277	16.522	22.033	15.462	11.650	11.800	12.860
<b>Household typology</b>								
Single person	19.162	17.592	13.746	17.335	16.602	15.333	12.092	15.019
- less than 65 years	21.215	18.684	13.568	18.705	19.005	16.982	11.700	17.041
- 65 years and over	16.906	16.348	13.908	15.898	14.208	14.085	12.400	13.924
Couples without children	34.788	32.466	24.907	31.584	28.843	26.015	19.737	25.588
- R.P. (a) less than 65 years	39.338	35.145	25.163	34.774	34.572	31.065	19.000	29.186
- R.P. (a) 65 years and over	29.390	29.443	24.653	28.017	24.779	22.953	20.280	22.879
Couples with children	44.570	41.897	30.215	38.714	39.947	36.806	26.188	34.577
- one child	43.487	41.981	29.206	38.587	39.670	35.787	26.188	34.481
- two children	45.645	42.030	30.107	38.879	40.929	38.355	26.039	35.201
- three or more children	45.823	40.598	33.434	38.583	39.823	38.657	27.327	33.128
Single parents	30.614	28.301	22.665	27.586	27.127	24.744	20.333	24.520
Other typologies	37.495	39.365	30.092	35.721	34.064	35.102	24.443	30.996
<b>Number of minors</b>								
One minor	38.053	35.953	26.969	33.959	35.675	32.435	23.562	31.165
Two minors	39.382	37.142	25.966	34.245	36.051	32.702	22.677	30.498
Three or more minors	39.154	32.498	25.396	31.939	37.495	29.979	23.762	28.668
At least one minor	38.624	36.243	26.429	33.915	35.900	32.391	23.133	30.694
<b>Number of elderly</b>								
One elderly	24.769	25.852	19.848	23.423	18.031	19.685	15.520	17.348
Two or more elderly	32.523	34.354	28.028	31.548	26.967	26.026	22.627	25.635
At least one elderly	27.355	28.831	22.508	26.140	21.510	22.368	18.097	20.423
<b>Italy</b>	<b>32.340</b>	<b>31.016</b>	<b>23.986</b>	<b>29.426</b>	<b>26.884</b>	<b>25.816</b>	<b>19.955</b>	<b>24.215</b>

(a) R.P.: reference person

**Table A2. Household net income (including imputed rent) by geographical area and household characteristics. Year 2012, mean and median values in Euros.**

	Mean				Median			
	Centre	North	Centre	North	Centre	North	Centre	North
<b>Household size</b>								
One	24.564	23.337	17.470	22.331	21.792	21.286	15.873	20.189
Two	39.094	38.023	27.474	35.630	34.384	32.426	23.117	30.700
Three	47.237	44.428	32.246	41.766	44.008	40.293	29.632	38.251
Four	51.703	50.265	34.087	44.590	46.815	45.211	29.843	40.301
Five or more	51.930	49.878	38.996	45.535	47.139	45.285	33.128	41.092
<b>Number of income earners</b>								
One	25.455	25.077	19.140	23.208	22.854	22.644	17.839	21.074
Two	44.642	43.280	34.296	41.420	40.487	38.049	29.763	37.034
Three or more	61.548	58.268	47.810	56.631	56.112	53.530	42.336	51.774
<b>Income main source</b>								
Dependent work	40.877	40.552	30.984	37.923	37.898	36.499	27.934	33.970
Self-employment	49.522	43.622	33.023	43.373	41.090	37.299	24.180	34.480
Pensions and other public transfers	31.207	32.616	24.862	29.281	26.493	27.977	20.996	24.894
Other income	32.898	26.257	21.064	28.160	22.308	17.995	16.935	18.655
<b>Household typology</b>								
Single person	24.564	23.337	17.470	22.331	21.792	21.286	15.873	20.189
- less than 65 years	25.867	23.467	17.038	23.074	23.892	21.475	15.078	21.272
- 65 years and over	23.132	23.189	17.862	21.552	20.492	21.142	16.363	19.510
Couples without children	41.068	39.421	28.986	37.399	35.565	33.411	23.608	31.619
- R.P. (a) less than 65 years	44.959	41.325	28.815	40.000	40.119	36.465	21.964	34.819
- R.P. (a) 65 years and over	36.453	37.272	29.155	34.490	31.525	30.221	24.895	29.386
Couples with children	50.241	48.483	34.233	43.942	45.992	43.609	30.216	39.653
- one child	49.131	48.942	33.166	43.956	45.497	42.707	30.187	39.470
- two children	51.357	48.312	34.144	44.041	46.815	45.072	29.843	40.281
- three or more children	51.445	46.468	37.553	43.453	47.089	40.472	32.066	38.029
Single parents	36.040	34.726	26.422	32.689	33.359	30.896	23.801	29.546
Other typologies	42.750	45.252	33.814	40.673	37.804	40.677	27.819	36.790
<b>Number of minors</b>								
One minor	42.964	41.849	30.672	38.669	40.488	37.374	27.827	35.903
Two minors	44.827	42.429	29.668	39.050	41.570	39.187	26.767	34.869
Three or more minors	44.081	38.520	28.647	36.232	42.168	38.271	27.872	32.308
At least one minor	43.735	41.909	30.087	38.629	41.019	38.105	27.353	35.200
<b>Number of elderly</b>								
One elderly	31.070	33.105	23.929	29.210	24.600	27.337	19.697	23.139
Two or more elderly	39.559	42.254	32.642	38.032	33.730	33.839	26.952	31.952
At least one elderly	33.901	36.310	26.763	32.160	27.863	29.707	22.227	26.411
<b>Italy</b>	<b>38.017</b>	<b>37.378</b>	<b>27.899</b>	<b>34.681</b>	<b>32.653</b>	<b>32.140</b>	<b>23.796</b>	<b>29.388</b>

(a) R.P.: reference person.

**Table 6. Households by net equivalent income quintile (including imputed rent), by geographical area and household characteristics. Year 2012, out of 100 households with the same characteristics**

	Quintiles					Total
	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth	
<b>Geographical area</b>						
North	11,5	17,3	20,6	24,6	26,1	100,0
Centre	13,5	19,2	22,3	21,5	23,5	100,0
South and Islands	37,1	24,6	17,7	12,1	8,5	100,0
<b>Household size</b>						
One	18,4	18,7	20,3	20,9	21,5	100,0
Two	14,4	20,8	20,2	20,5	24,1	100,0
Three	17,6	19,5	21,2	21,4	20,4	100,0
Four	28,0	21,3	18,6	18,2	13,9	100,0
Five or more	41,4	21,3	16,9	12,4	8,0	100,0
<b>Number of income earners</b>						
One	28,5	21,5	17,7	16,3	16,0	100,0
Two	13,0	19,5	22,3	22,7	22,6	100,0
Three or more	10,3	16,3	21,3	25,5	26,6	100,0
<b>Income main source</b>						
Dependent work	17,9	19,2	19,1	23,0	20,8	100,0
Self-employment	21,9	15,0	16,4	16	30,8	100,0
Pensions and other public transfers	15,5	23,3	24	20,1	17,2	100,0
Other income	54,7	15,9	10,0	7,7	11,8	100,0
<b>Household typology</b>						
Single person	18,4	18,7	20,3	20,9	21,5	100,0
- less than 65 years	22,4	14,0	16,0	21,1	26,6	100,0
- 65 years and over	14,3	23,7	25,0	20,8	16,3	100,0
Couples without children	12,0	22,2	20,4	20,4	25,0	100,0
- R.P. (a) less than 65 years	14,7	17,8	15,1	20,8	31,6	100,0
- R.P. (a) 65 years and over	8,9	27,2	26,3	20,1	17,7	100,0
Couples with children	24,0	20,2	19,4	19,5	16,8	100,0
- one child	15,2	19,4	20,6	22,6	22,2	100,0
- two children	28,7	20,9	19,0	18,2	13,1	100,0
- three or more children	44,5	21,2	15,9	10,9	7,6	100,0
Single parents	27,1	19,0	18,4	18,1	17,4	100,0
Other typologies	20,8	18,7	25,9	18,6	16,0	100,0
<b>Number of minors</b>						
One minor	24,7	21,9	21,4	18,5	13,5	100,0
Two minors	32,2	23,1	17,6	16,4	10,7	100,0
Three or more minors	52,8	19,1	13,0	9,4 (b)	5,7 (b)	100,0
At least one minor	29,7	22,1	19,3	17,0	11,9	100,0
<b>Number of elderly</b>						
One elderly	14,6	22,1	23,4	21,3	18,6	100,0
Two or more elderly	9,2	24,9	26,7	20,5	18,6	100,0
At least one elderly	12,8	23,0	24,5	21,1	18,6	100,0
<b>Italy</b>	<b>20,0</b>	<b>20,0</b>	<b>20,0</b>	<b>20,0</b>	<b>20,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>

(a) R.P.: reference person.

(b) Estimation based on a sample size between 20 and 49 observations.

**For more details please refer to the Italian version**

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