

## **Business Confidence**

## April 2013

In April 2013 the composite business confidence climate index (IESI, Istat Economic Sentiment Indicator), obtained by summarizing the confidence climates of manufacturing, construction, market services and retail trade, decreased to 74.6 from 78.5 in March.

The confidence index in manufacturing fell to 87.6 from 88.6. Assessments on order books and production expectations worsened (from -43 to -46 and from -3 to -5, respectively); inventories decreased.

The confidence index in construction decreased to 78.2 from 79.8. Assessments on order books and construction plans increased (from -53 to -52) while employment expectations decreased (from -13 to -17).

The market services confidence index fell to 68.2 from 73.6 in March. The index decreased in all sectors, particularly in Transportation and storage (from 77.9 to 57.9); the index sloped down from 69.0 to 64.9 in Tourism services, from 70.6 to 68.0 in Information and communication and from 74.6 to 73.7 in Business services and other services.

The retail trade confidence index rose to 77.4 from 75.4 in March. The confidence increased in large scale distribution (from 65.1 to 68.6) and in small and medium scale distribution (from 88.1 to 88.3).

	2012		2013		
	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
Confidence climate IESI	76.5	80.7	78.2	78.5	74.6
Manufacturing	89.0	88.2	88.4	88.6	87.6
Construction	79.4	80.2	81.4	79.8	78.2
Market services	71.6	78.6	73.7	73.6	68.2
Retail trade	77.5	77.0	75.8	75.4	77.4

## Business confidence climate (lesi) and sector climates (indexes 2005=100)

## For more details please refer to the Italian version

Time series are available at http://dati.istat.it/?lang=en

Date of previous release: 28 March 2013 Date of next release: 29 May 2013

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