

EUROPEAN LIFE

IN NUMBERS



Fertility rate

(live births per woman, 2022)

IT 1.24 births

EU 1.46 births

Learning two or more foreign languages

(share of students in general upper secondary education, 2022)

IT 24 %

EU 61 %

Unemployment rate

(share of labour force, 2023)

IT 8%

EU 6%

Gender pay gap

(difference between average gross hourly earnings of female and male employees as a percentage of earnings of male employees, unadjusted, 2022)

IT 4.3%

EU 12.7%