

Basic figures on the European Neighbourhood Policy-East countries

FACTSHEETS

2021 edition



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Introduction

Basic figures on European Neighbourhood Policy-East countries — 2021 edition

The 2021 edition of Basic figures on European Neighbourhood Policy-East countries presents series of basic statistical data for the six countries covered by the Eastern Partnership and compares them with EU data.

The countries of the ENP-East group are: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Moldova and Ukraine.

Eurostat collects data from national statistical authorities and releases a range of publications, all of which are free of charge, on its website in PDF format: <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/main>.

More details on the statistical cooperation with the ENP-East countries, and links to the websites of their national statistical authorities and to the data sources of the figures and graphs can be found at the end of the publication.

Statistics Explained

Statistics Explained (https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Main_Page) is a wiki-based system that presents statistical topics in an easy to understand way; it is composed of articles that together make up an encyclopaedia of statistics. There is a wide range of articles on ENP-East countries: https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=European_Neighbourhood_Policy_countries_-_statistical_overview. A dedicated background article provide information on the statistical cooperation with the ENP-East countries: [https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Statistical_cooperation_-_European_Neighbourhood_Policy-East_\(ENP-E\)](https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Statistical_cooperation_-_European_Neighbourhood_Policy-East_(ENP-E)).

Extraction date

Data were extracted in February 2021.

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2721 Luxembourg

LUXEMBOURG

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Armenia



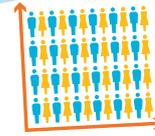
Population, 2020
(million, 1 January)



3.0

Most similar EU-27 Member State:
Lithuania: 2.8

Population density, 2020
(persons per km²)



18

Most similar EU-27 Member State:
Finland: 18 (2019)

GDP per capita, 2019
(EUR)



4 122

EU-27: 31 160

Infant mortality, 2018
(per 1 000 live births)



7.1

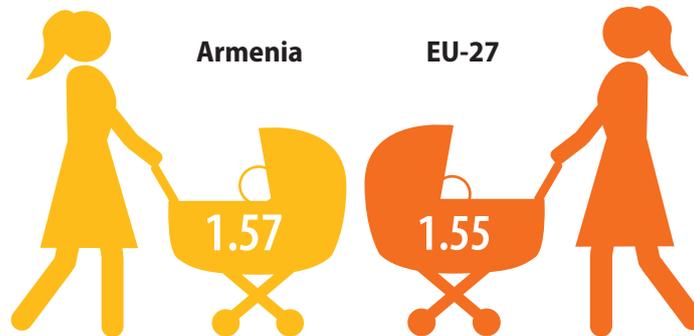
EU-27: 3.4

Youth unemployment, 2019
(% of labour force aged 15-24 years)

32.6

EU-27: 15.0

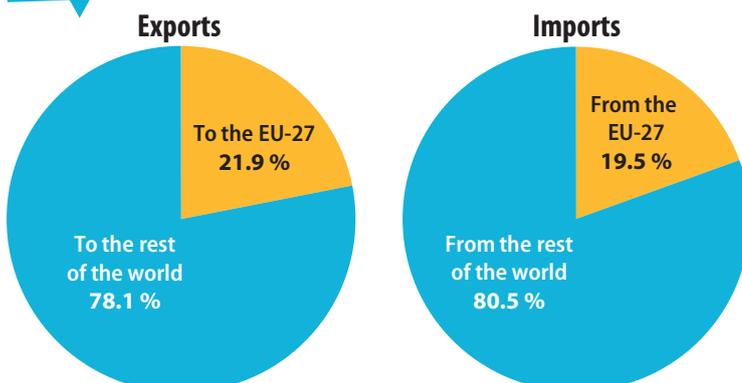
Total fertility rate, 2018
(average number of children per woman)



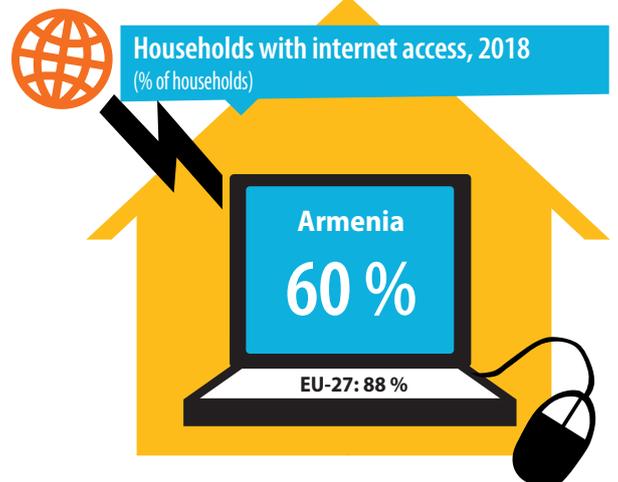
Young people with tertiary education degree, 2019
(% of population aged 30-34 years old)



Exports and imports of goods from Armenia, 2019
(% of total)

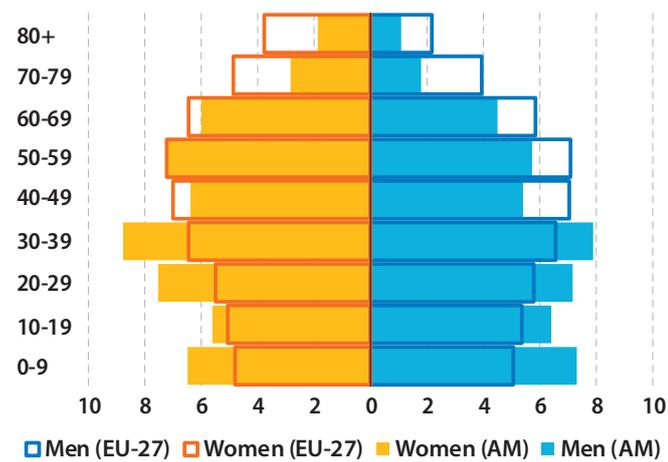


Households with internet access, 2018
(% of households)



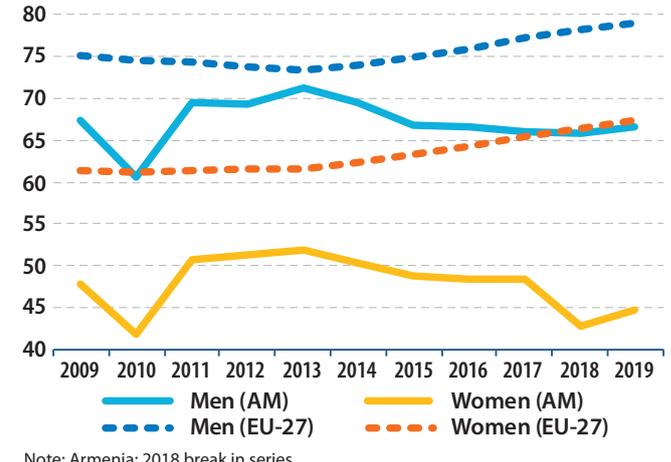
Population by age group, Armenia and EU-27, 2019

(% of total population, 1 January)



Employment rate, Armenia and EU-27

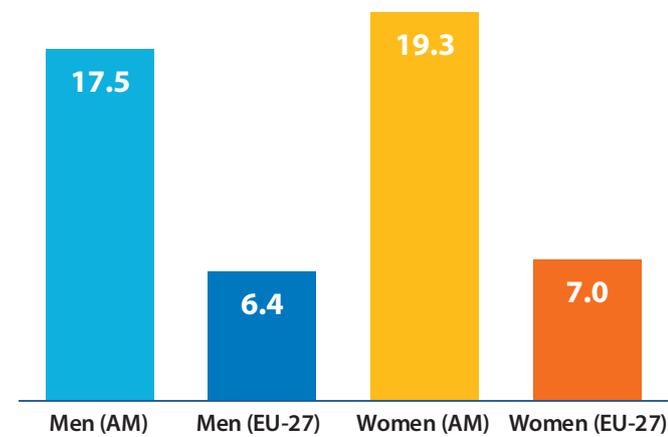
(% of total population, 20-64 years old)



Note: Armenia: 2018 break in series.

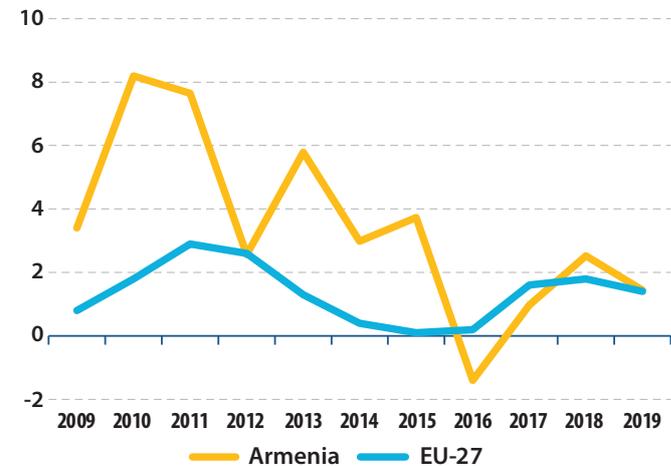
Unemployment rate, Armenia and EU-27, 2019

(% of active population 15-74 years old)



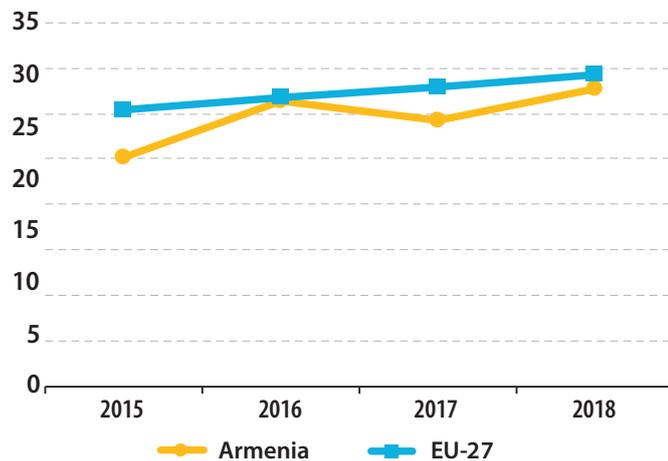
Consumer price inflation, Armenia and EU-27

(% annual change)



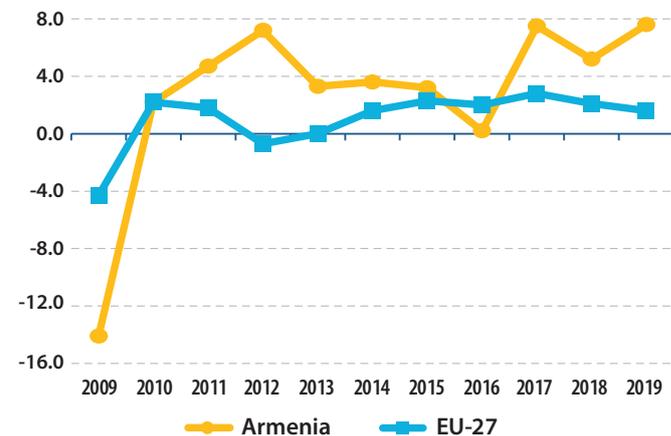
Renewable energy sources, Armenia and EU-27

(% of total energy production)



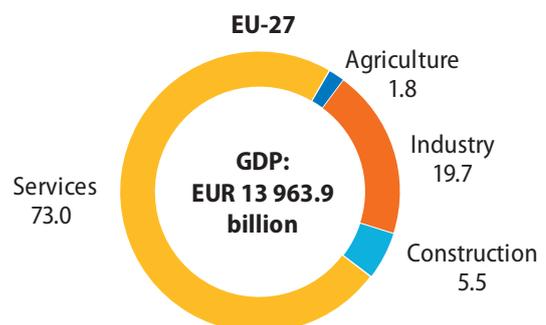
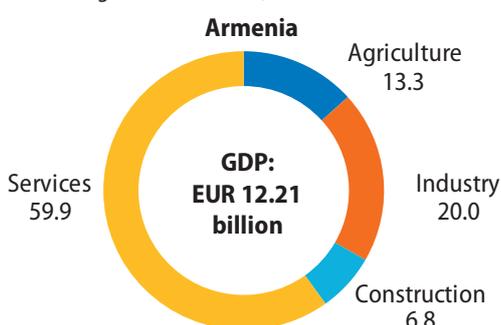
Real change in gross domestic product, Armenia and EU-27

(% change compared with previous year)



Distribution of the economy by sector, Armenia and EU-27, 2019

(% share of total gross value added)



Azerbaijan

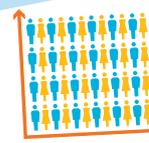


Population, 2020
(million, 1 January)



Most similar EU-27 Member State:
Portugal: 10.3

Population density, 2020
(persons per km²)



Most similar EU-27 Member State:
Portugal: 113 (2019)

GDP per capita, 2019
(EUR)



4 332

EU-27: 31 160

Infant mortality, 2018
(per 1 000 live births)



11.1

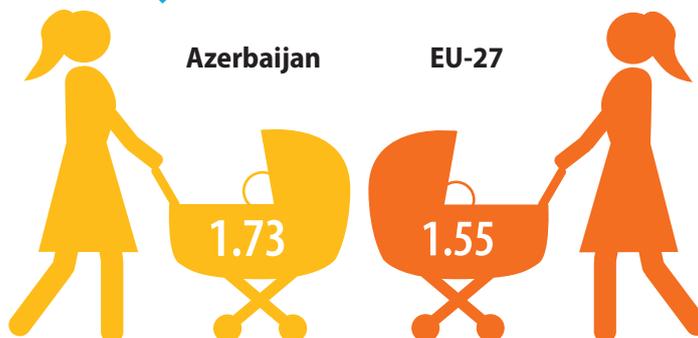
EU-27: 3.4

Youth unemployment, 2019
(% of labour force aged 15-24 years)

12.4

EU-27: 15.0

Total fertility rate, 2018
(average number of children per woman)



Young people with tertiary education degree, 2019
(% of population aged 30-34 years old)



Azerbaijan
Data not available



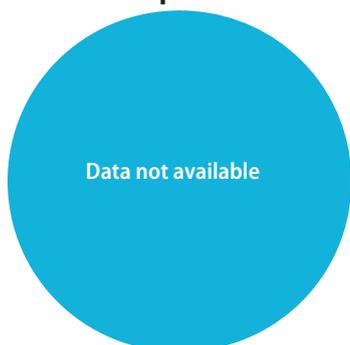
EU-27

35.1 %

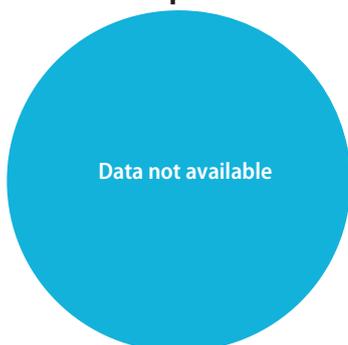
45.6 %

Exports and imports of goods from Azerbaijan, 2019
(% of total)

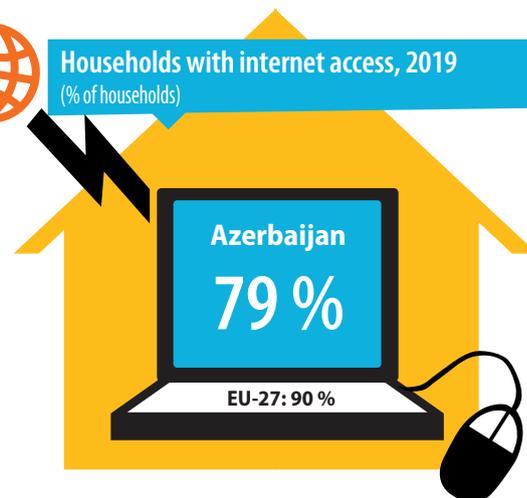
Exports



Imports

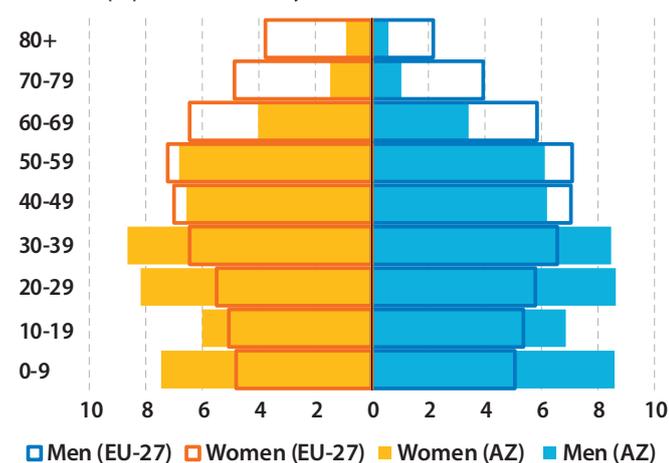


Households with internet access, 2019
(% of households)



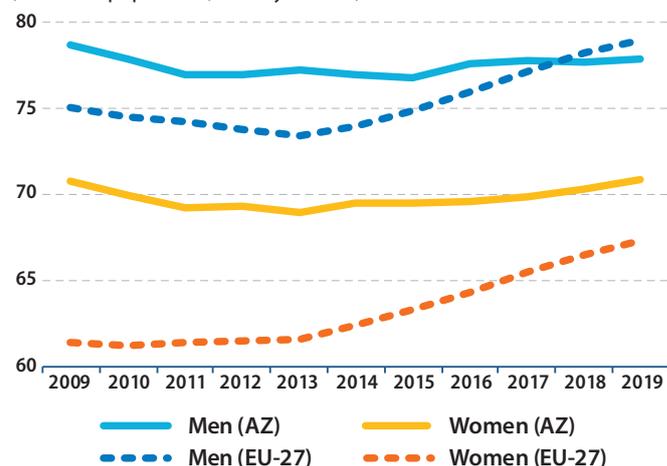
Population by age group, Azerbaijan and EU-27, 2019

(% of total population, 1 January)



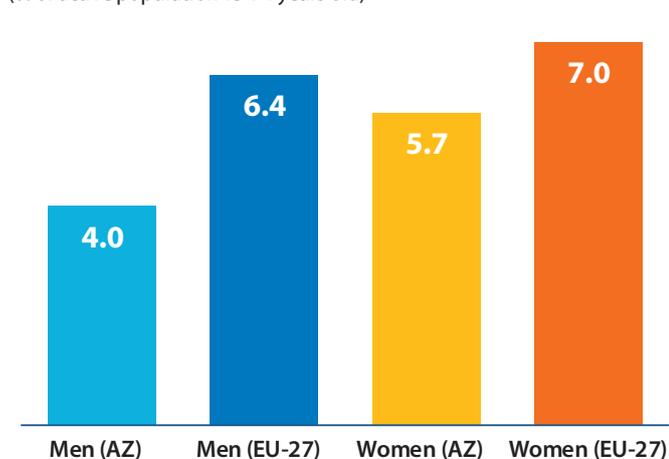
Employment rate, Azerbaijan and EU-27

(% of total population, 20-64 years old)



Unemployment rate, Azerbaijan and EU-27, 2019

(% of active population 15-74 years old)



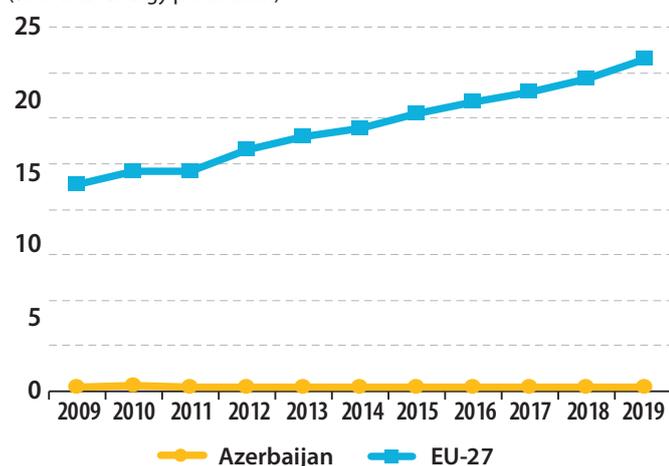
Consumer price inflation, Azerbaijan and EU-27

(% annual change)



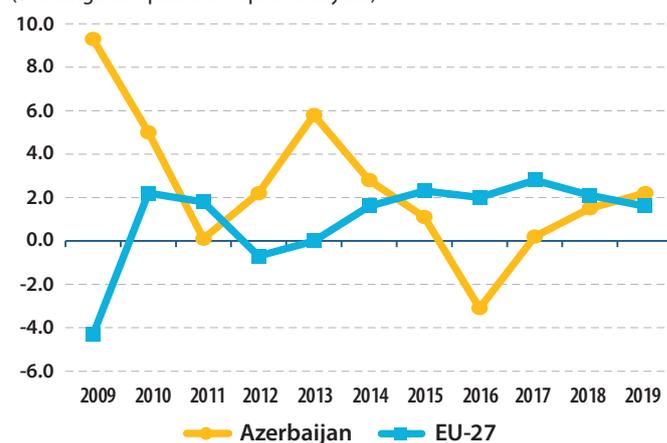
Renewable energy sources, Azerbaijan and EU-27

(% of total energy production)



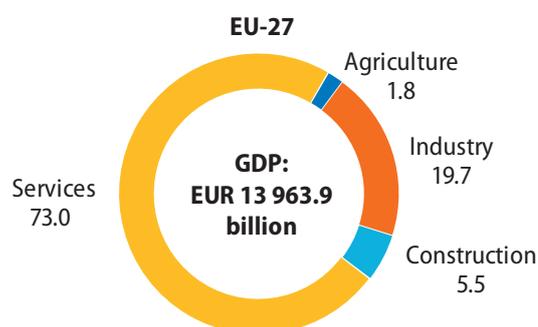
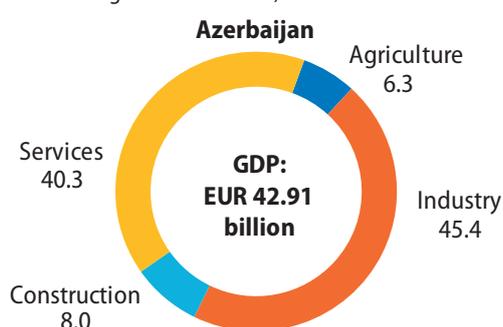
Real change in gross domestic product, Azerbaijan and EU-27

(% change compared with previous year)



Distribution of the economy by sector, Azerbaijan and EU-27, 2019

(% share of total gross value added)



Belarus

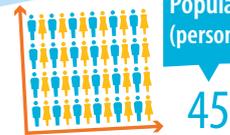


Population, 2020
(million, 1 January)



Most similar EU-27 Member State:
Hungary: 9.8

Population density, 2020
(persons per km²)



Most similar EU-27 Member State:
Lithuania: 45 (2019)

GDP per capita, 2019
(EUR)



5 983

EU-27: 31 160

Infant mortality, 2018
(per 1 000 live births)



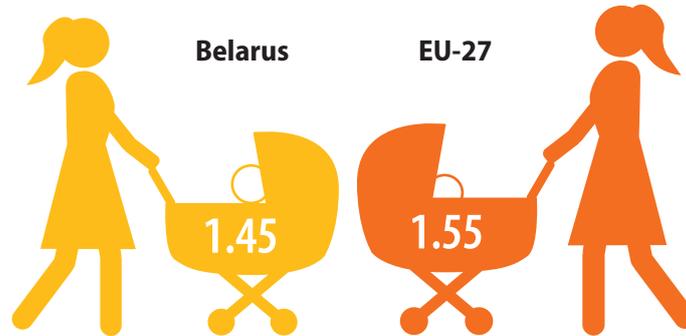
EU-27: 3.4

Youth unemployment, 2019
(% of labour force aged 15-24 years)

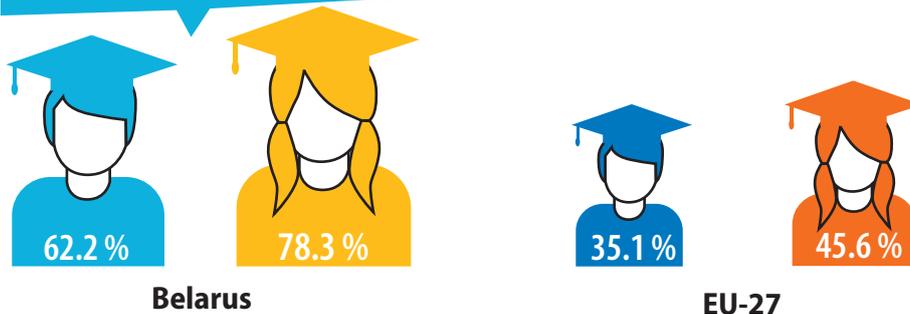
11.5

EU-27: 15.0

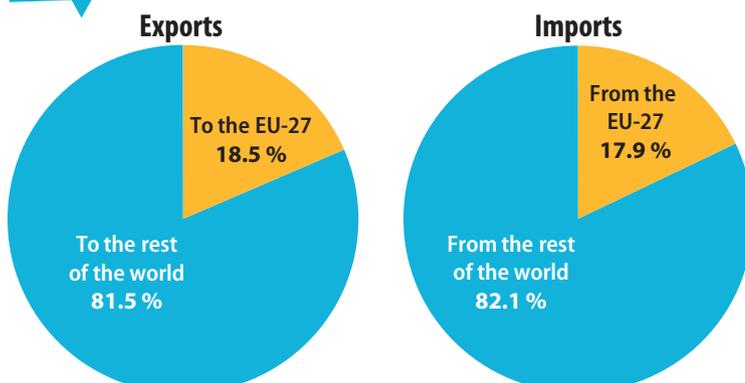
Total fertility rate, 2018
(average number of children per woman)



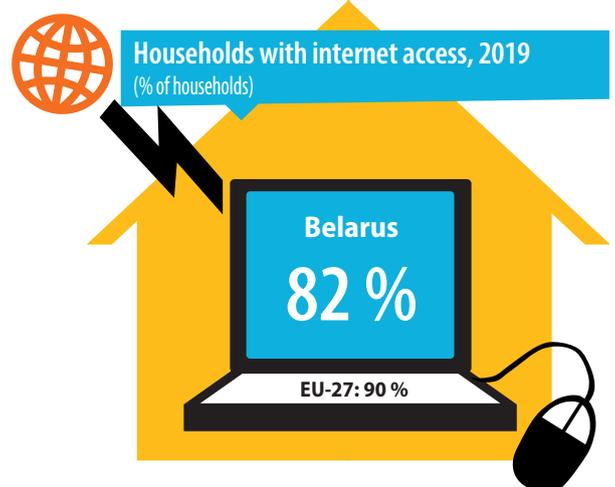
Young people with tertiary education degree, 2019
(% of population aged 30-34 years old)



Exports and imports of goods from Belarus, 2019
(% of total)

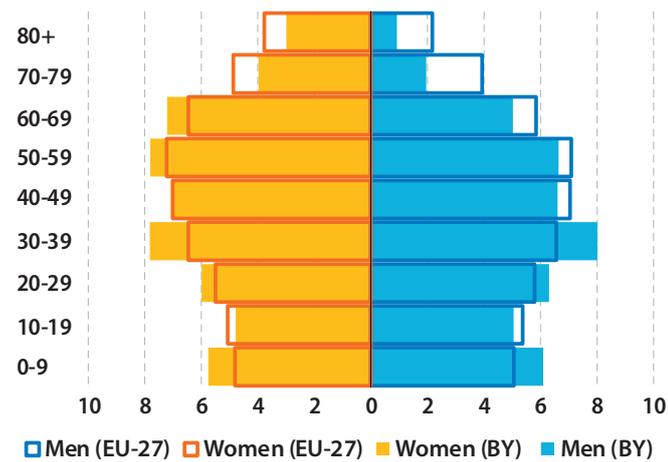


Households with internet access, 2019
(% of households)



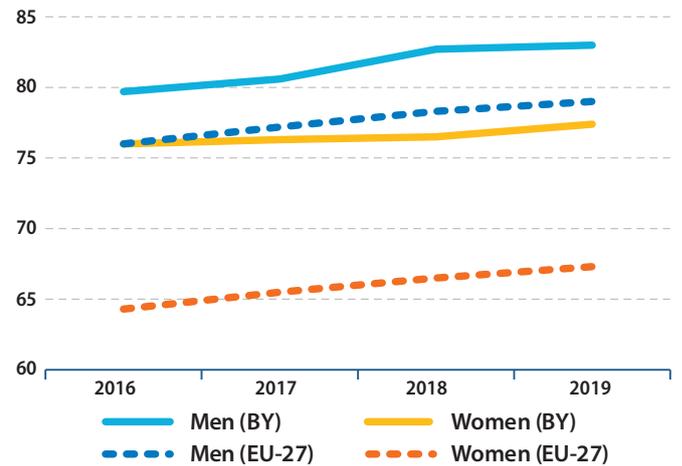
Population by age group, Belarus and EU-27, 2019

(% of total population, 1 January)



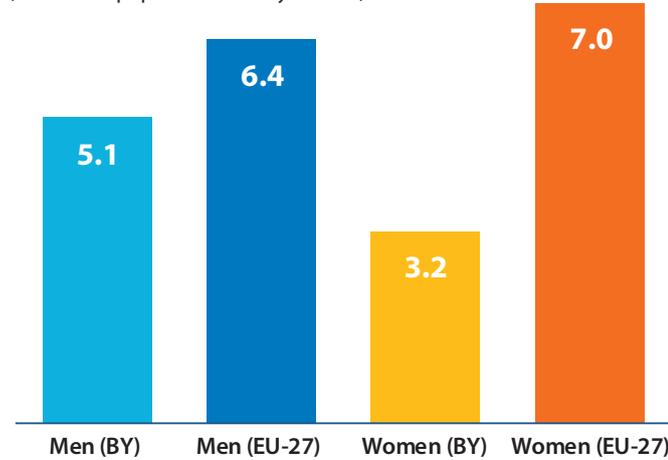
Employment rate, Belarus and EU-27

(% of total population, 20-64 years old)



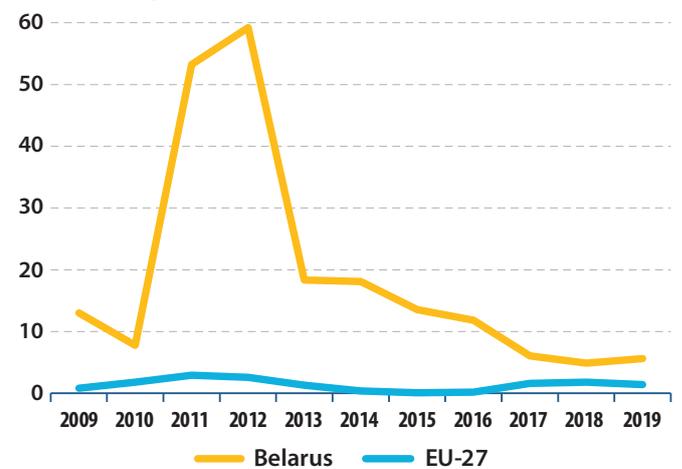
Unemployment rate, Belarus and EU-27, 2019

(% of active population 15-74 years old)



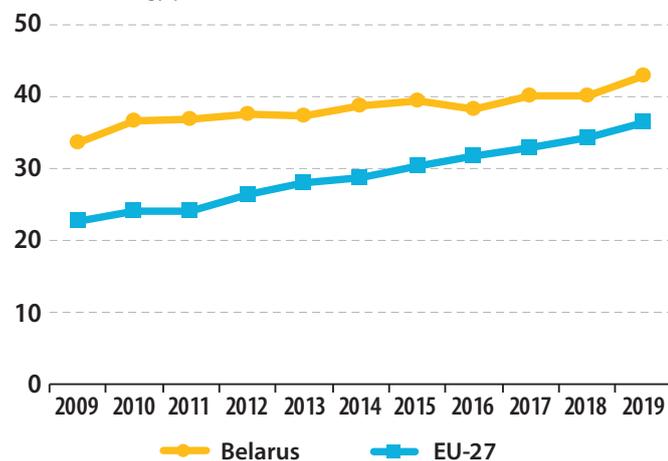
Consumer price inflation, Belarus and EU-27

(% annual change)



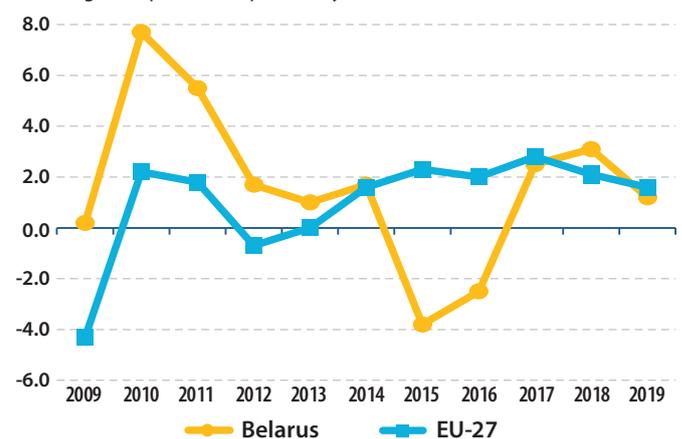
Renewable energy sources, Belarus and EU-27

(% of total energy production)



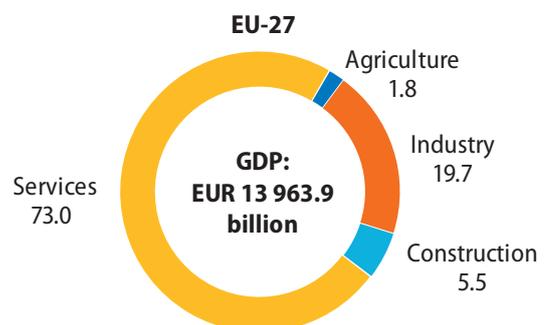
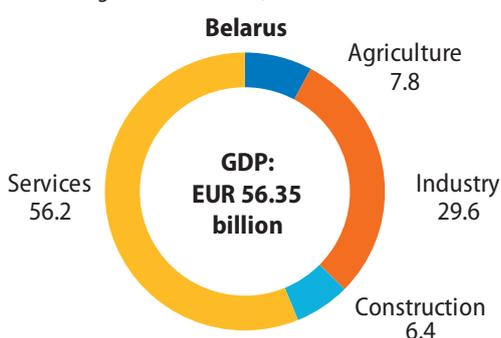
Real change in gross domestic product, Belarus and EU-27

(% change compared with previous year)

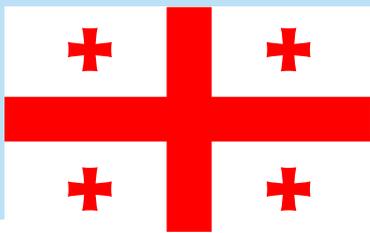


Distribution of the economy by sector, Belarus and EU-27, 2019

(% share of total gross value added)



Georgia



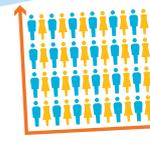
Population, 2020
(million, 1 January)



3.7

Most similar EU-27 Member State:
Croatia: 4.1

Population density, 2020
(persons per km²)



65

Most similar EU-27 Member State:
Bulgaria: 63 (2019)

GDP per capita, 2019
(EUR)



4 256

EU-27: 31 160



Infant mortality, 2018
(per 1 000 live births)

8.1

EU-27: 3.4

Youth unemployment, 2019
(% of labour force aged 15-24 years)

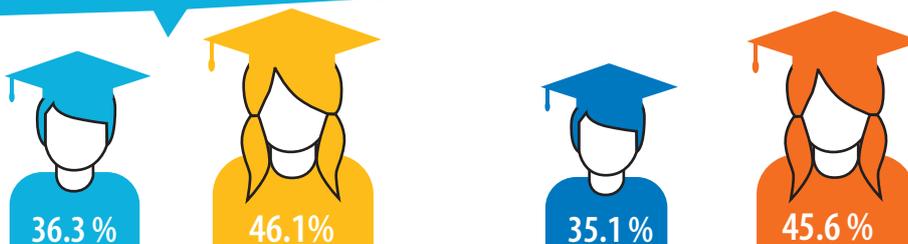
30.4

EU-27: 15.0

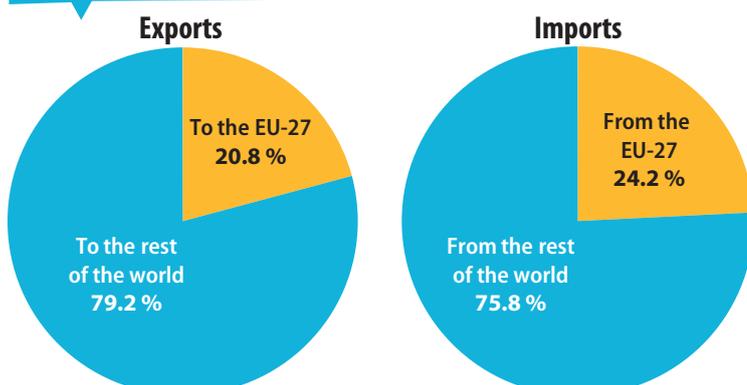
Total fertility rate, 2018
(average number of children per woman)



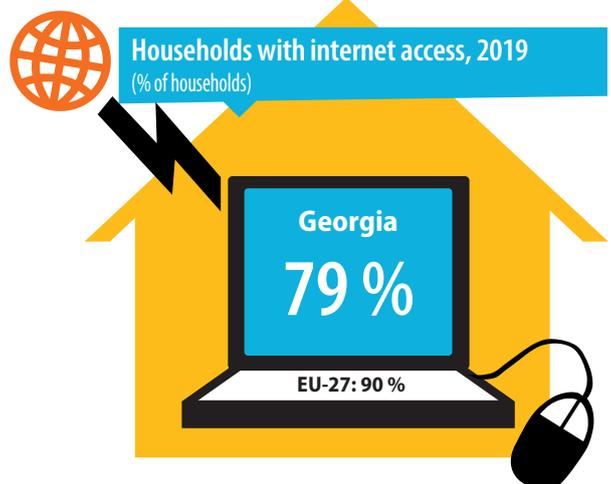
Young people with tertiary education degree, 2019
(% of population aged 30-34 years old)



Exports and imports of goods from Georgia, 2019
(% of total)

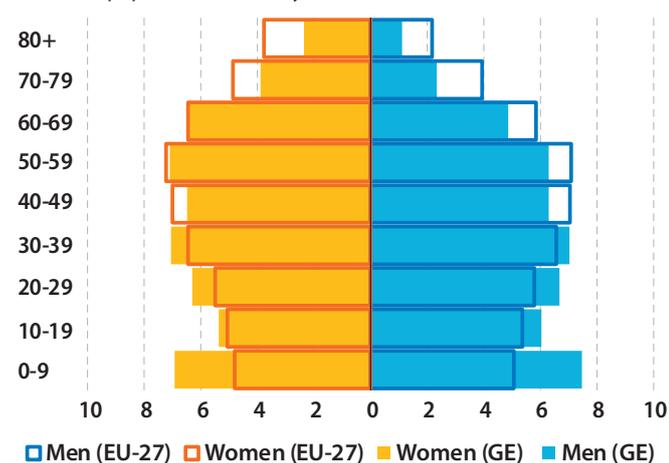


Households with internet access, 2019
(% of households)



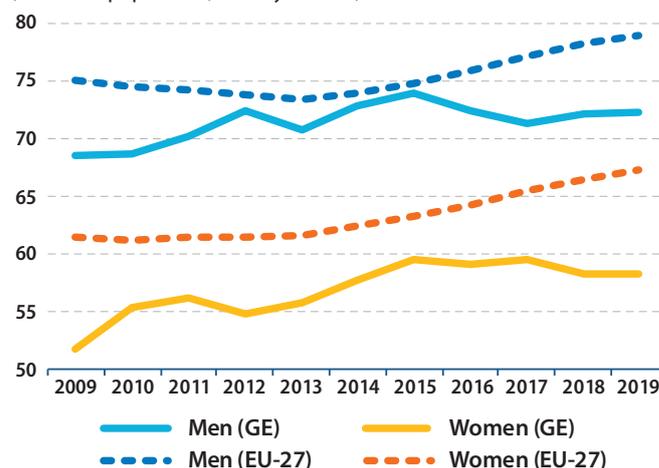
Population by age group, Georgia and EU-27, 2019

(% of total population, 1 January)



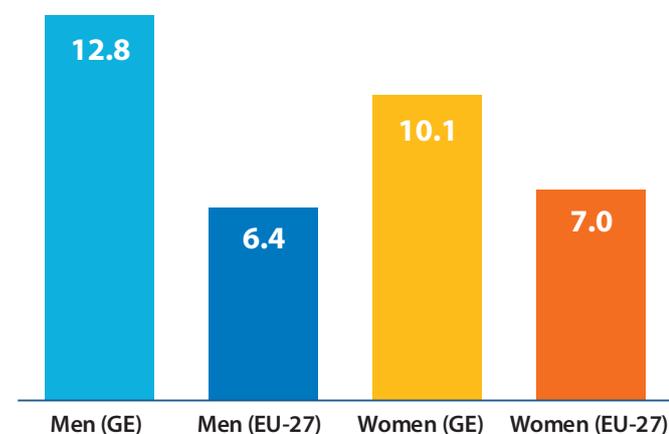
Employment rate, Georgia and EU-27

(% of total population, 20-64 years old)



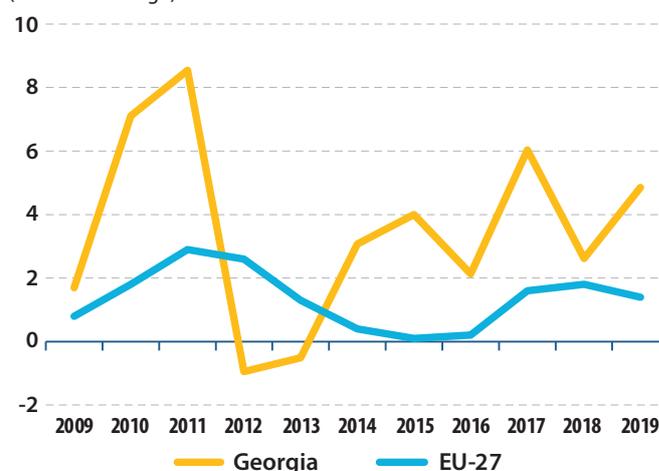
Unemployment rate, Georgia and EU-27, 2019

(% of active population 15-74 years old)



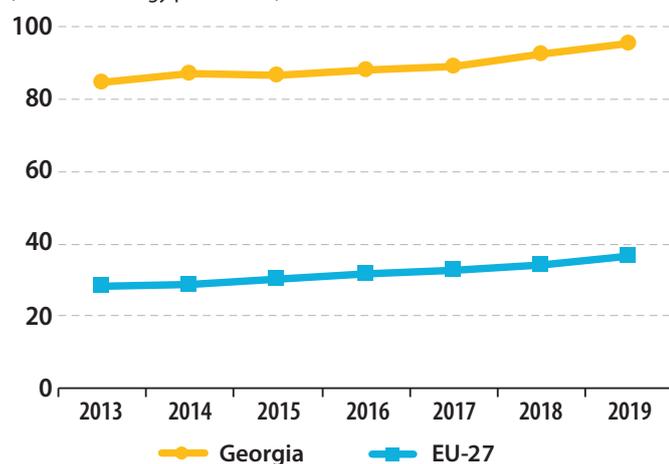
Consumer price inflation, Georgia and EU-27

(% annual change)



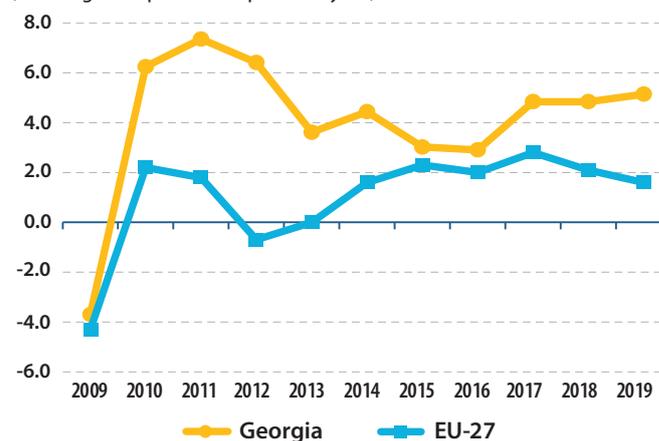
Renewable energy sources, Georgia and EU-27

(% of total energy production)



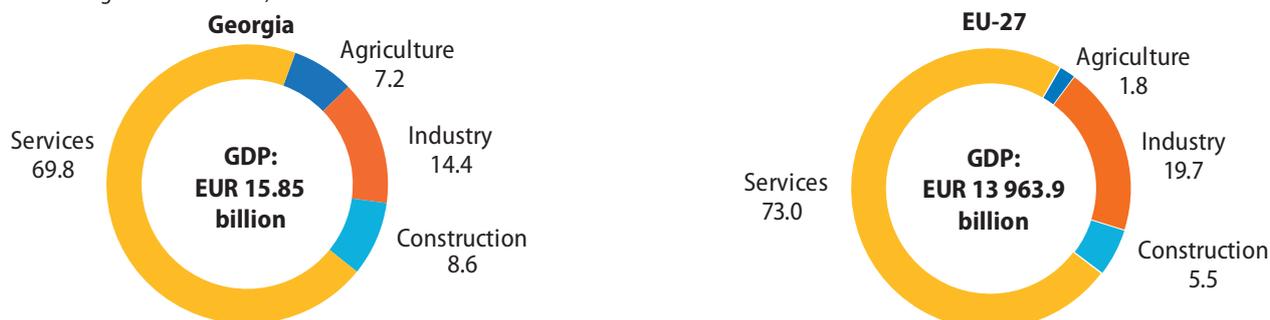
Real change in gross domestic product, Georgia and EU-27

(% change compared with previous year)



Distribution of the economy by sector, Georgia and EU-27, 2019

(% share of total gross value added)



Note: Provisional data. Based on 2008 SNA

Moldova

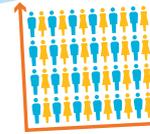


Population, 2018
(million, 1 January)



Most similar EU-27 Member State:
Croatia: 4.1

Population density, 2020
(persons per km²)



Most similar EU-27 Member State:
Romania: 83 (2019)

GDP per capita, 2019
(EUR)



3 018

EU-27: 31 160



Infant mortality, 2016
(per 1 000 live births)

9.4

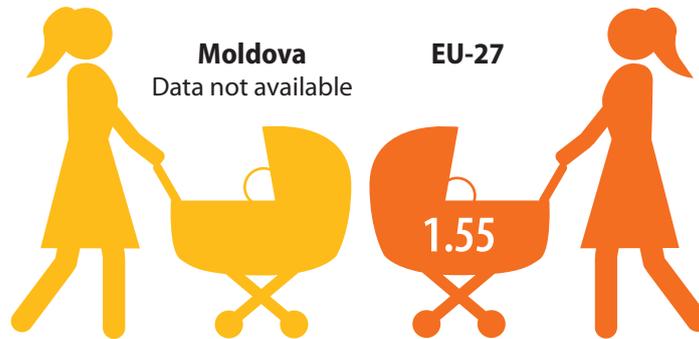
EU-27: 3.6

Youth unemployment, 2019
(% of labour force aged 15-24 years)

10.4

EU-27: 15.0

Total fertility rate, 2018
(average number of children per woman)



Young people with tertiary education degree, 2019
(% of population aged 30-34 years old)



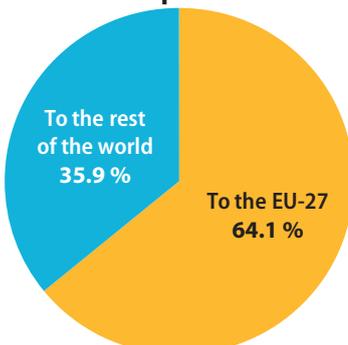
Moldova



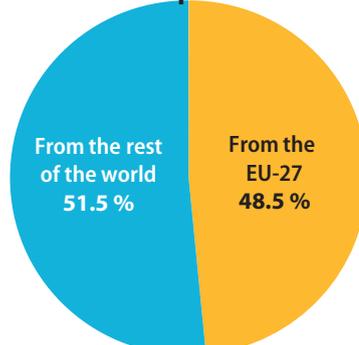
EU-27

Exports and imports of goods from Moldova, 2019
(% of total)

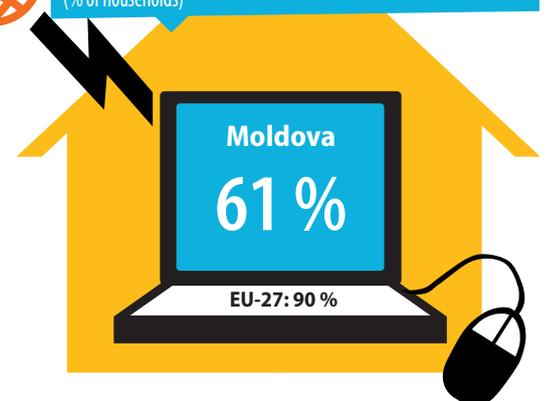
Exports



Imports

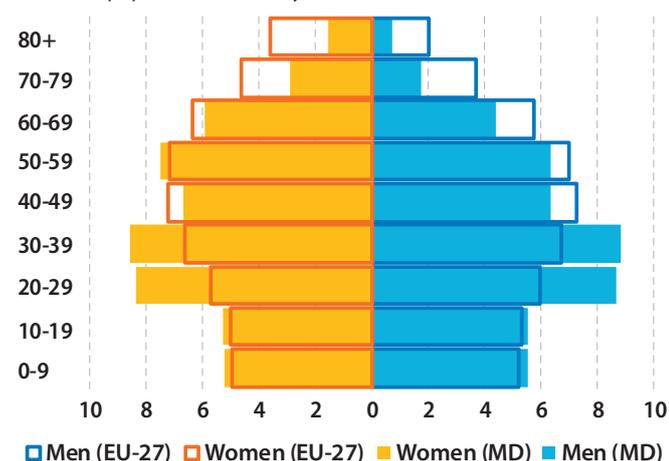


Households with internet access, 2019
(% of households)



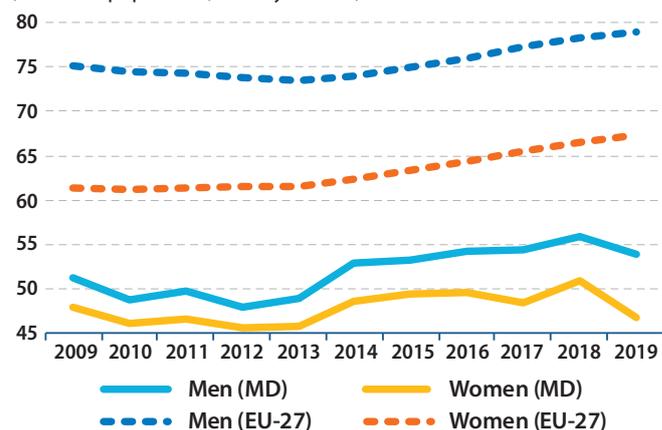
Population by age group, Moldova and EU-27, 2017

(% of total population, 1 January)



Employment rate, Moldova and EU-27

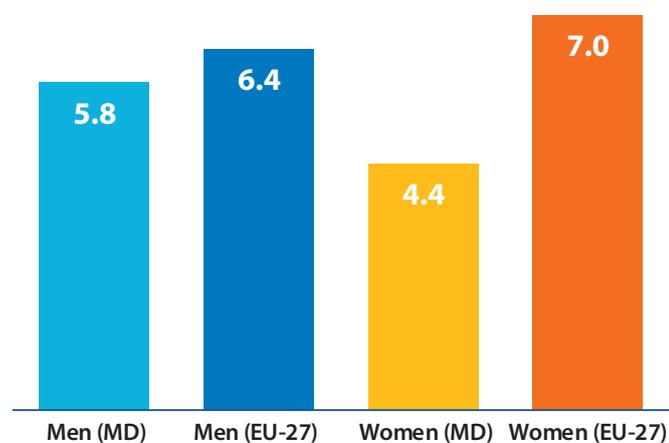
(% of total population, 20-64 years old)



Note: Moldova: 2009-2014 definition differs; 2014 and 2019 break in series.

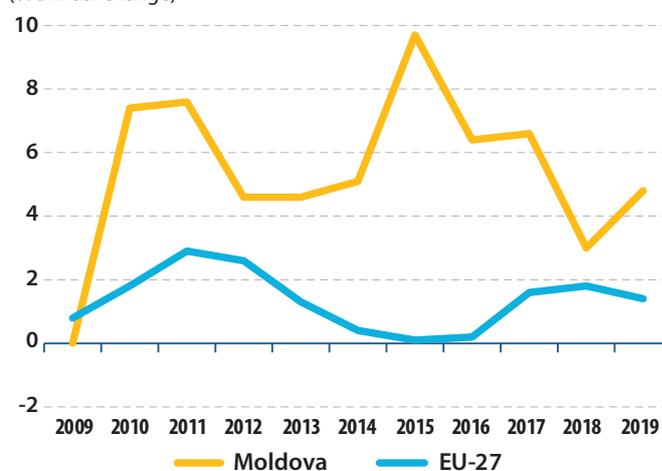
Unemployment rate, Moldova and EU-27, 2019

(% of active population 15-74 years old)



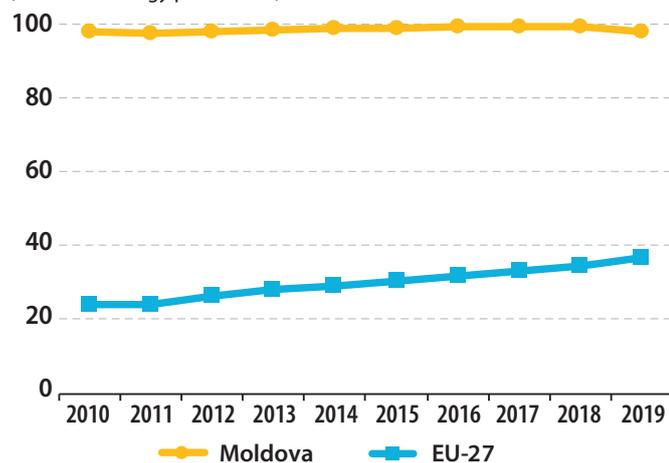
Consumer price inflation, Moldova and EU-27

(% annual change)



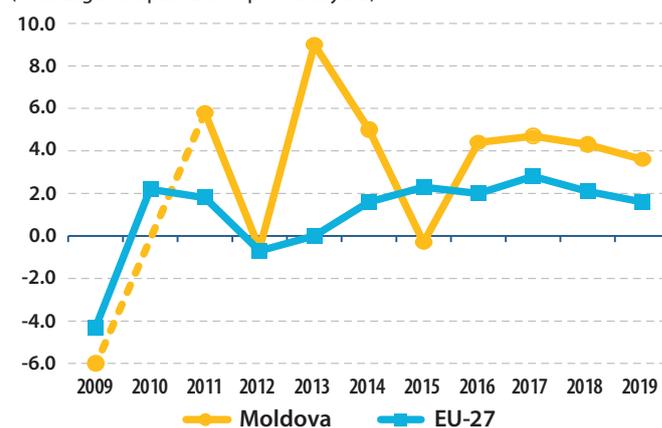
Renewable energy sources, Moldova and EU-27

(% of total energy production)



Real change in gross domestic product, Moldova and EU-27

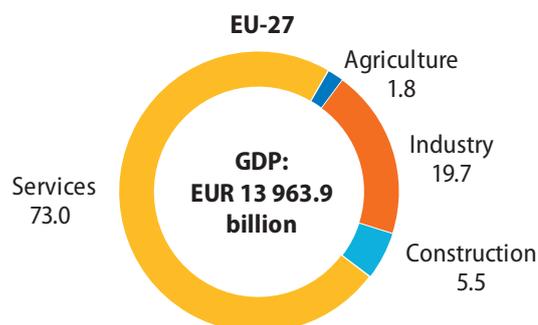
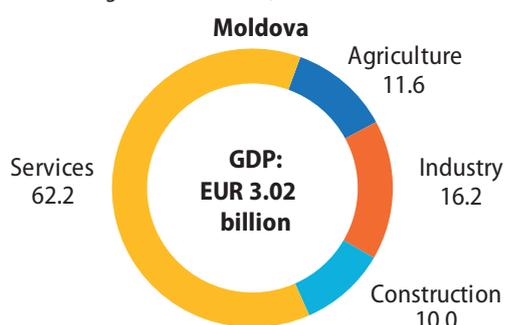
(% change compared with previous year)



Moldova: 2010 missing.

Distribution of the economy by sector, Moldova and EU-27, 2019

(% share of total gross value added)



Note: Provisional data.

Ukraine



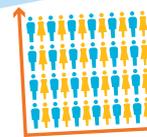
Population, 2020
(million, 1 January)



41.7

Most similar EU-27 Member State:
Poland: 38.0

Population density, 2020
(persons per km²)



Data not available

GDP per capita, 2019
(EUR)



3 267

EU-27: 31 160

Infant mortality, 2018
(per 1 000 live births)



7.1

EU-27: 3.4

Youth unemployment, 2019
(% of labour force aged 15-24 years)

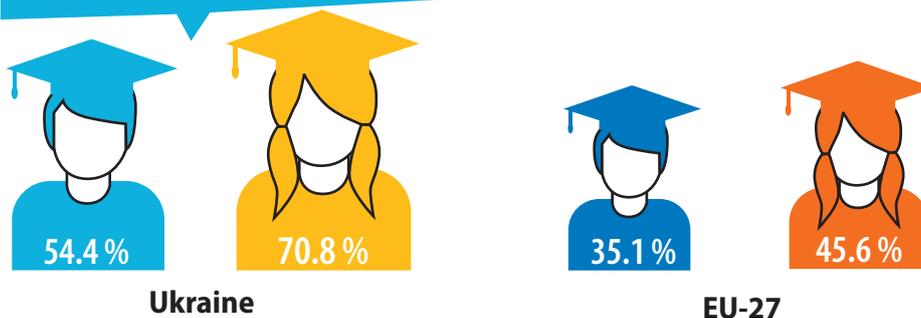
15.4

EU-27: 15.0

Total fertility rate, 2018
(average number of children per woman)



Young people with tertiary education degree, 2019
(% of population aged 30-34 years old)



Exports and imports of goods from Ukraine, 2019
(% of total)

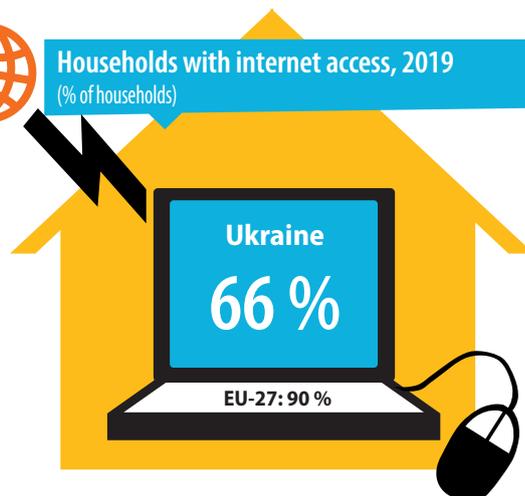
Exports

Imports

Data not available

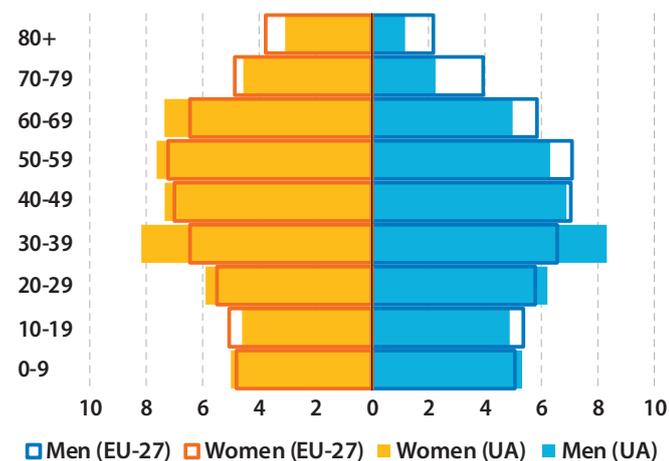
Data not available

Households with internet access, 2019
(% of households)



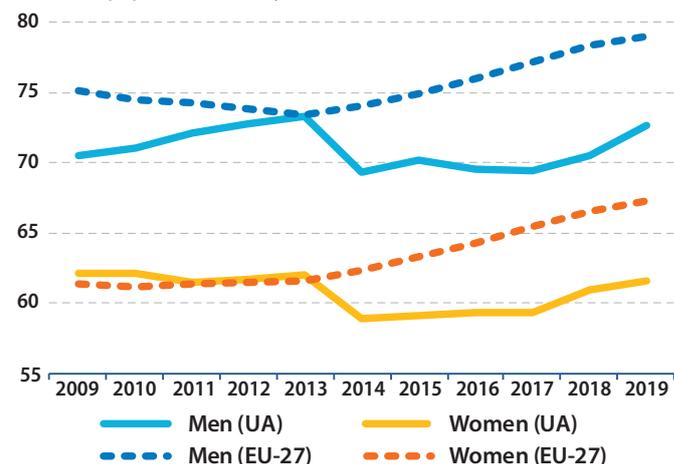
Population by age group, Ukraine and EU-27, 2019

(% of total population, 1 January)



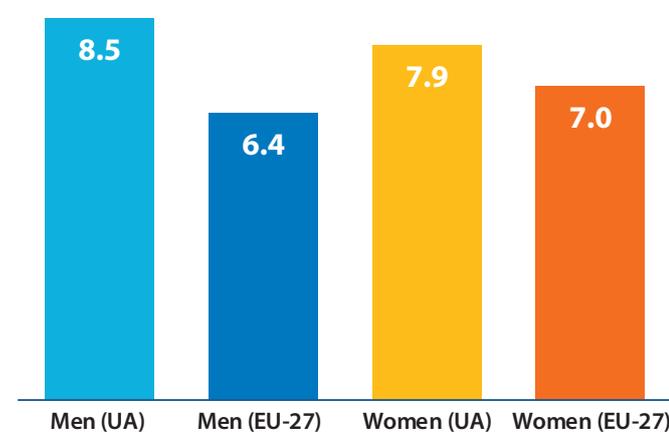
Employment rate, Ukraine and EU-27

(% of total population, 20-64 years old)



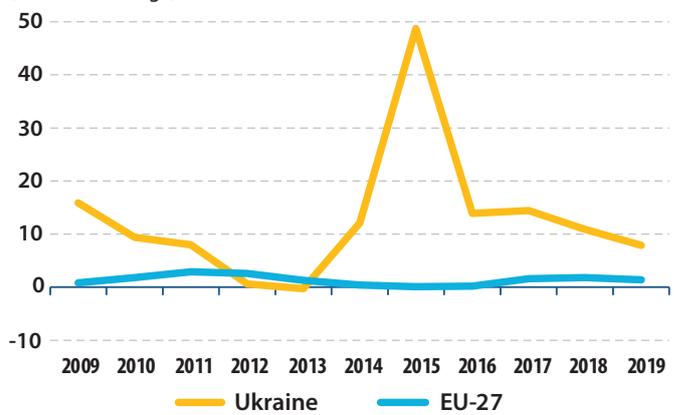
Unemployment rate, Ukraine and EU-27, 2019

(% of active population 15-74 years old)



Consumer price inflation, Ukraine and EU-27

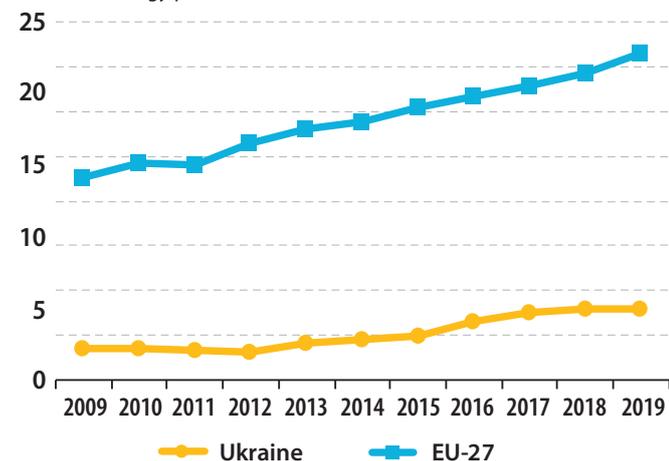
(% annual change)



Note: Excluding the temporarily occupied territories of the Autonomous Republic of Crimea, the city of Sevastopol and a part of temporarily

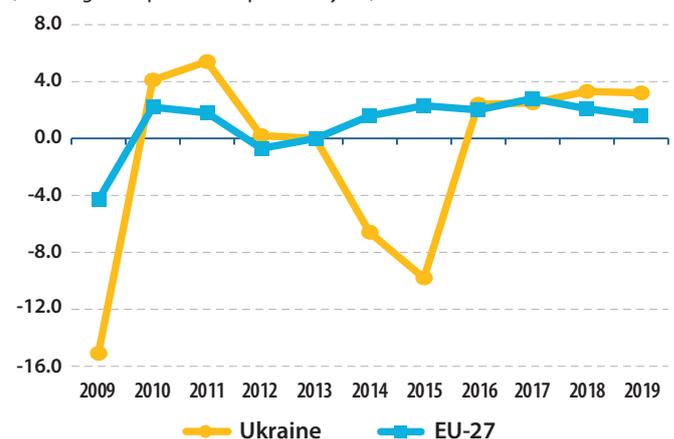
Renewable energy sources, Ukraine and EU-27

(% of total energy production)



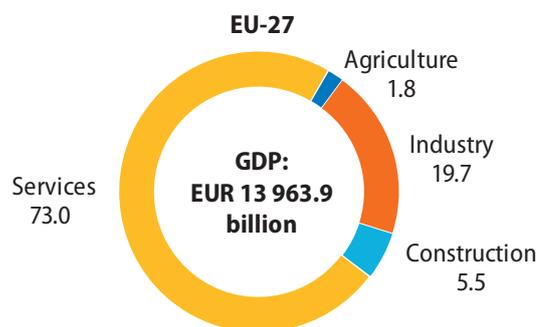
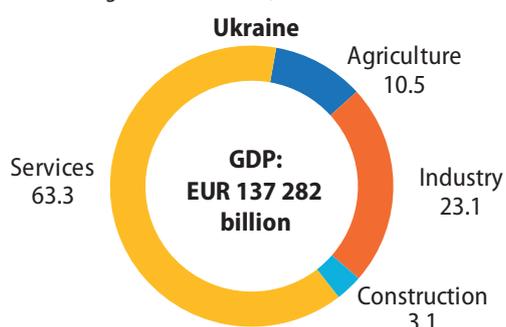
Real change in gross domestic product, Ukraine and EU-27

(% change compared with previous year)



Distribution of the economy by sector, Ukraine and EU-27, 2019

(% share of total gross value added)



Statistical cooperation with the European Neighbourhood Policy-East countries

European Neighbourhood Policy (ENP)

The European Neighbourhood Policy (ENP), established in 2004, reflects the European Union's (EU) wish to build on common interests with partner countries and commitment to work jointly in key priority areas, including in the promotion of democracy, rule of law, respect for human rights, and social cohesion. Through the ENP, the EU offers partner countries potential greater access to the EU's market and regulatory framework, standards and internal agencies and programmes.

On 18 November 2015, the European Commission and the High Representative of the Union for Foreign Affairs and Security Policy set out a joint Communication providing a '[Review of the European Neighbourhood Policy](#)' in response to developments in several partner countries.

Eastern Partnership (EaP)

The EaP is a policy initiative launched in 2009 to deepen and strengthen relations between the EU, its Member States and its six eastern neighbours Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, the Republic of Moldova and Ukraine. Following a broad consultation in 2019, a Joint Communication of 18 March 2020 on the policy beyond 2020, [Reinforcing Resilience - an Eastern Partnership that delivers for all](#) outlines long-term policy objectives for future cooperation.

Statistics Through Eastern Partnership (STEP)

Statistics Through Eastern Partnership (STEP) is a regional cooperation programme in statistics funded by the EU and managed by Eurostat. It is being implemented in the six EaP-countries: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Moldova and Ukraine.

STEP is a three-year programme, which started in January 2019 with a total budget of EUR 4.7 million. It aims at strengthening the statistical evidence base through more and better quality official statistics.

STEP helps the partner countries' national statistical institutes (NSIs) to strengthen their institutional capacity and to produce and disseminate comparable and reliable statistics in line with European and international norms and standards in areas such as macroeconomic, social, business and trade statistics.

STEP's ultimate goal is to support evidence-based policymaking. It aims to ensure that statistical evidence is behind policy decisions and will work to further develop cooperation and coordination within the national statistical systems of the partner countries.

For more information: <https://eu-step.eu/>

Geographical coverage of ENP-East countries

The data and their denomination in no way constitute the expression of an opinion by the European Commission on the legal status of a country or territory or on the delimitation of its frontiers.

- The data for Georgia exclude the regions of Abkhazia and South Ossetia over which Georgia does not exercise control.
- Data for Moldova exclude areas over which the government of the Republic of Moldova does not exercise control.
- Data for Ukraine generally have a break in series in 2014, since they exclude the illegally annexed Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the City of Sevastopol and territories which are not under control of the Ukrainian government.

For more information, see:

https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=European_Neighbourhood_Policy_countries_-_statistical_overview

National statistical authorities of the European Neighbourhood Policy-East countries

ARMENIA

Statistical Committee of the Republic of Armenia

<https://www.armstat.am/en/>

AZERBAIJAN

State Statistical Committee of the Republic of Azerbaijan

<https://www.stat.gov.az/?lang=en>

BELARUS

National Statistical Committee of the Republic of Belarus

<https://belstat.gov.by/en/>

GEORGIA

National Statistics Office of Georgia

<https://www.geostat.ge/en>

MOLDOVA

National Bureau of Statistics of the Republic of Moldova

<https://statistica.gov.md/index.php?l=en>

UKRAINE

State Statistics Service of Ukraine

<https://ukrstat.org/en>

Sources

The figures shown in this document are based on statistics extracted in February 2021 from Eurostat's database:

<https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/data/database>

With the exception of the demography data, the data for the ENP-East partner countries are supplied by and under the responsibility of the national statistical authorities of each of the countries or territories. Data from other sources are very limited and clearly identified. The data have not undergone the same validation process as the data in the other parts of Eurostat's database.

Data were extracted from the following specific Eurostat datasets:

DEMOGRAPHY AND HEALTH

- Population ([demo_gind](#))
- Population density ([demo_r_d3dens](#)); national data; Ukraine not available
- Population by age groups ([demo_pjangroup](#))
- Fertility rate ([demo_find](#)); Moldova not available
- Infant mortality rate ([demo_minfind](#))

LABOUR MARKET AND EDUCATION

- Employment rate ([enpe_lfsa_ergan](#) and [lfsi_emp_a](#))
- Unemployment rate ([enpe_lfsa_urgan](#) and [une_rt_a](#))
- Youth unemployment rate ([enpe_lfsa_urgan](#) and [une_rt_a](#))
- Attained tertiary education (30-34 years old) ([enpe_edat_lfse_03](#) (total) and [edat_lfse_03](#)); Azerbaijan not available

ECONOMY, TRADE AND FINANCE

- Gross domestic product (GDP) ([enpe_nama_10_gdp](#) and [nama_10_gdp](#))
- GDP per capita ([enpe_nama_10_gdp](#) and [nama_10_pc](#))
- Annual growth in GDP (volume) ([enpe_nama_10_gdp](#) and [nama_10_gdp](#))
- Consumer price inflation ([enpe_cpi](#) and [prc_hicp_aind](#))
- Exports of goods to the EU-27 ([enpe_ext_intro](#)); Azerbaijan and Ukraine not available
- Imports of goods from the EU-27 ([enpe_ext_intro](#)); Azerbaijan and Ukraine not available

INDUSTRY, ENERGY AND COMMUNICATIONS

- Distribution of economy by sector ([enpe_nama_10_a10](#) and [nama_10_a10](#))
- Share of renewables in energy production ([nrg_bal_s](#)); national data for Armenia, Azerbaijan and Belarus
- Households with internet access ([enpe_isoc_ci_in_h](#) and [isoc_ci_in_h](#))

Basic figures on European Neighbourhood Policy-East countries

2021 EDITION

The 2021 edition of Basic figures on European Neighbourhood Policy-East countries presents series of basic statistical data for the six countries covered by the Eastern Partnership and compares them with EU data. The countries of the ENP-East grouping are: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Moldova and Ukraine.

With data up to and including the year 2019, this publication includes indicators from various domains such as demography, education, labour market, inflation, trade, GDP, energy, etc.

For more information

<https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/>

