

# ITALY IN FIGURES 2016

Territory and environment

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Italian National Institute  
of Statistics



# ITALY IN FIGURES 2016

Divided into 15 thematic sections, the 2016 edition of Italy in figures presents the main economic, demographic, social and environmental aspects of our country. In-depth sections and glossaries allow even the general public to make a better use of the information provided.

This booklet is distributed to institutions and international organizations, media and opinion leaders. Free copies are available upon request at the Communication Directorate of Istat.

The online version of Italy in figures is also accessible from the website homepage **[www.istat.it/en](http://www.istat.it/en)**, where it can be downloaded in its full version or browsed per individual thematic sections.



# Territory and environment





## ITALY'S NUMBERS

Main territorial and demographic data

Latitude North	47° 06'	Railway network (km)	16,726
Latitude South	35° 30'	Road network (km)	182,400
Longitude West	6° 37'	Regions	20
Longitude East	18° 31'	Provinces	101
Maximum span (km)	1,200	Metropolitan cities	9
Territorial area (km <sup>2</sup> )	302,073	Municipalities	8,003
Total area of wood (km <sup>2</sup> )	111,110	Resident population on 1 January 2016	60,665,551
Total length of coastline (km)	8,962	Foreign resident population	5,026,153
High seismic risk area (km <sup>2</sup> )	26,955	Number of households	25,853,547
Protected areas (km <sup>2</sup> )	60,166	Households' average members	2.3
Highest mountain - Monte Bianco (m)	4,810	Population density (inhab./km <sup>2</sup> )	201
Longest river - Po (km)	652		

## ENVIRONMENTAL INDICATORS IN REGIONAL CAPITALS

Year 2014

Municipalities	PARKS AND GARDENS		CARS	WATER	AIR
	% of municipal area	m <sup>2</sup> per inhabitants	Per 1,000 inhabitants	Litres consumed (domestic use) per day per inhabitant	Maximum number of days exceeding the PM <sub>10</sub> limit values
Torino	15.0	21.7	615.5	197.7	94
Aosta	2.5	15.4	2,302.6 *	158.5	14
Genova	1.5	6.2	457.6	160.2	22
Milano	12.6	17.2	515.8	206.1	68
Bolzano - Bozen	4.5	22.1	1,538.8 *	152.9	—
Trento	29.8	401.5	1,539.3 *	151.9	8
Venezia	2.4	37.8	416.1	164.5	66
Trieste	7.9	32.6	515.6	156.0	18
Bologna	8.1	29.5	511.0	151.2	23
Firenze	7.9	21.4	510.3	132.6	19
Perugia	2.2	60.2	699.1	136.1	21
Ancona	1.9	22.9	594.5	147.7	10
Roma	3.5	15.9	619.5	183.8	43
L'Aquila	0.1	7.2	754.3	144.8	10
Campobasso	1.5	17.3	688.1	150.1	5
Napoli	9.4	11.3	538.2	153.3	40
Bari	2.1	7.8	538.4	139.7	28
Potenza	14.2	370.9	722.4	137.4	11
Catanzaro	3.8	47.0	633.4	238.1	15
Palermo	4.4	10.5	561.6	141.0	64
Cagliari	9.6	52.7	653.0	168.0	65

\* data not comparable to other municipalities due to lower taxation for new car registration (since 2012 for Bolzano and Trento)

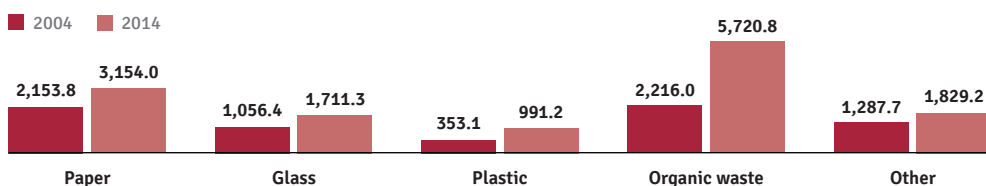
## MUNICIPAL WASTE COLLECTION BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA

Year 2014, thousands of tons

Geographical area	Mixed collection	Separate collection	Total	% separate collection	kg/inhabitant
<b>North</b>	5,970.9	7,812.7	13,783.7	56.7	496
<b>Centre</b>	3,910.8	2,698.0	6,608.8	40.8	547
<b>South and the Islands</b>	6,367.0	2,895.8	9,262.8	31.3	443
<b>ITALY</b>	16,248.7	13,406.5	29,655.3	45.2	488

## SEPARATE WASTE COLLECTION

Years 2004 and 2014, thousands of tons



## LOCAL PUBLIC TRANSPORT NETWORK IN PROVINCIAL CAPITALS BY MAIN TYPE

Years 2011 and 2014, absolute values in kilometers

Geographical area	2011			2014		
	Bus and trolleybus	Tram	Underground	Bus and trolleybus*	Tram	Underground
<b>North</b>	7,964	259	72	8,058	270	100
<b>Centre</b>	6,352	46	37	6,414	61	52
<b>South and the Islands</b>	6,976	25	21	7,015	27	25
<b>ITALY</b>	21,292	330	130	21,487	358	177

\* data refer to 2013

## **i** GLOSSARY

**METROPOLITAN CITIES:** local bodies provided for by Article 114 of the Constitution and regulated by Law No 56 of 7 April 2014. Nine metropolitan areas entered into force on 1 January 2015 (Torino, Genova, Milano, Venezia, Bologna, Firenze, Roma, Napoli and Bari).  
**MAXIMUM NUMBER OF DAYS EXCEEDING THE PM<sub>10</sub> LIMIT VALUES:** limit set to protect human health and recorded by fixed air quality monitoring stations.

**MUNICIPAL WASTE:** include household waste (including bulky ones), non-hazardous waste similar to municipal waste in type and quantity, waste from street cleaning, vegetable waste from parks and gardens, waste from cemeterial activities.

**SEPARATE WASTE COLLECTION:** consists in municipal waste (including wet organic waste) being segregated by waste type for reuse, recycling and reclamation of materials. It regards paper, glass, plastic, organic waste, metals, bulky recyclable waste, textile and others. Wet organic waste is collected separately by means of either reusable collection containers or certified biodegradable sacks.





# Population



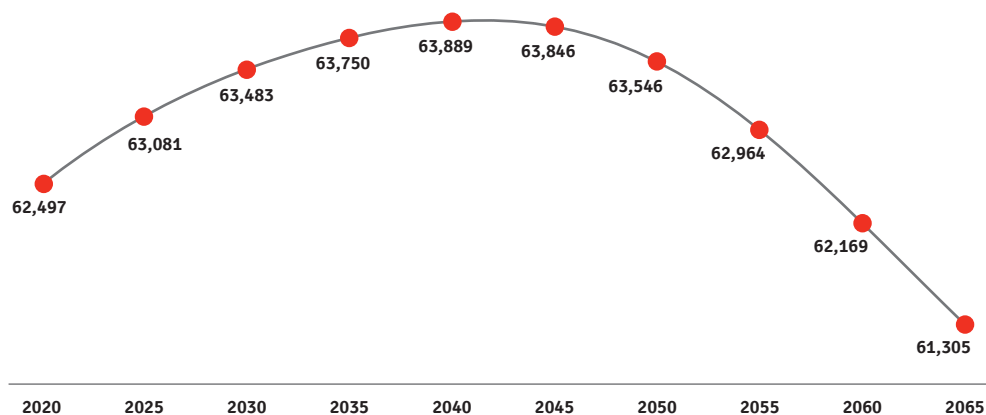
## RESIDENT POPULATION AND POPULATION CHANGE BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA

Population on 1 January 2016 and changes in year 2015

Geographical area	Resident population	Natural increase	Net migration
North	27,754,578	-81,155	35,930
Centre	12,067,803	-38,584	15,750
South and the Islands	20,843,170	-42,052	-19,950
ITALY	60,665,551	-161,791	31,730

## RESIDENT POPULATION PROJECTIONS\*

Years 2020-2065, on 1 January, in thousands



\* calculated with reference to population at 1 January 2011, without taking into account the Census results and subsequent reconstruction

## GLOSSARY

**RESIDENT POPULATION:** Italian and foreign citizens having their usual residence in a municipality, even if they were absent on the considered day because they were abroad or in another municipality.

**NATURAL INCREASE:** difference between the number of live births and the number of deaths among the resident population occurred both in Italy and abroad.

**NET MIGRATION:** difference between the number of new registrations and cancellations in population registers due to transfers of residence from/to another municipality, or transfers from/to abroad, or other reasons.

# RESIDENT POPULATION PYRAMID BY SEX AND CITIZENSHIP

Population on 1 January 2016, percentage values



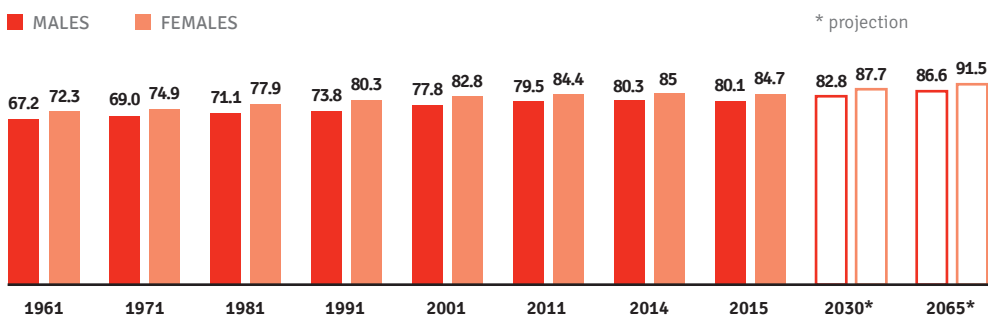
## LIVE BIRTHS OF PRESENT POPULATION BY SEX

Years 1935-2015

Years	Males	Females	Total
1935	510,944	485,764	996,708
1945	419,485	396,193	815,678
1955	446,144	423,189	869,333
1965	508,775	481,683	990,458
1975	426,160	401,692	827,852
1985	296,721	280,624	577,345
1995	270,996	254,613	525,609
2005	283,497	265,613	549,110
2015	243,481	229,980	473,461

## LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH BY SEX

Years 1961-2065



### AVERAGE NUMBER OF CHILDREN PER WOMAN

1961	2.41
1981	1.60
2001	1.25
2015	1.35
2030 (PROJECTION)	1.49

### BIRTHS PER 1,000 RESIDENTS

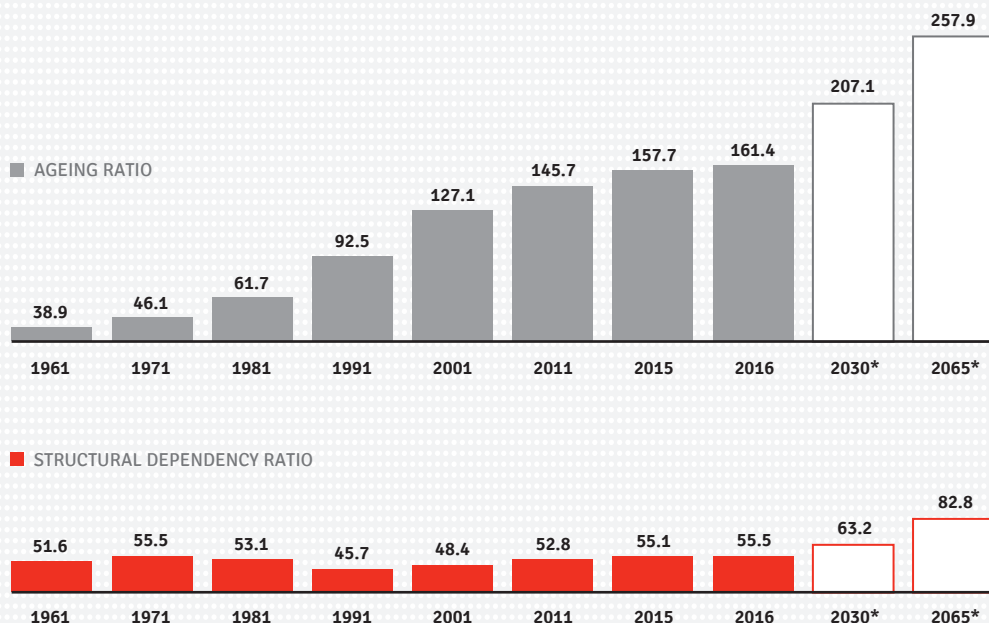
1961	18.3
1981	11.1
2001	9.4
2015	8.0
2030 (PROJECTION)	8.1

## GLOSSARY

**LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH:** average number of years a new-born is expected to live.

## DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS

Censuses 1961-2011, 1 January 2015 and 2016 and projections 2030-2065



\* projection

### RESIDENCE PERMITS ON 1 JANUARY 2016

North	2,493,182
Centre	922,288
South and the Islands	515,663
ITALY	3,931,133

### FOREIGN RESIDENTS IN ITALY

Census 1961	62,780
Census 1971	121,116
Census 1981	210,937
Census 2001	1,334,889
Census 2011	4,027,627
1 January 2016	5,026,153

## **i** GLOSSARY

**RESIDENCE PERMITS:** documents issued by the Italian police authorities which give foreigners the right to legally stay in Italy (usually minors are recorded in their parents' permit). Since 1 January 2008 European citizens no longer need to obtain it, in compliance with the regulation n.2004/38/EC on the right of citizens of the Union to move and reside freely within the territory of the Member States.

**STRUCTURAL DEPENDANCY RATIO:** ratio of non-working age population (0-14; 65 and over) to working age population (15-64), per 100.

**AGEING RATIO:** ratio of population aged 65 and over to population aged 0-14, per 100.

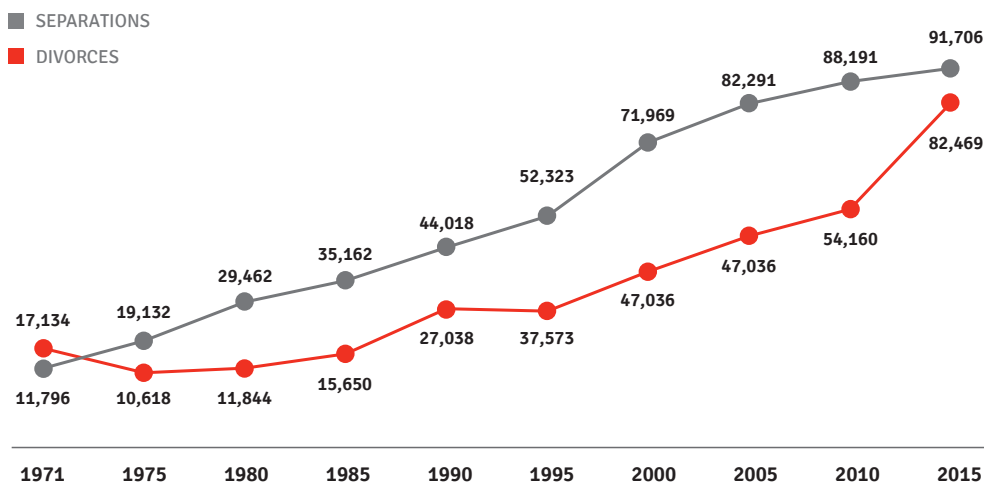
## MARRIAGES AND AVERAGE AGE OF SPOUSES

Years 2005-2015, percentage and absolute values

	MARRIAGES			AVERAGE AGE OF SPOUSES		
	Total	Civil marriages (%)	With at least one foreign partner (%)	Per 1,000 inhabitants	Males	Females
2005	247,740	32.8	13.3	4.3	34.7	30.1
2006	245,992	34.0	13.9	4.2	34.8	30.4
2007	250,360	34.6	13.9	4.3	34.7	30.7
2008	246,613	36.7	15.0	4.2	35.0	30.9
2009	230,613	37.2	13.9	3.9	35.2	31.1
2010	217,700	36.5	11.5	3.7	35.5	31.4
2011	204,830	39.2	13.0	3.4	35.8	31.7
2012	207,138	41.0	14.8	3.5	36.0	31.9
2013	194,057	42.5	13.4	3.2	36.4	32.3
2014	189,765	43.1	12.8	3.1	36.6	32.6
2015	194,377	45.3	12.4	3.2	37.0	33.0

## SEPARATIONS AND DIVORCES

Years 1971-2015



## GLOSSARY

**MARRIAGES:** data refer to marriages celebrated in Italy during the year regardless of the couple's residence. Marriages with at least one foreign partner are those in which at least one of the spouses is not an Italian citizen. Accordingly, they also include foreigners living in Italy but with foreign nationality.



# Health



## SOME NATIONAL HEALTH SERVICE INDICATORS

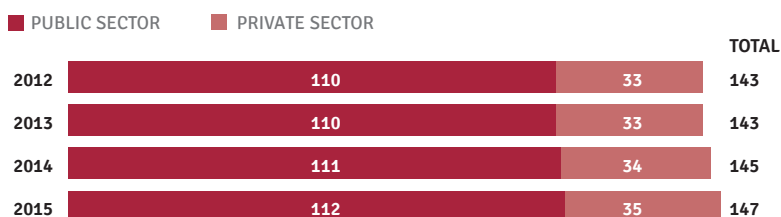
Year 2013

Indicators	North	Centre	South and the Islands	Italy
<b>General practitioners</b>	<b>19,025</b>	<b>9,521</b>	<b>16,657</b>	<b>45,203</b>
<b>General practitioner rate*</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>7.6</b>
<b>Patients per general practitioner</b>	<b>1,270</b>	<b>1,099</b>	<b>1,070</b>	<b>1,160</b>
<b>National Health Service paediatricians</b>	<b>3,263</b>	<b>1,523</b>	<b>2,919</b>	<b>7,705</b>
<b>National Health Service paediatricians rate**</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.2</b>
<b>Patients per paediatrician (&lt;14 years)</b>	<b>941</b>	<b>863</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>890</b>
<b>Non-emergency medical on-call services</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>1,680</b>	<b>2,890</b>
<b>On-call physicians</b>	<b>3,154</b>	<b>1,950</b>	<b>6,429</b>	<b>11,533</b>
<b>Local Health Authorities</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>143</b>
<b>Unified booking centres</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>135</b>

\* per 10,000 inhabitants    \*\* per 10,000 children aged 0-14

## CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE BY SECTOR

Years 2012-2015, values at current prices (billions of euros)



## DRUG CONSUMERS\* BY AGE GROUP

Years 2011-2015, thousands of people

Age groups	2011		2013		2015	
	Absolute values	% population of the same age	Absolute values	% population of the same age	Absolute values	% population of the same age
<b>Up to 14</b>	<b>1,224</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>1,104</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>1,165</b>	<b>13.9</b>
<b>15-34</b>	<b>2,608</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>2,437</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>2,604</b>	<b>20.3</b>
<b>35-64</b>	<b>9,774</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>10,102</b>	<b>38.6</b>	<b>10,341</b>	<b>39.3</b>
<b>65 and over</b>	<b>9,600</b>	<b>79.6</b>	<b>10,330</b>	<b>82.2</b>	<b>10,692</b>	<b>82.1</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>23,206</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>23,974</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>24,802</b>	<b>41.0</b>

\* in the two days preceding the interview

## GLOSSARY

**GENERAL PRACTITIONERS:** the contract for general practitioners set a maximum limit of 1,500 patients each.

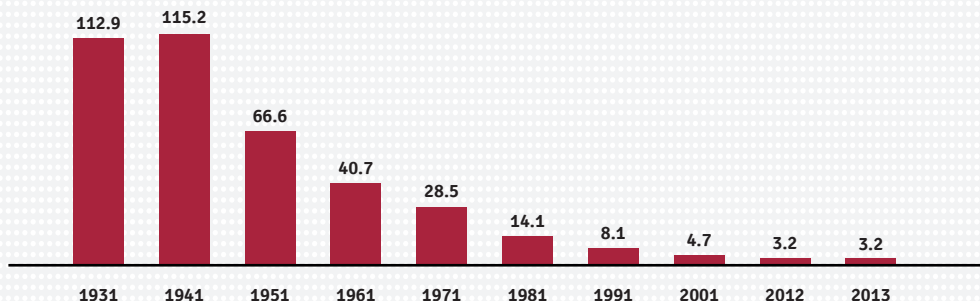
**PUBLIC SECTOR HEALTH EXPENDITURE:** the current operations carried out by the public administrations directly using their production facilities or buying goods and services from private institutions to be granted to citizens under specific agreements (including costs for administrative services, interests, taxes and fees, insurance premiums and contributions).

**PRIVATE SECTOR HEALTH CARE EXPENDITURE:** expenditure incurred by households and/or private insurances for the acquisition of healthcare services of any kind.



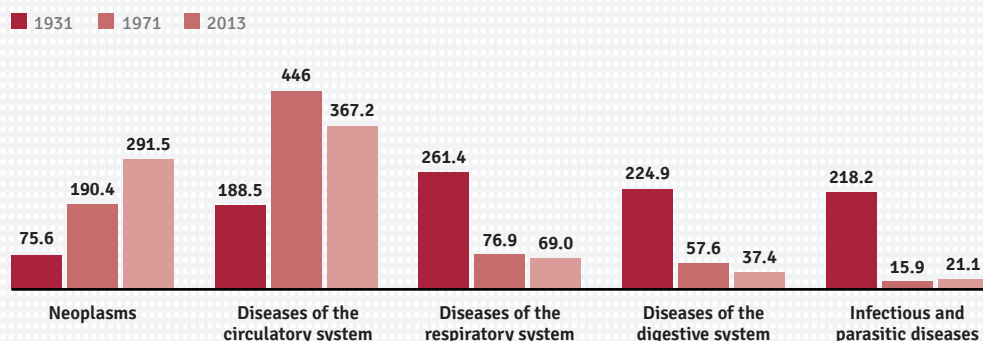
## INFANT MORTALITY

Years 1931-2013, per 1,000 live births



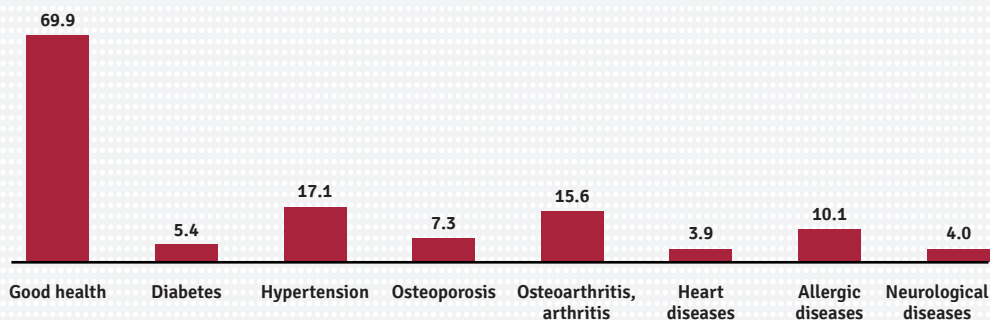
## DEATHS BY SOME CAUSES

Years 1931, 1971 and 2013, per 100,000 inhabitants



## HEALTH CONDITIONS AND REPORTED CHRONIC DISEASES

Year 2015, per 100 persons



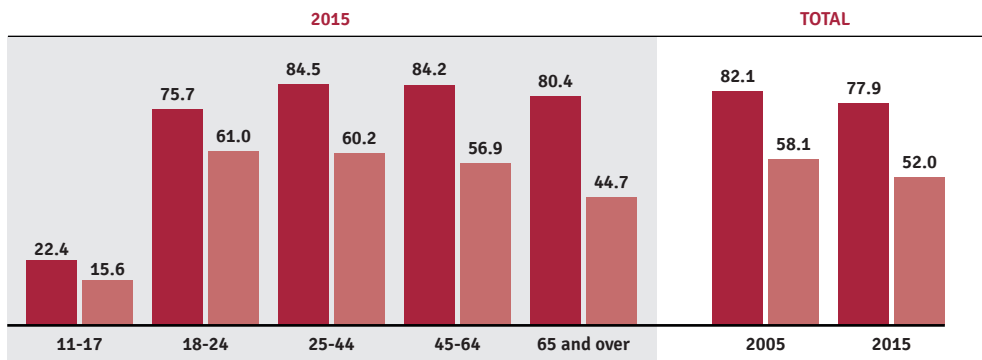
## GLOSSARY

**INFANT MORTALITY:** includes deaths in the first year of age before the first birthday, including those died before the registration of death.

## PERSONS AGED 11 AND OVER BY CONSUMPTION OF ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES IN THE YEAR, SEX AND AGE GROUP

Years 2005 and 2015, per 100 persons aged 11 and over of the same sex and age group

■ MALES ■ FEMALES



## OVERWEIGHT OR OBESE PERSONS AGED 18 AND OVER BY SEX AND AGE GROUP

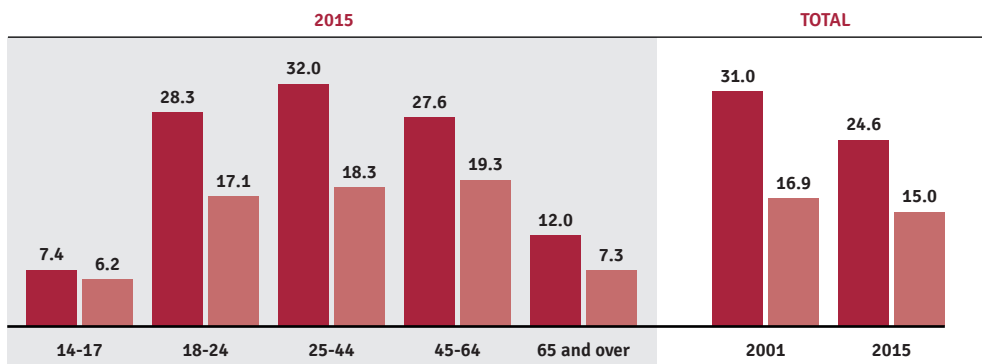
Years 2001 and 2015, per 100 persons aged 18 and over of the same sex and age group

	18-34		35-54		55-74		75 and over		Total	
	2001	2015	2001	2015	2001	2015	2001	2015	2001	2015
<b>MALES</b>										
Overweight	27.3	27.3	47.4	46.2	52.0	52.0	44.9	50.9	42.6	44.0
Obese	3.6	4.3	9.8	10.9	12.8	15.6	7.9	11.9	8.7	10.8
<b>FEMALES</b>										
Overweight	10.4	13.1	23.9	23.7	39.8	36.4	34.4	38.6	25.9	27.3
Obese	1.9	3.1	7.5	7.2	15.4	13.4	9.6	13.0	8.4	9.0
<b>MALES AND FEMALES</b>										
Overweight	18.8	20.3	35.6	34.8	45.5	43.8	38.3	43.6	33.9	35.3
Obese	2.7	3.7	8.6	9.0	14.2	14.4	9.0	12.6	8.5	9.8

## PERSONS AGED 14 AND OVER BY SMOKING HABIT, SEX AND AGE GROUP

Years 2001 and 2015, per 100 persons of the same sex and age group

■ MALES ■ FEMALES



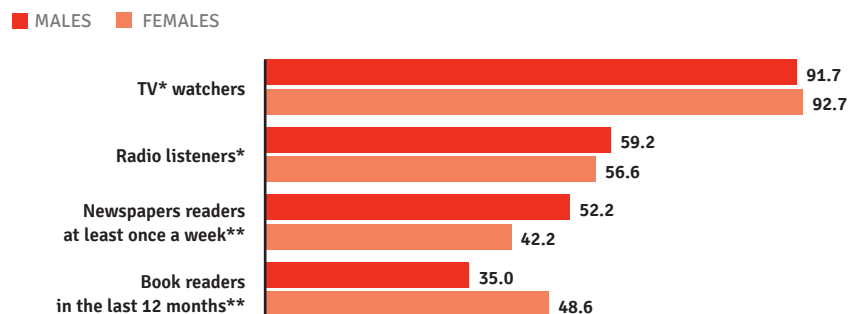


# Culture



## READERS AND LISTENERS BY SEX

Year 2015, percentage values

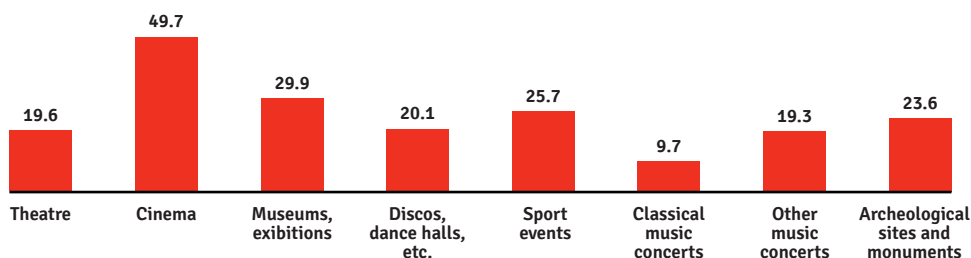


\* per 100 persons aged 3 and over

\*\* per 100 persons aged 6 and over

## PARTICIPANTS TO EVENTS AND ENTERTAINMENTS\*

Year 2015, per 100 persons aged 6 and over



\* at least once during the year

## NUMBER OF VISITORS OF MUSEUMS AND SIMILAR STATE-OWNED AND NOT STATE-OWNED INSTITUTES

Year 2015, absolute values and percentage compositions\*

	State-owned**	Not-state owned	Total***	State-owned**	Not-state owned	Total***
<b>TYPE</b>						
Museums, galleries and/or collections	15,665,676	43,932,327	59,598,003	33.2	69.3	53.9
Archeological sites and parks	7,456,601	4,095,947	11,552,548	15.8	6.5	10.4
Monuments or monumental compounds	24,025,875	15,390,839	39,416,714	51.0	24.3	35.6
<b>GEOGRAPHICAL AREA</b>						
North	6,248,448	32,174,154	38,422,602	13.3	50.7	34.8
Centre	31,442,427	19,486,608	50,929,035	66.7	30.7	46.1
South and the Islands	9,457,277	11,758,351	21,215,628	20.1	18.5	19.2
ITALY	47,148,152	63,419,113	110,567,265	100.0	100.0	100.0

\* values refer to 4,815 units that completed the questionnaire

\*\* museums belonging to the Ministry of culture

\*\*\* the overall number of visitors comes from registered or estimated data



# Education



## SCHOOLS, CLASSES AND STUDENTS BY TYPE OF SCHOOL

School year 2014/2015

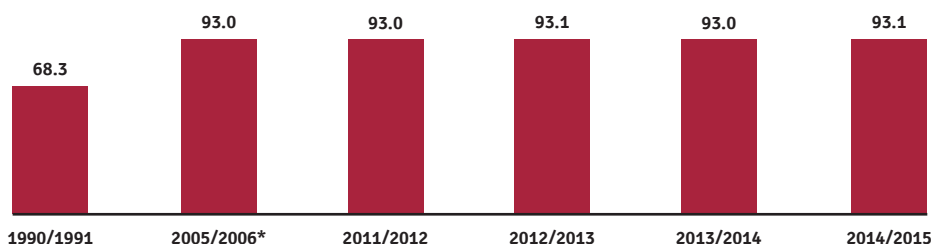
	Pre-primary	Primary	Lower secondary	Upper secondary
<b>Schools</b>	23,724	17,256	8,112	7,002
<b>Classes*</b>	72,057	147,010	82,129	128,276
<b>Students</b>	1,637,110	2,820,696	1,738,729	2,689,267
<b>% of female students</b>	47.9	48.4	48.0	48.5
<b>% of students enrolled in public schools</b>	71.5	93.5	96.3	95.8
<b>Foreigners per 100 students enrolled</b>	10.3	10.3	9.6	7.0
<b>Repeaters per 100 students enrolled</b>	—	0.4	3.2	7.5
<b>Teachers**</b>	82,131	200,772	138,768	208,757
<b>Students per teacher**</b>	12.2	12.8	11.8	12.1

\* pre-primary values refer to sections

\*\* the indicator is calculated for public schools only

## ENROLMENT RATE IN UPPER SECONDARY EDUCATION

School years 1990/1991 - 2014/2015, ratio of students enrolled to resident population aged 14-18, per 100 persons



\* starting from 2005/2006 school year the reference population is that resulting from the Population Census 2011

## **i** GLOSSARY

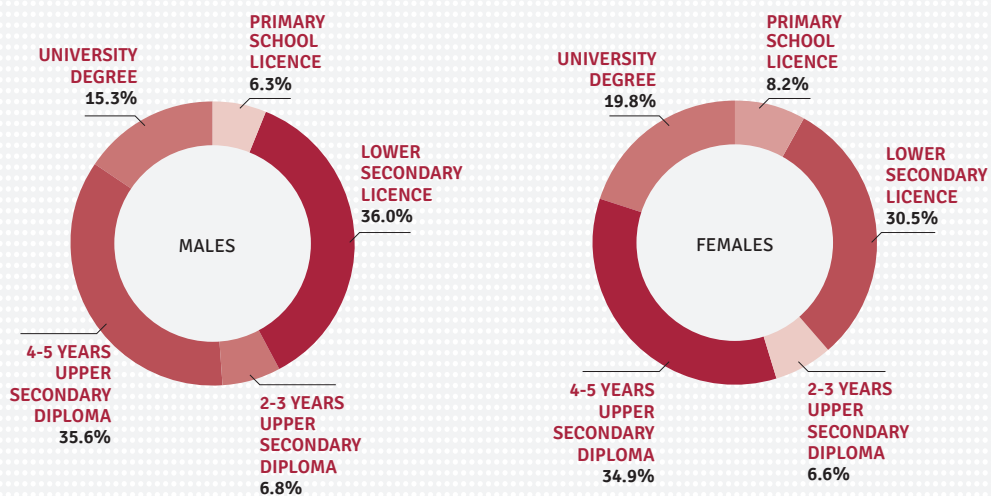
THE SCHOOL SYSTEM IS DIVIDED INTO SIX LEVELS:

- pre-primary education
- primary education
- lower secondary
- upper secondary
- non-tertiary post-secondary (i.e. upper Technical education and training, regional-funded post diploma courses)
- tertiary (university, doctoral and specialisation courses, Institutes of high Training in art and music).

**ENROLMENT RATE IN UPPER SECONDARY EDUCATION:** ratio of students enrolled to resident population aged 14-18, per 100. From school year 2006/2007 to 2009/2010 the indicator includes data on students of first and second classes of vocational schools of the Autonomous province of Bolzano (under the 2007 Budget law).

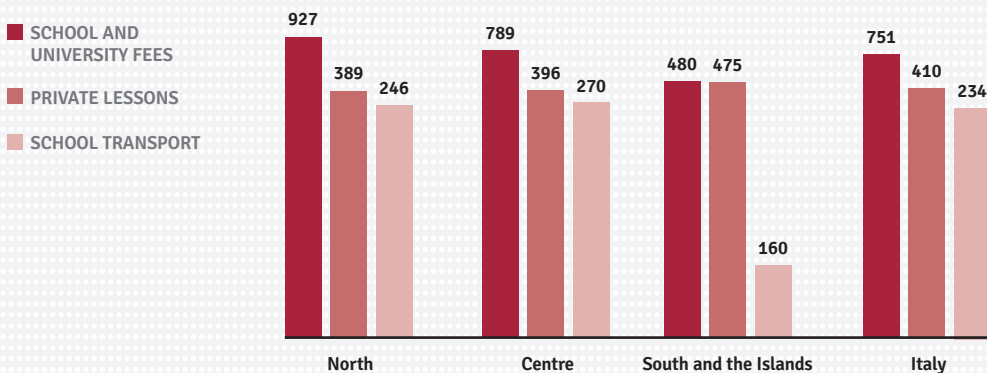
## POPULATION AGED 25-64 BY EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATION AND SEX

Year 2015, percentage compositions



## ACTUAL AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE\* ON EDUCATIONAL SERVICES

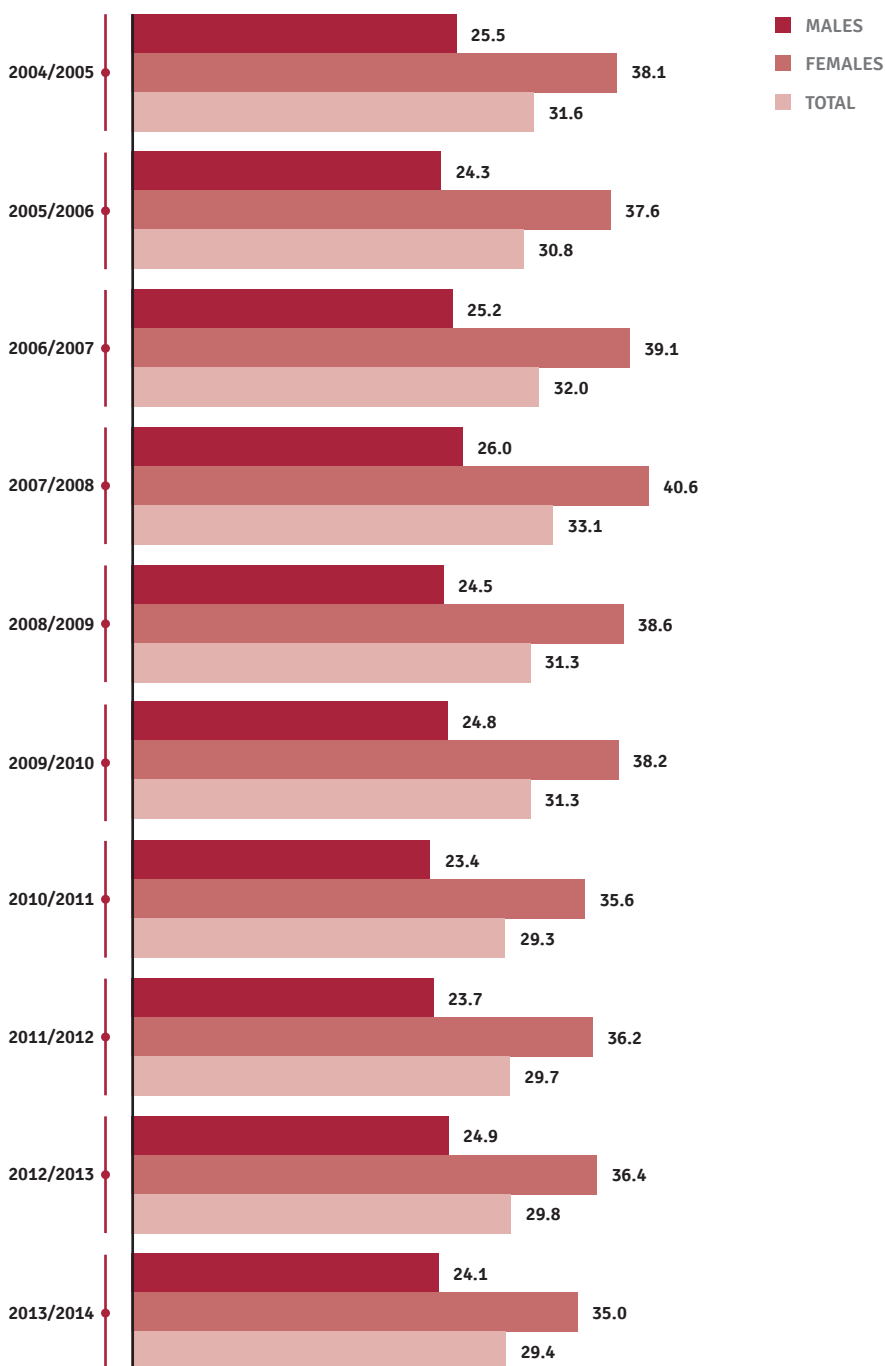
Year 2015, euros



\* annual actual average expenditure for the households buying services

## UNIVERSITY ENTRANCE RATE OF YOUNG PEOPLE AGED 19 BY SEX

Academic years 2004/2005-2013/2014, students enrolled per 100 persons aged 19





## UNIVERSITY NEW ENTRANTS, ENROLLED STUDENTS AND GRADUATES BY FIELD OF STUDY

Academic years 2013/2014, absolute values and percentage changes

GROUP OF COURSES	NEW ENTRANTS*		ENROLLED STUDENTS		GRADUATES**	
	Total	% change on previous year	Total	% change on previous year	Total	% change on previous year
Maths and physical science	9,303	2.3	51,368	0.0	8,288	0.8
Chemistry and Pharmacy	10,159	-10.2	69,642	-3.3	8,485	6.7
Life and natural sciences	13,331	-12.1	73,451	-6.0	14,041	-2.9
Medicine	23,241	5.1	168,452	1.5	32,035	3.9
Engineering	34,110	-0.6	210,034	1.1	35,929	0.4
Architecture	9,258	-6.2	86,576	-6.6	17,724	2.0
Agriculture	8,881	6.6	45,026	3.9	5,876	5.1
Economics and statistics	35,800	-1.5	227,654	-2.2	46,990	3.7
Political and social sciences	23,900	5.1	156,296	-4.3	32,895	-2.4
Law	23,240	-7.7	187,781	-3.7	19,374	2.1
Humanities	16,428	2.0	124,836	-3.7	26,309	1.0
Languages	18,957	4.9	96,263	0.7	18,042	2.6
Education	11,952	0.6	81,728	-2.9	15,819	2.2
Psychology	7,775	1.3	64,237	-1.5	14,484	0.9
Physical training	5,856	9.3	31,671	3.9	5,356	3.8
Army	266	-3.6	1,940	0.7	584	-3.2
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>252,457</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>1,676,955</b>	<b>-1.9</b>	<b>302,231</b>	<b>1.6</b>

\* data refer to students enrolled for the first time. Students who have interrupted or completed another academic year are not included

\*\* data refer to Bachelor's and Master's degree graduates (both from two-year and single cycle degree courses)

### GLOSSARY

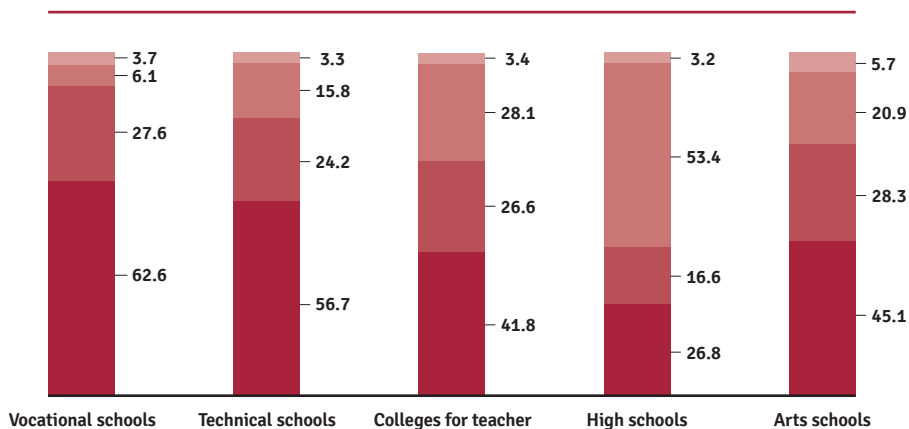
**THE UNIVERSITY SYSTEM:** the university system is divided into three cycles. The first cycle includes three-year courses leading to the new Bachelor's degree. The second cycle, leading to the Master's degree, includes second-level courses which can be of two years duration (they can be accessed with the Bachelor's degree) or have a long single cycle structure (they can be accessed with an upper secondary school diploma and last 5-6 years: Architecture-Civil Engineering, Pharmacy, Dentistry, Veterinary Science, Law, Medicine, Primary education sciences and Chemistry and Pharmacy). The third cycle includes three-year courses which can be accessed with the Master's degree and lead to the Doctoral degree. Although decreasing, some courses of the old system still exist, i.e. those lasting 4-6 years leading to the Master's degree and those lasting 3 years leading to the Bachelor's degree.

# GRADUATES AND UNIVERSITY GRADUATES OF 2011 BY CONDITION IN THE LABOUR MARKET IN 2015

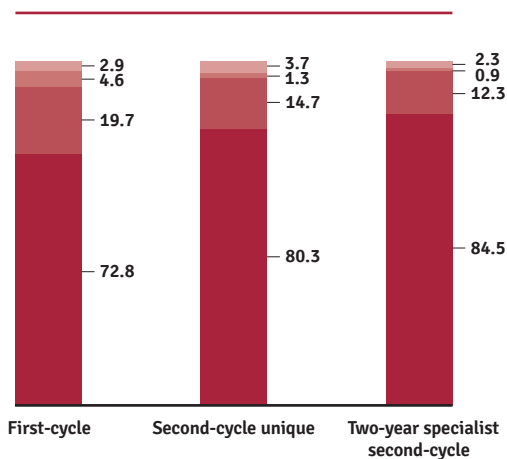
Percentage values

■ WORKS ■ SEEKS JOB ■ STUDIES ■ OTHER CONDITION

## GRADUATES



## UNIVERSITY GRADUATES



## GRADUATES AND UNIVERSITY GRADUATES BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA\*

Year 2013, absolute values

North	137,128
Centre	74,463
South and the Islands	90,640
<b>ITALY</b>	<b>302,231</b>

\* the geographical area considered is where the university is located



# Labour



## LABOUR FORCE BY WORKING STATUS, SEX AND GEOGRAPHICAL AREA

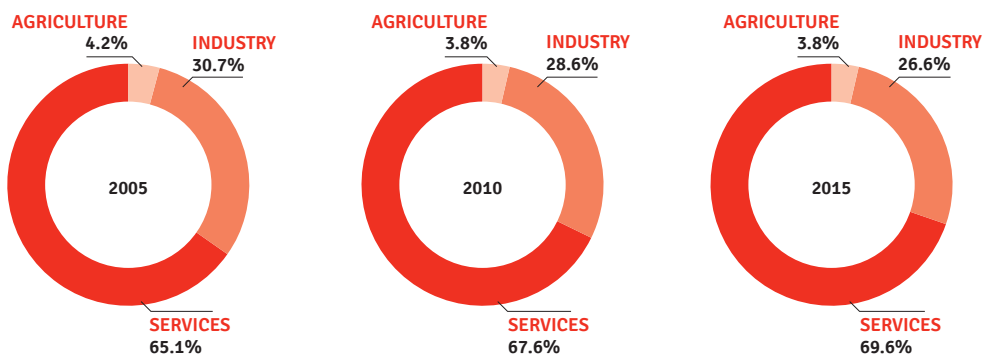
Year 2015, thousands of persons\*

	Males	Females	Total
<b>EMPLOYED</b>			
North	6,589	5,075	11,664
Centre	2,712	2,139	4,851
South and the Islands	3,784	2,166	5,950
ITALY	13,085	9,380	22,465
<b>JOB-SEEKERS</b>			
North	518	505	1,023
Centre	306	272	578
South and the Islands	846	586	1,432
ITALY	1,669	1,364	3,033
<b>LABOUR FORCE</b>			
North	7,106	5,580	12,687
Centre	3,017	2,411	5,429
South and the Islands	4,630	2,752	7,383
ITALY	14,754	10,744	25,498

\* differences in overall sum are due to the rounding of absolute values

## EMPLOYED BY SECTOR OF ACTIVITY

Years 2005-2015, percentage compositions



## GLOSSARY

**LABOUR FORCE SURVEY:** provides official estimates of employed, job-seekers and main labour market aggregates. Data are collected through 260,000 interviews carried out more than once every year on a sample of 160,000 resident households (about 310,000 individuals). People permanently living abroad, in communities, religious institutes, barracks and similar are not included in the survey. Since 2004, the survey has been carried out on a "continuous" basis as data are collected every week of the year, although results are published monthly and every three months.

**LABOUR FORCE:** includes persons employed and job-seekers.

## PERSONS EMPLOYED BY OCCUPATION, SECTOR OF ACTIVITY AND GEOGRAPHICAL AREA

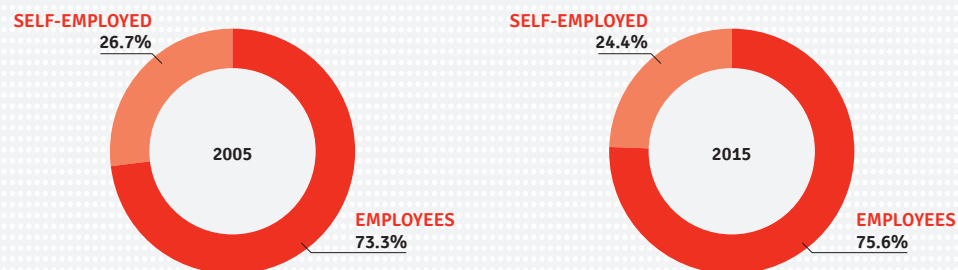
Year 2015, thousands of persons\*

	North	Centre	South and the Islands	Italy
<b>AGRICULTURE</b>				
Employees	108	61	260	429
Self-employed	210	58	146	414
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>843</b>
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
Employees	3,062	842	933	4,837
Self-employed	635	239	265	1,139
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3,697</b>	<b>1,081</b>	<b>1,198</b>	<b>5,976</b>
<b>SERVICES</b>				
Employees	5,772	2,742	3,208	11,722
Self-employed	1,877	909	1,139	3,924
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>7,649</b>	<b>3,651</b>	<b>4,347</b>	<b>15,646</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>				
Employees	8,942	3,645	4,400	16,988
Self-employed	2,722	1,205	1,550	5,477
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>11,664</b>	<b>4,851</b>	<b>5,950</b>	<b>22,465</b>

\* differences in overall sum are due to the rounding of absolute values

## PERSONS EMPLOYED BY OCCUPATION

Years 2005 and 2015, percentage compositions



## PERSONS EMPLOYED BY OCCUPATION AND EMPLOYMENT CONTRACT

Year 2015, thousands of persons\*

■ FULL TIME

■ PART TIME

**TOTAL: 22,465**



**EMPLOYEES: 16,988**



**SELF-EMPLOYED: 5,477**



\* differences in overall sum are due to the rounding of absolute values

## EMPLOYED BY ACTUAL WEEKLY HOURS WORKED AND SECTOR OF ACTIVITY

Year 2015, percentage values

Sector of activity	Absent from work	Up to 10 hours	11-30 hours	31 HOURS AND OVER		
				Total	(of which: 40 hours)	Not available
<b>Agriculture</b>	4.6	2.8	18.5	72.0	26.7	2.2
<b>Industry</b>	9.3	1.1	11.4	77.1	55.3	1.1
<b>Services</b>	8.2	3.4	26.0	61.0	24.2	1.4
<b>TOTAL</b>	8.4	2.7	21.9	65.7	32.6	1.3

## **i** GLOSSARY

**PERSONS EMPLOYED:** all individuals aged 15 and over that in the reference week:

- have carried out at least 1 hour's paid work
- have carried out at least 1 hour's unpaid work in a family business they usually work in
- are absent from work (i.e. for holidays or illness).

**JOB-SEEKERS:** all individuals aged 15-74 that:

- have been active on job search in the 30 days preceding the interview and are available to start work within two weeks from the interview
- will begin a new work within three months from interview and are available to start work within two weeks from the interview.

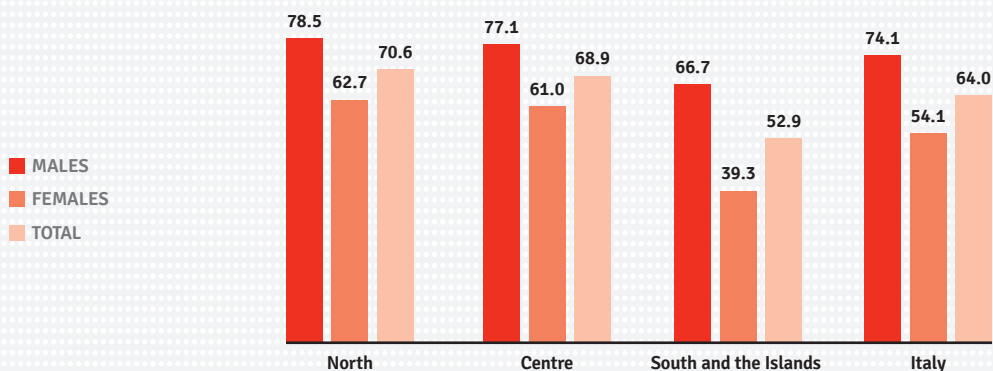
## UNEMPLOYMENT RATES

Year 2015, percentage values

	Males	Females	Total
<b>TOTAL</b>	11.3	12.7	11.9
<b>Aged 15-24</b>	38.8	42.6	40.3
<b>Long term</b>	6.6	7.4	6.9

## ACTIVITY RATES BY SEX AND GEOGRAPHICAL AREA

Year 2015, percentage values



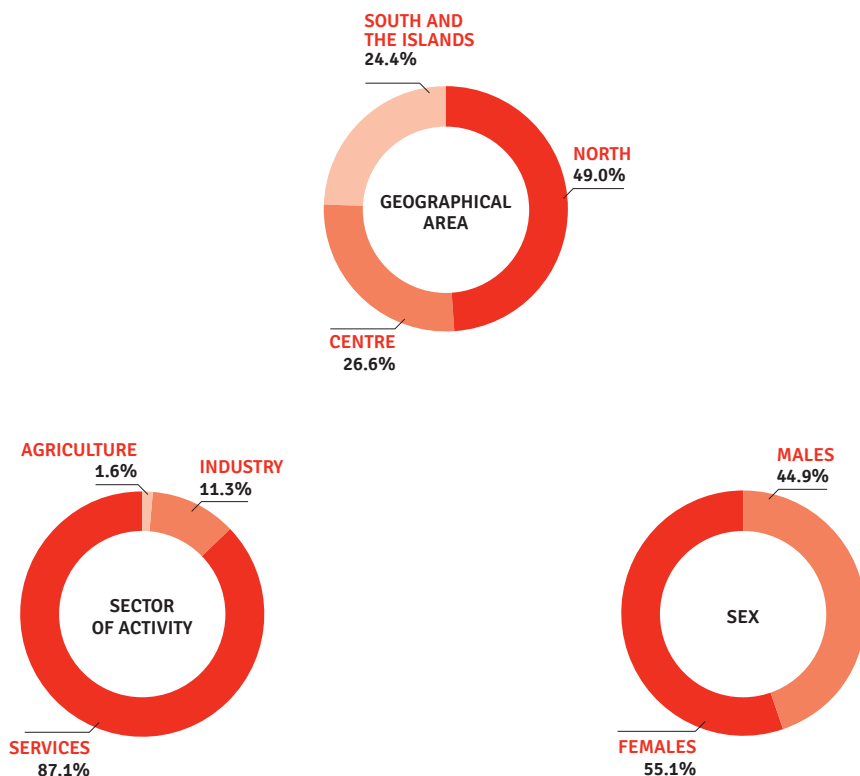
## LABOUR INDICATORS BY SEX AND GEOGRAPHICAL AREA

Year 2015, percentage values

	Activity rate (15-64)	Employment rate (15-64)	Unemployment rate
<b>SEX</b>			
<b>Males</b>	74.1	65.5	11.3
<b>Females</b>	54.1	47.2	12.7
<b>GEOGRAPHICAL AREA</b>			
<b>North</b>	70.6	64.8	8.1
<b>Centre</b>	68.9	61.4	10.6
<b>South and the Islands</b>	52.9	42.5	19.4
<b>ITALY</b>	64.0	56.3	11.9

## PARA SUBORDINATES BY SECTOR OF ACTIVITY, SEX AND GEOGRAPHICAL AREA

Year 2015, values in thousands and percentage compositions



**TOTAL PARA SUBORDINATES**  
349,000

### **i** GLOSSARY

**ACTIVITY RATE:** ratio of labour force to the correspondent reference population.

**EMPLOYMENT RATE:** ratio of the employed to the correspondent reference population.

**UNEMPLOYMENT RATE:** ratio of job-seekers to labour force.

**LONG-TERM UNEMPLOYMENT RATE:** ratio of job-seekers for more than 12 months to labour force.

**PARA SUBORDINATES:** coordinated and continuous workers with or without the project, and occasional service providers are included.





# Welfare



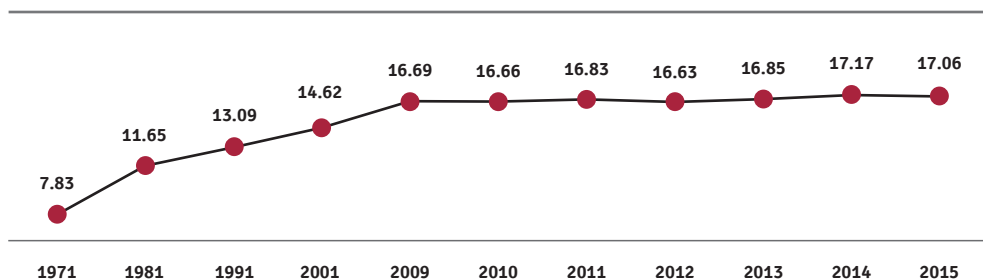
## PENSIONS

Year 2015

	Disability, old age and length of service, survivors <sup>7</sup>	Compensatory	Assistance	Total
<b>Number (thousands)</b>	<b>17,963</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>4,364</b>	<b>23,095</b>
<b>Total amounts (millions of euros)</b>	<b>253,565</b>	<b>4,402</b>	<b>22,315</b>	<b>280,282</b>
<b>Average yearly amount (euros)</b>	<b>14,116</b>	<b>5,732</b>	<b>4,939</b>	<b>12,136</b>
<b>Expenditure/Gdp</b>	<b>15.44</b>	<b>0.27</b>	<b>1.36</b>	<b>17.06</b>
<b>Retirement rate</b>	<b>29.55</b>	<b>1.26</b>	<b>7.18</b>	<b>37.99</b>
<b>Relative benefit index</b>	<b>52.25</b>	<b>21.22</b>	<b>18.93</b>	<b>44.92</b>

## TOTAL EXPENDITURE FOR PENSIONS

Years 1971-2015



## PENSIONERS AND AVERAGE ANNUAL GROSS PENSION INCOMES BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA

Years 2014 and 2015

Geographical area	2014		2015	
	Number	Average income (euro)	Number	Average income (euro)
<b>North</b>	<b>7,626,587</b>	<b>18,257</b>	<b>7,593,559</b>	<b>18,599</b>
<b>Centre</b>	<b>3,176,296</b>	<b>18,573</b>	<b>3,157,400</b>	<b>18,843</b>
<b>South and the Islands</b>	<b>5,024,688</b>	<b>15,385</b>	<b>5,010,667</b>	<b>15,569</b>
<b>ITALY*</b>	<b>15,827,571</b>	<b>17,409</b>	<b>15,761,626</b>	<b>17,685</b>

\* the total does not include pensioners residing abroad and a few cases for which it was not possible to identify the residence

## GLOSSARY

**DISABILITY, OLD AGE, LENGTH OF SERVICE AND SURVIVORS' PENSIONS:** paid in case of impaired work abilities; due to age limits or at the end of a full insurance career; to survivors in case of death of the pensioner or insured person provided that all insurance and contribution requirements are met.

**COMPENSATORY PENSIONS:** indemnities paid by reason of impairment or death (to survivors in this case) caused by an event occurred on the job.

**SOCIAL ASSISTANCE PENSIONS:** include non-contributory pensions, social allowances, pensions for the blind and partially-sighted, for the deaf and the invalid and war.

**RETIREMENT RATE:** per cent ratio of pensions to resident population on 31 December of the reference year.

**RELATIVE BENEFIT INDEX:** per cent ratio of average amount of pension to Gdp per inhabitant.



# Justice



## STAFF OF THE JUDICIARY BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA

Year 2014

Geographical area	MAGISTRATES*		TECHNICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF**		JUSTICES OF THE PEACE***	
	Establishment posts	Occupied posts	Establishment posts	Occupied posts	Establishment posts	Occupied posts****
<b>North</b>	3,189	2,975	13,366	10,537	1,481	605
<b>Centre</b>	1,752	1,778	8,036	6,545	803	327
<b>South and the Islands</b>	4,183	3,878	18,423	16,343	2,406	1,110
<b>Central offices*****</b>	526	413	2,682	2,074	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	9,650	9,044	42,507	35,499	4,690	2,042

\* values of the establishment staff refer to the one distributed in the courts out of a total of 10,151 set by law

\*\* the total workforce of technical and administrative staff is different from the one of 2013 due to the natural decline resulting from retirement not covered by new recruitments and to particular transitional situations related to the judicial reorganization implemented by the Legislative Decree no. 155/12

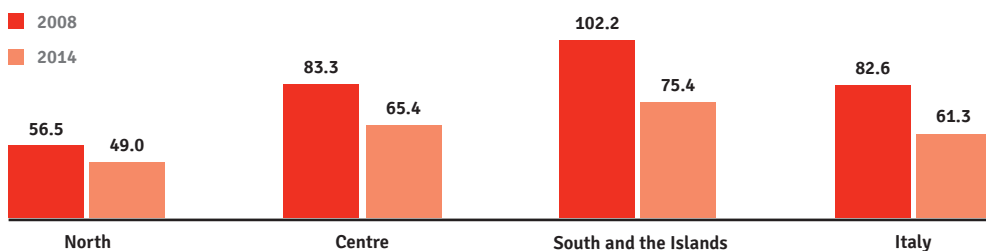
\*\*\* there are honorary magistrates who serve as Justice of the Peace while having no service relationship with the Ministry of Justice because they actually exercise only honorary roles

\*\*\*\* honorary magistrates who served in the offices of the Justice of the Peace in 2014

\*\*\*\*\* national offices: Ministry of Justice, High Court for public water, Anti-mafia national department, Supreme Court and General Attorney of Supreme Court

## LITIGATION RATE BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA

Years 2008 and 2014



## PROTESTS BY TYPE OF CREDIT INSTRUMENTS

Years 2011-2014

Years	BILLS		Bank checks***	Total
	Promissory notes*	Bill of exchanges**		
<b>2011</b>	981,019	62,853	341,544	1,385,416
<b>2012</b>	1,032,974	62,527	312,570	1,408,071
<b>2013</b>	951,296	53,232	230,142	1,234,670
<b>2014</b>	741,982	39,098	170,724	951,804

\* ordinary bills include IOUs or cashier's cheques and accepted drafts

\*\* bills of exchange include not accepted drafts and sight drafts

\*\*\* bank and postal cheques

## CRIMINAL CASES BY LEVEL OF COURT

Years 2008 and 2014

Criminal cases	2008		2014	
	First instance	Second instance	First instance	Second instance
<b>Filed</b>	5,934,209	138,568	5,539,978	161,895
<b>Closed</b>	5,601,485	130,196	5,408,189	161,013
<b>Pending at the end of the year</b>	5,315,418	174,171	4,633,714	300,476

## CRIMES REPORTED BY POLICE FORCES TO JUDICIAL AUTHORITIES

Years 2011-2014

Crimes	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Intentional homicides*</b>	550	528	502	475
<b>Attempted homicides</b>	1,401	1,327	1,222	1,250
<b>Unintentional homicides</b>	1,783	1,716	1,597	1,633
<b>Culpable injuries</b>	68,500	69,527	66,317	66,178
<b>Assaults</b>	15,196	15,659	15,606	15,285
<b>Threats</b>	83,316	86,347	86,294	85,211
<b>Kidnapping</b>	1,443	1,474	1,353	1,278
<b>Rapes</b>	4,617	4,689	4,488	4,257
<b>Thefts</b>	1,460,205	1,520,623	1,554,777	1,573,213
<b>Robberies</b>	40,549	42,631	43,754	39,236
<b>Extorsions</b>	6,099	6,478	6,884	8,222
<b>Swindles and computer frauds</b>	105,692	116,767	140,614	133,261
<b>Laundering**</b>	1,350	1,685	1,891	1,604
<b>Receiving stolen goods</b>	23,773	25,080	25,275	24,935
<b>Damaging</b>	398,521	364,435	341,152	279,277
<b>Arson</b>	12,980	13,170	7,388	6,855
<b>Drugs</b>	34,034	33,852	33,578	33,246
<b>Embezzlement, misappropriation, corruption***</b>	1,300	1,527	1,420	1,346
<b>Abuse of office</b>	1,196	1,259	1,144	1,254
<b>Other crimes</b>	500,507	510,060	556,899	534,920
<b>TOTAL</b>	2,763,012	2,818,834	2,892,155	2,812,936

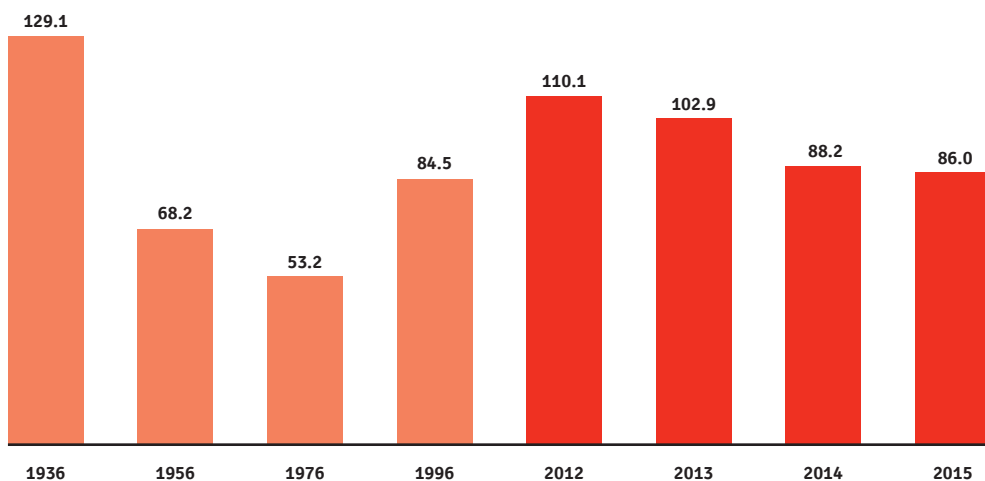
\* data for 2013 do not include 366 victims of the Lampedusa shipwreck of 3 October 2013

\*\* articles 648 bis and 648 ter of the Criminal Code

\*\*\* articles 314, 316, 316 bis, 316 ter, 317, 318, 319, 319 ter, 320, 321, 322, 322 bis of the Criminal Code

## DETAINEES AND INMATES\* AT THE END OF THE YEAR

Years 1936-2015, per 100,000 inhabitants



\* minors are not included

### GLOSSARY

**CRIMINAL CASE:** proceeding aimed at ascertaining and sanctioning criminal responsibility for an offence. Data refer to filed, closed and pending proceedings handled by all first and second instance legal offices during the various procedural stages. Hence, each proceeding could be counted more than once depending on the office that handled it.

**LITIGATION RATE:** ratio of first instance civil cases filed with the Justice of Peace or Ordinary Courts in the year to average resident population, per 1,000.

**PROTEST NOTE:** a formal notarial certificate attesting that a check or bill of exchange has been presented for acceptance or payment and that it has been refused (Code of Civil Procedure).

**FILED PROCEEDINGS:** they include recently registered proceedings and the ones aimed to assume again or carrying forward interrupted, suspended or cancelled causes.

**CLOSED PROCEEDINGS:** they include the proceedings defined in the reference period with a published final sentence, those closed for reunification to another cause and the ones defined in different ways by the sentence (decreed or order, including interrupted, suspended and cancelled causes at the date of the proceeding or that of its publication).

**PENDING PROCEEDINGS:** proceedings for which no definition in the reference period is arrived yet.

**JUDICIAL AUTHORITY:** the authority in charge of the administration of criminal, civil and administrative justice.

**CRIME:** offence for which the main penalty of imprisonment, fine and some accessory penalties (i.e. interdiction from Public Offices) are provided.

**DETAINEE:** person indicted or sentenced under measures restricting freedom, held in prison in pre-trial detention or serving a sentence.

**INMATE:** person sentenced to detention in special institutions (criminal psychiatric hospitals, treatment and surveillance centres, agricultural colonies or workhouses).



# Living conditions



## AVERAGE MONTHLY EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND CHAPTER

Year 2015, percentage composition to total expenditure<sup>(a)</sup>

	Food	Clothing and footwear	Housing*	Health services	Transport and Communications	Leisure time and Education**	Other***	Average monthly expenditure (€)
<b>Single person under 35</b>	13.7	5.4	40.5	1.7	13.7	6.0	18.8	1,674.65
<b>Single person 35 to 64</b>	14.0	4.5	43.1	3.1	13.3	5.5	16.7	1,985.08
<b>Single person over 64</b>	17.4	2.8	54.2	6.1	6.4	3.7	9.4	1,641.43
<b>Couple without children with r.p. under 35</b>	14.3	5.3	35.4	2.7	16.0	7.8	18.1	2,424.89
<b>Couple without children with r.p. 35-64</b>	15.6	4.6	38.3	4.6	15.3	5.2	16.3	2,833.09
<b>Couple without children with r.p. 65 and over</b>	19.0	3.4	45.9	6.5	9.6	4.1	11.4	2,538.77
<b>Couple with 1 child</b>	18.0	5.0	36.2	4.5	15.0	6.1	15.2	2,973.94
<b>Couple with 2 children</b>	18.8	5.7	34.2	3.9	15.6	7.0	14.8	3,167.70
<b>Couple with 3 or more children</b>	20.4	6.3	32.5	3.8	15.1	8.1	13.7	3,350.24
<b>Single parent</b>	18.1	4.4	40.1	3.9	13.2	5.8	14.4	2,439.11
<b>Other types</b>	20.0	4.9	39.6	4.3	13.5	5.0	12.7	2,661.35
<b>TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS</b>	17.7	4.6	40.3	4.5	13.1	5.7	14.2	2,499.37

(a) The sum of the expenditure items can diverge from 100 because of rounded numbers

\* it includes: housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels; furniture, home items and services

\*\* it includes: leisure time, entertainment and culture, education

\*\*\* it includes: alcoholic drinks and tobacco; accommodation services and catering; other goods and services

## AVERAGE MONTHLY EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND CONSUMPTION GROUP

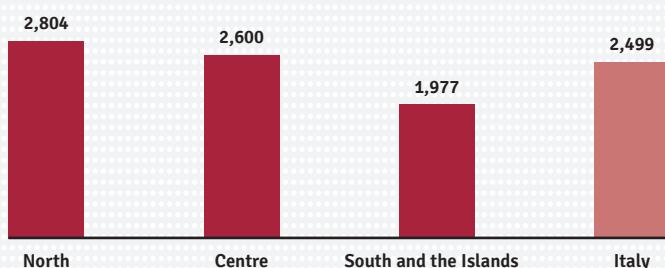
Years 1968-2015, percentage compositions





## HOUSEHOLDS' AVERAGE MONTHLY EXPENDITURE BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA

Year 2015, euros



## AVERAGE ACTUAL EXPENDITURE FOR DURABLE GOODS BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA

Year 2015, euros

Goods	North	Centre	South and the Islands	Italy
Dishwashers	474	456	457	467
Air conditioners, climate controls, dehumidifiers	989	864	554	858
Televisions and decoders	339	403	324	347
Personal computers and tablet PCs	430	445	387	423
Mobile phones, including smartphones	262	258	207	246
E-book readers and digital photo frames	108	99	90	104
New cars	16,170	14,529	15,284	15,648

### **i** GLOSSARY

**HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEY:** it was completely renewed in 2014. As deep changes have been introduced in every stage of the process, time comparisons can be only made by using reconstructed data and not previously disseminated data.

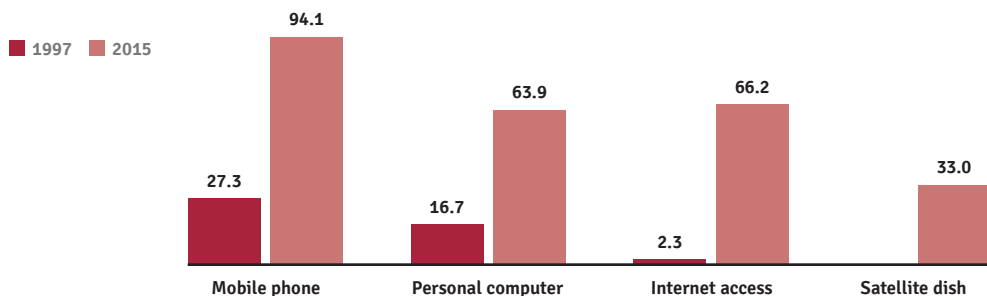
**AVERAGE MONTHLY EXPENDITURE:** average consumption expenditure incurred by resident households each month. It is calculated by dividing the total expenditure by the number of resident households in Italy.

**AVERAGE ACTUAL EXPENDITURE:** it is calculated by dividing the households' total expenditure for a good (or service) by the number of households that have purchased the same good (or service).

**REFERENCE PERSON (R.P.):** the family head as recorded in the Register Office.

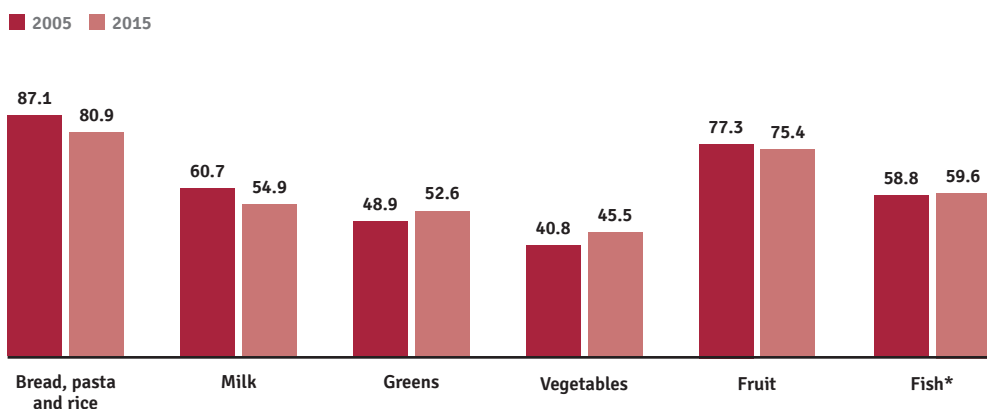
## TECHNOLOGICAL GOODS OWNED BY HOUSEHOLDS

Years 1997 and 2015, per 100 households



## CONSUMERS OF SOME FOOD AT LEAST ONCE A DAY

Years 2005 and 2015, per 100 persons aged 3 and over



\* at least sometime during the week

## MEANS OF TRANSPORT USED TO TRAVEL TO WORK

Years 1996-2015, per 100 persons employed aged 15 and over that travel to work

Means of transport	1996	1999	2002	2007	2009	2012	2015
Train	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.1
Tram, bus	5.0	5.5	5.1	5.5	5.3	4.9	5.2
Underground	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.9	2.9	2.9
Coach	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.5	2.5
Car	70.9	72.0	73.2	74.4	74.6	74.5	74.2
Motorcycle, motorbike	4.3	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.1
Bicycle	3.0	2.6	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.9	3.5
Walking	12.7	11.8	11.1	11.2	11.2	11.5	11.8



# Economy



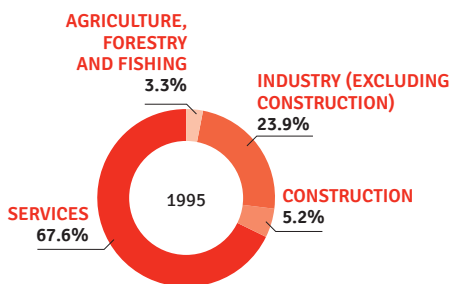
## RESOURCES AND USES ACCOUNT

Years 2012-2015, millions of euros

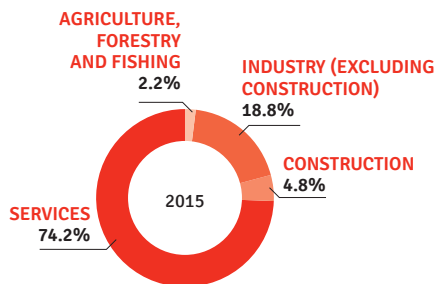
	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>CURRENT PRICES</b>				
Gdp at market prices	1,613,265	1,604,599	1,620,381	1,642,444
Imports of goods and services (Fob)	445,237	426,888	428,997	443,149
Total resources	2,058,502	2,031,487	2,049,378	2,085,593
Domestic consumption	1,309,173	1,296,296	1,300,113	1,312,808
Gross fixed capital formation	296,166	276,668	269,330	273,364
Changes in inventories	-10,642	-6,418	2,775	3,890
Valuables	2,632	1,812	1,867	1,851
Exports of goods and services (Fob)	461,174	463,129	475,292	493,680
Total uses	2,058,502	2,031,487	2,049,378	2,085,593
<b>CHAIN-LINKED VOLUMES (IN MONETARY TERMS) WITH REFERENCE YEAR 2010</b>				
Gdp at market prices	1,568,274	1,541,172	1,542,588	1,553,876
Imports of goods and services (Fob)	402,755	393,242	406,164	430,733
Total resources	1,970,088	1,933,340	1,948,094	1,984,033
Domestic consumption	1,257,227	1,232,845	1,234,359	1,246,831
Gross fixed capital formation	284,720	265,832	257,846	261,096
Changes in inventories	-	-	-	-
Valuables	2,118	1,456	1,525	1,511
Exports of goods and services (Fob)	434,987	438,035	450,619	469,778
Total uses	1,970,087	1,933,339	1,948,093	1,984,032

## VALUE ADDED AT BASIC PRICES BY SECTOR OF ACTIVITY

Years 1995 and 2015, percentage compositions



Value added\*: 890,136



Value added\*: 1,475,047

\* millions of euros at current prices

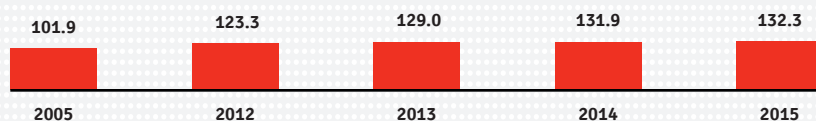
## GLOSSARY

**GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES (GDP):** final result of production activities of resident units. GDP at market prices is the sum of final uses of goods and services (domestic consumption and gross capital formation) plus exports and less imports of goods and services.

**VALUE ADDED AT BASIC PRICES:** difference between total production and intermediate consumption used in production, net of taxes and gross of subsidies on products.

## GOVERNMENT DEBT

Years 2005-2015, percentage on GDP



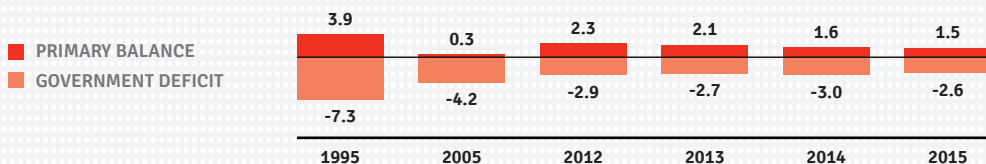
## NON FINANCIAL CONSOLIDATED ACCOUNT OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT

Years 2012-2015, millions of euros

	2012	2013	2014	2015
<b>EXPENDITURES</b>				
Employment income	166,142	164,784	163,525	161,453
Intermediate consumption	87,023	89,579	88,401	89,248
Social benefits in kind directly purchased on the market	43,345	43,552	44,235	44,145
Social benefits in money	311,442	319,688	326,863	332,985
Other current expenditures	63,479	66,065	67,678	63,777
Interests payable	83,566	77,568	74,337	68,216
Total current expenditures	754,997	761,236	765,039	759,824
Gross fixed capital formation	41,422	38,508	36,697	36,770
Grants for investment and other capital transfers	22,455	15,943	23,429	31,186
Total capital expenditures	63,877	54,451	60,126	67,956
Total expenditures	818,874	815,687	825,165	827,780
<b>REVENUES</b>				
Market production of for own final consumption	34,246	36,574	36,758	37,901
Direct and indirect taxes	486,506	480,733	486,903	492,340
Social contributions	215,837	215,289	214,360	218,552
Other current revenues	29,148	30,556	31,660	30,559
Total current revenues	765,737	763,152	769,681	779,352
Total capital revenues	5,921	9,317	7,002	5,497
Total revenues	771,658	772,469	776,683	784,849
CURRENT BALANCE	10,740	1,916	4,642	19,528
GOVERNMENT DEFICIT	-47,216	-43,218	-48,482	-42,931
PRIMARY BALANCE	36,350	34,350	25,855	25,285

## GOVERNMENT FINANCE BALANCES

Years 1995-2015, percentage on GDP



## GLOSSARY

**GENERAL GOVERNMENT:** includes all institutional units whose main function is to produce non-market services for individual and collective consumption and to perform operations of redistribution of national income and wealth. Their activities are mainly financed by compulsory payments made by units belonging to other sectors.

**GOVERNMENT DEBT:** the amount of General Government liabilities (EU definition). Calculations are made according to the methodological criteria set by the Council Regulation (EC) no. 3605/93.

**GOVERNMENT DEFICIT (OR NET LENDING/NET BORROWING):** the difference between revenues and expenditure is the balancing item in the account. It is the sum of current balance and capital balance.

**PRIMARY BALANCE:** net lending(+)/net borrowing (-) less consolidated interest expenditure.

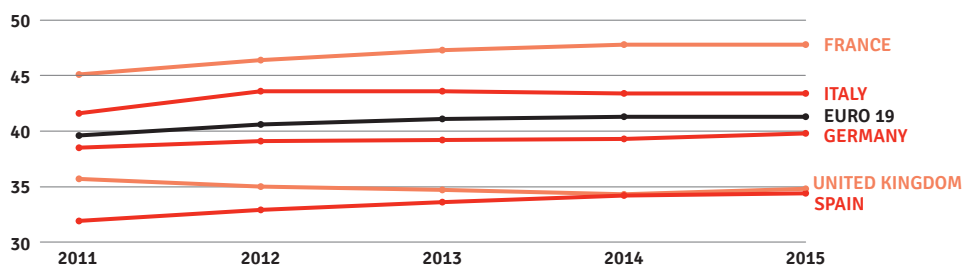
## SOME INDICATORS IN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES

Year 2015, percentage values

	Government deficit (% on Gdp)	Government debt (% on Gdp)	Inflation rate	Employment rate
Austria	-1.0	85.5	0.8	71.1
Belgium	-2.5	105.8	0.6	61.8
Cyprus	-1.1	107.5	-1.5	62.7
Finland	-2.8	63.6	-0.2	68.5
France	-3.5	96.2	0.1	63.8
Germany	0.7	71.2	0.1	74.0
Greece	-7.5	177.4	-1.1	50.8
Ireland	-1.9	78.6	0.0	63.3
Italy	-2.6	132.3	0.1	56.3
Luxembourg	1.6	22.1	0.1	66.1
Malta	-1.4	64.0	1.2	63.9
Netherlands	-1.9	65.1	0.2	74.1
Portugal	-4.4	129.0	0.5	63.9
Slovakia	-2.7	52.5	-0.3	62.7
Slovenia	-2.7	83.1	-0.8	65.2
Spain	-5.1	99.8	-0.6	57.8
Bulgaria	-1.7	26.0	-1.1	62.9
Croatia	-3.3	86.7	-0.3	55.8
Denmark	-1.7	40.4	0.2	73.5
Estonia	0.1	10.1	0.1	71.9
Latvia	-1.3	36.3	0.2	68.1
Lithuania	-0.2	42.7	-0.7	67.2
Poland	-2.6	51.1	-0.7	62.9
United Kingdom	-4.3	89.1	0.0	72.7
Czech Republic	-0.6	40.3	0.3	70.2
Romania	-0.8	37.9	-0.4	61.4
Sweden	0.2	43.9	0.7	75.5
Hungary	-1.6	74.7	0.1	63.9
Euro area (19 Countries)	-2.1	90.4	0.0	64.5
EU28	-2.4	85.0	0.0	65.6

## FISCAL DRAG IN SOME EUROPEAN COUNTRIES

Years 2011-2015, percentage on Gdp



## GLOSSARY

**EURO AREA:** since 1 January 2001 is constituted by Austria, Belgium, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal and Spain; Slovenia joined on 1 January 2007, Cyprus and Malta on 1 January 2008, Slovakia on 1 January 2009, Estonia on 1 January 2011, Latvia on 1 January 2014, and Lithuania on 1 January 2015.

**EUROPEAN UNION:** since 2015 it is constituted by 28 Countries, the 19 Euro Countries plus Bulgaria, Croatia, Denmark, Poland, United Kingdom, Czech Republic, Romania, Sweden and Hungary.



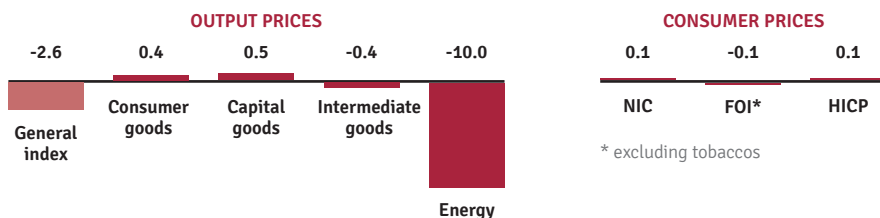
# Prices





## PRICE INDICES

Year 2015, trend percentage changes



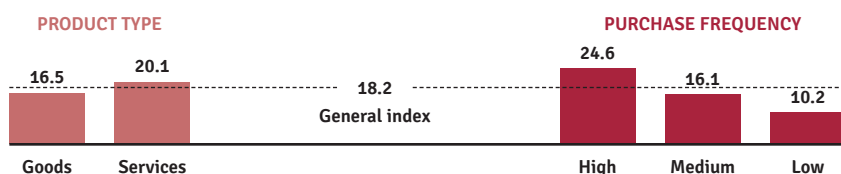
## CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (NIC) BY CHAPTER OF EXPENDITURE AND PRODUCT TYPE

Years 2011-2015, trend percentage change

Chapter of expenditure and product type	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	2.4	2.5	2.4	0.1	1.1
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	3.5	5.9	1.5	0.4	2.7
Clothing and footwear	1.7	2.6	0.8	0.6	0.4
Housing, water, electricity gas and other fuels	5.1	7.1	2.0	0.0	-0.8
Furnishings, household items and services	1.7	2.1	1.2	0.9	0.4
Health services	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
Transport	6.2	6.5	1.1	0.7	-2.7
Communications	-1.2	-1.5	-5.1	-7.3	-1.1
Recreation and culture	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
Education	2.3	2.2	2.6	1.4	1.7
Hotels and restaurants	2.2	1.5	1.4	0.9	1.3
Miscellaneous goods and services	3.2	2.3	1.2	0.0	0.2
General index	2.8	3.0	1.2	0.2	0.1
Goods	3.1	3.8	0.9	-0.3	-0.5
Services	2.3	2.2	1.5	0.9	0.6

## CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (NIC) BY PRODUCT TYPE AND PURCHASE FREQUENCY

2005/2015 percentage changes



## GLOSSARY

**OUTPUT PRICE INDEX:** refers to changes in time of prices applied by industrial enterprises, excluding construction companies.

**CONSUMER PRICE INDEX:** measures the variations in time of prices of a "basket" of goods and services. Istat calculates the following three consumer price indices:

- consumer price index for the whole nation (NIC), based on the entire present population's consumptions
- consumer price index for blue- and white-collar worker households (FOI) based on consumptions of households having an employee as reference person
- harmonised index of consumer prices (HICP), which refers to households' consumption of goods and services and gives comparable measures of inflation at the European level.

**GOODS AND SERVICES BY PURCHASE FREQUENCY:**

- **high:** food and beverages, tobaccos, rent, fuels
- **medium:** clothing, electricity, water and waste disposal rates, medicines, books
- **low:** household appliances, transport means, audiovisual, photographic and computer equipment.





# Foreign trade



## IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY SECTOR OF ACTIVITY

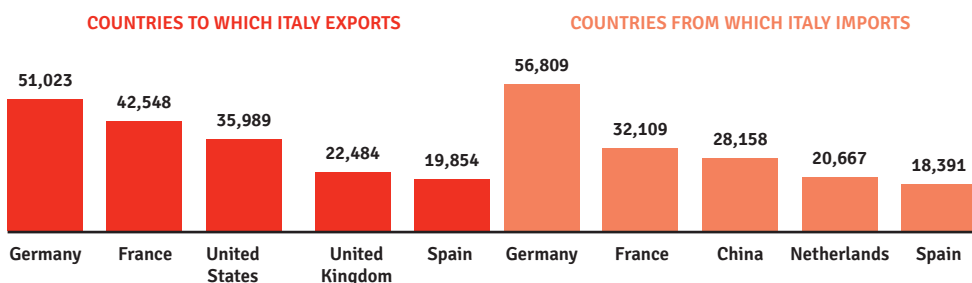
Years 2014 and 2015, absolute values in millions of euros

Sectors of activity	2014		2015*	
	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports
Products of agriculture, forestry and fishing	12,959	5,936	13,721	6,604
Mining and quarrying products	48,254	1,178	39,170	1,157
Food, beverages and tobacco	28,958	28,395	29,076	30,253
Textiles, clothing, leather and accessories	28,770	47,235	30,357	48,023
Wood and wood products; paper and printing	9,455	8,005	9,974	8,328
Coke and refined petroleum products	10,167	14,057	7,328	12,455
Chemicals and chemical products	34,295	25,977	35,109	27,028
Pharmaceutical, medicinal chemical and botanical products	19,827	20,933	22,106	21,872
Rubber and plastics products and other non-metallic mineral products	12,339	23,787	12,958	24,771
Basic metals and fabricated metal products excluding machinery and equipments	36,012	44,623	37,989	43,711
Computer, electronic and optical equipment	23,041	12,091	25,303	13,417
Electrical equipment	13,617	20,829	15,425	21,938
Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	23,893	74,142	25,969	75,767
Transport equipment	32,158	40,061	39,073	45,137
Other manufactured products	11,324	22,638	12,736	24,324
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	1,926	187	2,264	272
Other products n.e.c.	9,946	8,798	10,158	8,823
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>356,939</b>	<b>398,870</b>	<b>368,715</b>	<b>413,881</b>

\* provisional data

## ITALY'S MAIN TRADING PARTNERS

Year 2015\*, absolute values in millions of euros



\* provisional data

## **i** GLOSSARY

**FOREIGN TRADE STATISTICS:** are based on the results of the surveys on Italian trade with EU and non-EU countries. The former, in accordance with the Intrastat system (introduced in January 1993), is carried out on a monthly basis with quarterly and yearly integrations. Data are provided directly by competent Custom offices.

The survey on Italian trade with non-EU countries, based on custom declarations (single administrative document), is carried out on a monthly basis.



# Industry and services



## INDUSTRY AND SERVICES ENTERPRISES BY SIZE AND SECTOR OF ACTIVITY

Year 2014

Sectors of activity	0-9 workers	10 workers and over	Total
<b>INDUSTRY (EXCLUDING CONSTRUCTION)</b>	<b>346,925</b>	<b>71,359</b>	<b>418,284</b>
Mining and quarrying	1,775	482	2,257
Manufacturing activities	328,486	67,936	396,422
Supply of electricity, gas, steam and conditioned air	9,916	543	10,459
Water supply; sewage systems, waste management and sanitation	6,748	2,398	9,146
<b>CONSTRUCTION</b>	<b>509,648</b>	<b>19,455</b>	<b>529,103</b>
<b>SERVICES</b>	<b>3,302,087</b>	<b>109,613</b>	<b>3,411,700</b>
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1,086,631	36,503	1,123,134
Transport and storage	113,241	12,447	125,688
Accommodation and restaurant services	292,996	19,017	312,013
Information and communication services	91,020	5,977	96,997
Financial and insurance activities	92,831	2,378	95,209
Real estate services	238,492	642	239,134
Professional, scientific and technical activities	698,154	7,741	705,895
Renting services, travel agencies, business support services	128,721	11,177	139,898
Education	27,351	1,737	29,088
Healthcare and social work	270,894	6,401	277,295
Arts, sports, entertainment and recreation and other activities	261,756	5,593	267,349
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>4,158,660</b>	<b>200,427</b>	<b>4,359,087</b>

## EMPLOYMENT IN INDUSTRY AND SERVICES ENTERPRISES BY SIZE AND SECTOR OF ACTIVITY

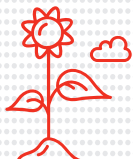
Year 2014

Sectors of activity	0-9 workers	10 workers and over	Total
<b>INDUSTRY (EXCLUDING CONSTRUCTION)</b>	<b>918,177</b>	<b>3,038,153</b>	<b>3,956,330</b>
Mining and quarrying	5,050	27,777	32,827
Manufacturing activities	885,493	2,766,454	3,651,948
Supply of electricity, gas, steam and conditioned air	7,988	80,464	88,451
Water supply; sewage systems, waste management and sanitation	19,646	163,458	183,104
<b>CONSTRUCTION</b>	<b>912,579</b>	<b>445,180</b>	<b>1,357,759</b>
<b>SERVICES</b>	<b>5,666,884</b>	<b>5,208,336</b>	<b>10,875,220</b>
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1,999,076	1,303,251	3,302,326
Transport and storage	228,376	844,820	1,073,196
Accommodation and restaurant services	818,792	476,251	1,295,043
Information and communication services	160,527	371,025	531,552
Financial and insurance activities	138,826	436,698	575,524
Real estate services	273,548	13,959	287,507
Professional, scientific and technical activities	924,074	262,727	1,186,801
Renting services, travel agencies, business support services	234,842	887,013	1,121,855
Education	48,610	45,335	93,946
Healthcare and social work	386,531	407,632	794,162
Arts, sports, entertainment and recreation and other activities	453,682	159,625	613,308
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>7,497,641</b>	<b>8,691,668</b>	<b>16,189,310</b>

### GLOSSARY

**ENTERPRISES:** organisations carrying out economic activities at a professional level for the production of market goods or services.

**WORKERS:** employees and self-employed in enterprises (full time, part-time or under training and employment contracts).



# Agriculture



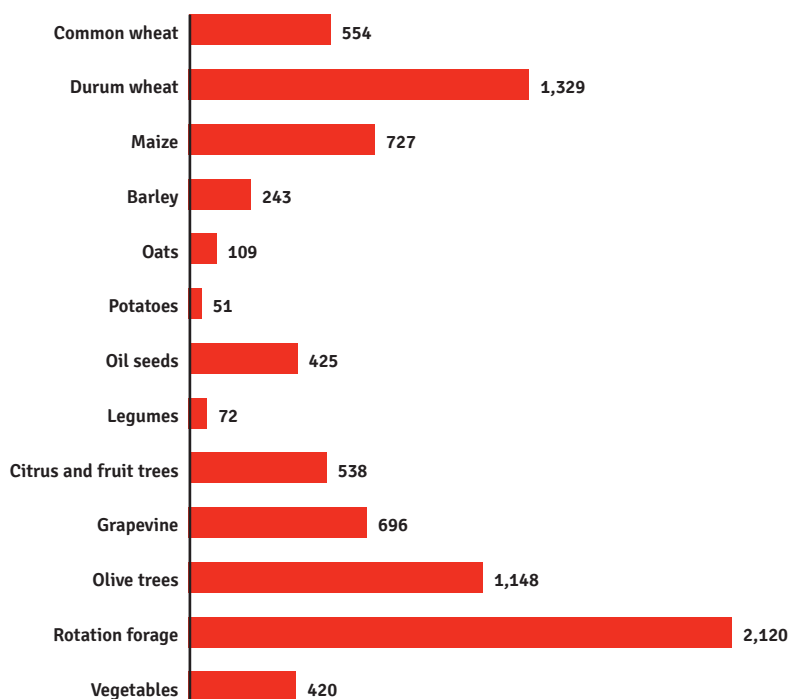
## AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION AND VALUE ADDED BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA

Year 2015

	PRODUCTION		VALUE ADDED	
	Millions of current euros	Annual % changes in chain linked volumes	Millions of current euros	Annual % changes in chain linked volumes
North-west	11,639	-1.1	5,656	-1.0
North-east	14,971	0.3	7,937	0.8
Centre	8,206	3.5	5,030	5.7
South	13,061	5.9	8,091	9.6
Islands	6,561	3.0	4,177	5.1
ITALY	54,438	2.0	30,891	4.0

## UTILISED AGRICULTURAL AREA BY MAIN CROPS

Year 2015, thousands of hectares



## GLOSSARY

**CHAIN-LINKED VALUES:** are the volume measure of national accounts aggregates, representing a series of economic data in real terms and net of price changes. For each aggregate and each year the ratio between the value in the prices of the previous year (for example, the estimates for 2009 are expressed at 2008 prices) and the aggregate value for the previous year are calculated. The volume indices computed on different basis are then related to a fixed base year (currently 2010), thus obtaining chained volume indices. Chain-linked aggregates are obtained by multiplying these latter by the current value in the base year.

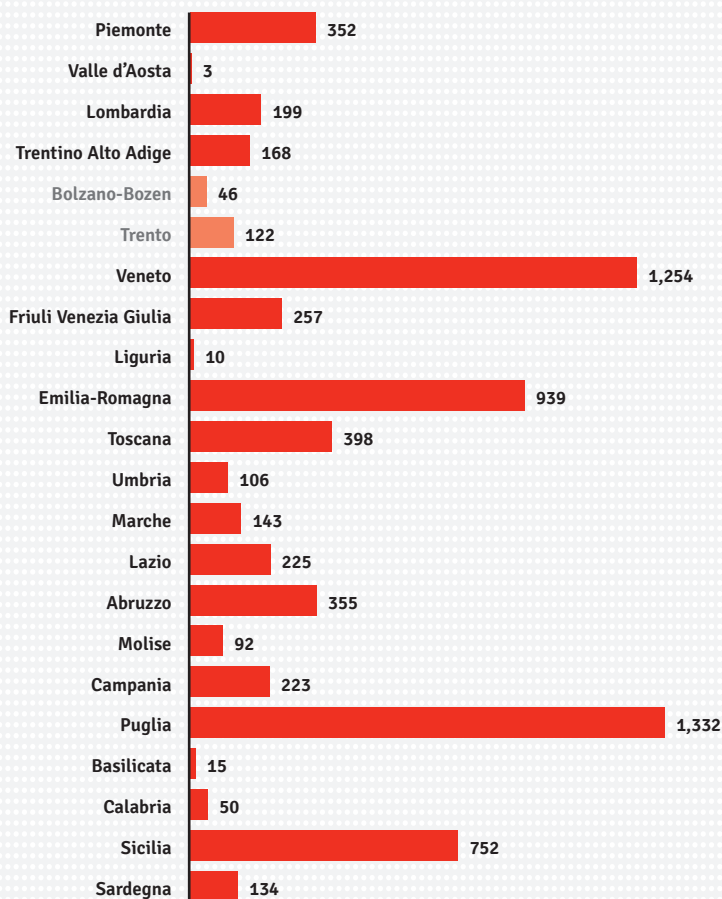
## HARVEST OF MAIN CROPS BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA

Year 2015, thousands of tons

Geographical area	Wheat	Maize	Tomato	Olive trees	Citrus and fruit trees
<b>North</b>	3,048	6,428	2,586	57	4,096
<b>Centre</b>	1,831	434	336	316	392
<b>South and the Islands</b>	2,775	212	2,972	2,360	4,756
<b>ITALY</b>	7,654	7,074	5,894	2,733	9,244

## HARVEST OF WINE GRAPES

Year 2015, thousands of tons



**TOTAL ITALY: 7,006**

## LICENSED AGRITOURISM FARMS BY TYPE OF ACTIVITY\* AND GEOGRAPHICAL AREA

Year 2015

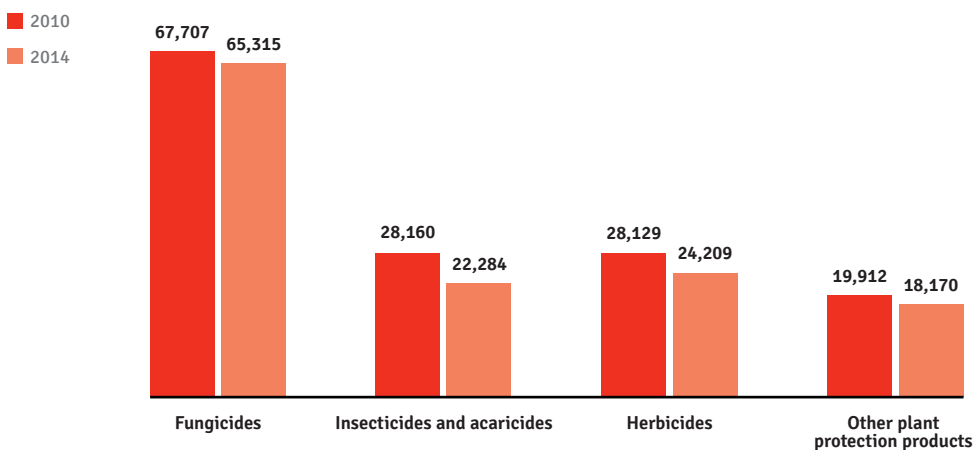
Geographical area	Accommodation	Food service	Tasting	Other activities**	Total
<b>North</b>	7,562	5,096	1,861	4,879	10,446
<b>Centre</b>	7,195	2,838	1,552	4,993	7,642
<b>South and the Islands</b>	3,538	3,273	872	2,544	4,150
<b>ITALY</b>	18,295	11,207	4,285	12,416	22,238

\* a farm may be authorized to perform one or more types of agritourism activities

\*\* horse-riding, hiking, nature explorations, trekking, mountain bike, courses, sports, etc. are included

## PLANT PROTECTION PRODUCTS PLACED ON THE MARKET FOR AGRICULTURAL USE

Years 2010 and 2014, tons



### GLOSSARY

**PLANT PROTECTION PRODUCTS (AGROCHEMICALS AND PESTICIDES):** are synthetic or natural products used against all harmful organisms or to prevent the action of such organisms (infectious diseases, plant pathogens, parasites and pests, infesting weeds).





# Tourism



## COLLECTIVE ACCOMMODATION ESTABLISHMENTS BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA

Year 2015, thousands

	North	Centre	South and the Islands	Italy
<b>Hotels</b>	<b>19,916</b>	<b>6,366</b>	<b>6,917</b>	<b>33,199</b>
<b>Campings and resorts</b>	<b>1,200</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>899</b>	<b>2,708</b>
<b>Rooms and flats for rent</b>	<b>58,976</b>	<b>9,128</b>	<b>4,971</b>	<b>73,075</b>
<b>Agritourism facilities</b>	<b>7,343</b>	<b>7,887</b>	<b>3,295</b>	<b>18,525</b>
<b>Youth hostels</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>592</b>
<b>Holiday homes</b>	<b>1,200</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>2,325</b>
<b>Alpine huts</b>	<b>988</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>1,091</b>
<b>Other accommodation establishments</b>	<b>721</b>	<b>4,694</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>5,819</b>
<b>Bed and breakfast</b>	<b>11,819</b>	<b>6,539</b>	<b>12,026</b>	<b>30,384</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>102,476</b>	<b>36,237</b>	<b>29,005</b>	<b>167,718</b>

## GUESTS IN COLLECTIVE ACCOMMODATION ESTABLISHMENTS BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA

Year 2015, thousands

	North	Centre	South and the Islands	Italy
<b>ITALIANS</b>				
<b>Arrivals</b>	<b>32,226</b>	<b>13,261</b>	<b>12,834</b>	<b>58,321</b>
<b>Nights spent</b>	<b>104,697</b>	<b>46,042</b>	<b>49,417</b>	<b>200,156</b>
<b>Average length of stay (days)</b>	<b>3.25</b>	<b>3.47</b>	<b>3.85</b>	<b>3.43</b>
<b>FOREIGNERS</b>				
<b>Arrivals</b>	<b>33,010</b>	<b>15,231</b>	<b>6,793</b>	<b>55,034</b>
<b>Nights spent</b>	<b>117,644</b>	<b>48,073</b>	<b>26,891</b>	<b>192,608</b>
<b>Average length of stay (days)</b>	<b>3.56</b>	<b>3.16</b>	<b>3.96</b>	<b>3.50</b>

### GLOSSARY

**COLLECTIVE ACCOMMODATION ESTABLISHMENTS:** include hotels, campings, resorts, agritourism facilities, youth hostels, rooms and flats for rent, holiday homes, alpine huts, bed and breakfasts and other establishments.

**ARRIVALS:** number of resident and non-resident guests spending at least one night in collective accommodation establishments.

**NIGHTS SPENT:** number of nights spent by guests in collective accommodation establishments.

**AVERAGE LENGTH OF STAY:** ratio of nights spent to number of arrivals.

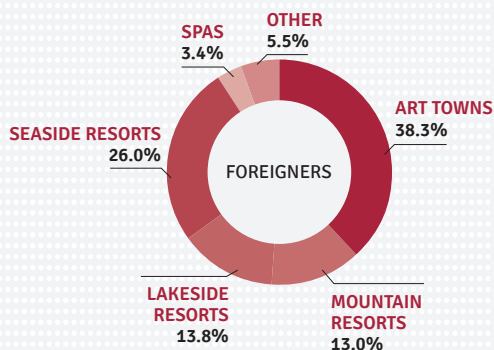
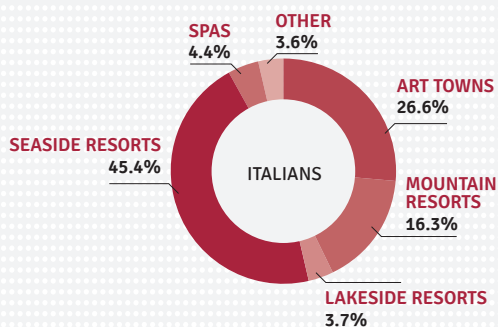
## ARRIVALS BY TYPE OF ACCOMMODATION ESTABLISHMENTS

Year 2015, percentage compositions

5-star and 5-star luxury hotels	3.1	Campings and resorts	8.2
4-star hotels	36.9	Rooms and flats for rent	6.2
3-star hotels	30.2	Agritourism facilities	2.5
2-star hotels	4.2	Bed and breakfasts	1.6
1-star hotels	1.3	Other accommodation establishments	3.0
Tourist residences	2.8		

## NIGHTS SPENT BY DESTINATION

Year 2015, percentage compositions



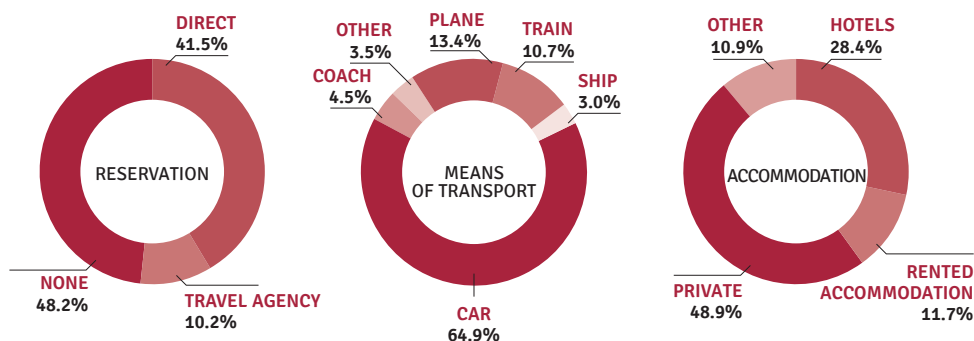
## HOLIDAYS BY MAIN DESTINATION

Year 2015, percentage compositions

	1-3 nights	4 nights or more	Total
<b>ITALY</b>	<b>89.1</b>	<b>74.6</b>	<b>81.5</b>
<b>North</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>40.6</b>
<b>Centre</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>21.2</b>
<b>South and the Islands</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>19.7</b>
<b>ABROAD</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>18.5</b>
<b>EU Countries</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>12.2</b>
<b>Other European countries</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>2.9</b>
<b>Rest of the world</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

## HOLIDAYS BY CERTAIN CHARACTERISTICS

Year 2015, percentage compositions



## **i** GLOSSARY

**HOLIDAYS:** trips made by Italians in the reference period for holiday, leisure, recreation, visiting relatives and friends, religious purposes and health treatments.

**HOLIDAY TRIPS BY DESTINATIONS:** the most visited Italian region is Emilia-Romagna (destination of 13.3 out of every 100 travels to Italy), whereas the most popular international destination among Italian residents is Spain (12.2 out of every 100 travels abroad). Marocco is the most visited non-European country (6 out of every 100 travels abroad).

