

TABLE 1 - MEDIAN AND AVERAGE MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA.
 Years 2016-2017, estimated values in Euros and percentage composition by expenditure category on the total average expenditure(a)

| EXPENDITURE CATEGORY | GEOGRAPHICAL AREA | | | | | | | | | | ITALY | |
|--|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | North-west | | North-east | | Centre | | South | | Islands | | 2016 | 2017 |
| | 2016 | 2017 | 2016 | 2017 | 2016 | 2017 | 2016 | 2017 | 2016 | 2017 | | |
| MEDIAN MONTHLY EXPENDITURE | 2,416.62 | 2,450.81 | 2,423.62 | 2,488.84 | 2,209.81 | 2,245.03 | 1,831.49 | 1,759.90 | 1,704.91 | 1,652.81 | 2,141.52 | 2,153.86 |
| AVERAGE MONTHLY EXPENDITURE (=100%) | 2,839.10 | 2,874.77 | 2,806.40 | 2,843.85 | 2,612.45 | 2,678.71 | 2,051.22 | 2,071.22 | 1,942.28 | 1,982.88 | 2,524.38 | 2,563.94 |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages | 16.5 | 16.5 | 15.4 | 15.7 | 16.5 | 16.9 | 22.5 | 22.5 | 22.0 | 21.6 | 17.7 | 17.8 |
| Bread and cereals | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 2.9 |
| Meat | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 3.7 |
| Fish and seafood | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| Milk, cheese and eggs | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| Oils and fats | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Fruit | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Vegetables | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.5 |
| Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Food products n.e.c.* | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Coffee, tea and cocoa | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Mineral waters, soft drinks, fruit and vegetable juices | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| Non food | 83.5 | 83.5 | 84.6 | 84.3 | 83.5 | 83.1 | 77.5 | 77.5 | 78.0 | 78.4 | 82.3 | 82.2 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| Clothing and footwear | 5.3 | 4.8 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 4.7 | 4.7 |
| Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels, of which: | 33.0 | 34.2 | 37.5 | 35.8 | 40.9 | 38.5 | 32.9 | 32.3 | 34.6 | 32.9 | 35.8 | 35 |
| <i>Major maintenance and repair</i> | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| <i>Imputed rentals for housing</i> | 20.4 | 21.8 | 24.1 | 23.1 | 28.9 | 26.4 | 21.4 | 20.9 | 22.2 | 21.4 | 23.3 | 22.9 |
| Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance | 4.5 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 4.3 |
| Health | 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 4.8 |
| Transport | 11.6 | 11.9 | 11.3 | 12.2 | 10.1 | 10.8 | 9.6 | 10.1 | 10.0 | 10.8 | 10.7 | 11.3 |
| Communication | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| Recreation and culture | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 5.2 | 5.1 |
| Education | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Restaurants and hotels | 6.1 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 5.1 | 5.1 |
| Miscellaneous goods and services** | 7.7 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 7.4 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 7.3 | 7.1 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Average monthly expenditure on food and non-alcoholic beverages | 468.59 | 472.98 | 432.91 | 446.57 | 431.23 | 451.77 | 460.81 | 465.16 | 427.91 | 428.88 | 447.96 | 457.12 |
| Average monthly expenditure on non food goods and services | 2,370.51 | 2,401.79 | 2,373.49 | 2,397.29 | 2,181.22 | 2,226.94 | 1,590.41 | 1,606.06 | 1,514.37 | 1,554.00 | 2,076.41 | 2,106.83 |

(a) Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

* Food products n.e.c. include salt, spices, condiments and baby food.

** Including personal care, personal effects, social protection, insurance and financial services.

TABLE 2 - MEDIAN AND AVERAGE MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY REGION. Year 2017, estimated values in Euros and percentage composition by expenditure category on the total average expenditure

| REGION | EXPENDITURE CATEGORY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---|------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|------------|-------------|---------------|------------------------|------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | MEDIAN MONTHLY EXPENDITURE | AVERAGE MONTHLY EXPENDITURE (=100%) | Food and non-alcoholic beverages | Alcoholic beverages and tobacco | Clothing and footwear | Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels, of which: | Major maintenance and repair | Imputed rentals for housing | Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance | Health | Transport | Communication | Recreation and culture | Education | Restaurants and hotels | Miscellaneous goods and services** |
| Piemonte | 2,236.47 | 2,648.99 | 18.1 | 1.7 | 4.4 | 34.2 | 1.0 | 19.8 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 11.8 | 2.4 | 5.9 | 0.6 | 5.7 | 6.6 |
| Valle d'Aosta/ Vallée d'Aoste | 2,409.74 | 2,849.87 | 17.7 | 1.5 | 6.8 | 35.8 | 1.0 | 22.8 | 3.9 | 5.5 | 9.9 | 2.3 | 5.2 | 0.3 | 4.7 | 6.6 |
| Liguria | 2,047.32 | 2,449.72 | 18.2 | 1.8 | 3.5 | 38.2 | 1.1 | 24.7 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 8.9 | 2.6 | 4.9 | 0.5 | 5.8 | 6.9 |
| Lombardia | 2,664.76 | 3,051.28 | 15.6 | 1.7 | 5.1 | 33.6 | 1.0 | 22.1 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 12.3 | 2.3 | 5.3 | 0.8 | 6 | 7.6 |
| Trentino-Alto Adige/ Südtirol | 2,617.26 | 3,050.70 | 15.7 | 1.4 | 4.6 | 35.8 | 2.0 | 22.7 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 11.9 | 2.5 | 6.3 | 0.4 | 6.7 | 6.2 |
| - Bolzano/ Bozen | 2,970.20 | 3,417.21 | 15.9 | 1.3 | 4.7 | 34.6 | 2.3 | 21.0 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 12.5 | 2.5 | 6.7 | 0.3 | 7.1 | 6.0 |
| - Trento | 2,254.36 | 2,707.40 | 15.5 | 1.5 | 4.5 | 37.3 | 1.8 | 24.6 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 11.1 | 2.4 | 5.8 | 0.6 | 6.1 | 6.4 |
| Veneto | 2,383.58 | 2,753.54 | 15.7 | 1.3 | 4.5 | 35.7 | 2.1 | 22.9 | 4.2 | 5.4 | 12.9 | 2.4 | 4.9 | 0.8 | 5.2 | 7.0 |
| Friuli-Venezia Giulia | 2,264.69 | 2,603.51 | 16.6 | 1.6 | 3.4 | 37.2 | 2.3 | 23.5 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 10.1 | 2.6 | 6.0 | 0.6 | 5.3 | 7.3 |
| Emilia-Romagna | 2,615.93 | 2,957.72 | 15.4 | 1.7 | 3.9 | 35.4 | 1.2 | 23.3 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 12.2 | 2.3 | 5.7 | 0.7 | 6.5 | 7.5 |
| Toscana | 2,436.33 | 2,862.69 | 16.1 | 1.6 | 3.6 | 36.8 | 1.5 | 24.3 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 11.6 | 2.5 | 5.8 | 0.5 | 5.4 | 7.5 |
| Umbria | 1,938.45 | 2,333.22 | 18.6 | 1.7 | 3.9 | 35.1 | 1.2 | 22.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 12.5 | 2.6 | 5.5 | 0.4 | 4.7 | 7.2 |
| Marche | 1,909.83 | 2,312.05 | 19.9 | 1.4 | 4.2 | 36.0 | 1.4 | 24.8 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 12.4 | 2.0 | 4.1 | 0.4 | 4.9 | 7.1 |
| Lazio | 2,293.83 | 2,703.58 | 16.5 | 1.7 | 3.8 | 40.5 | 0.7 | 28.6 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 9.7 | 2.4 | 4.9 | 0.6 | 4.9 | 6.5 |
| Abruzzo | 1,856.31 | 2,151.28 | 19.5 | 2.1 | 5.4 | 35.7 | 0.5 | 24.7 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 10.8 | 2.3 | 4.5 | 0.5 | 4.0 | 7.7 |
| Molise | 1,791.20 | 2,110.06 | 21.0 | 2.1 | 7.8 | 29.0 | 1.0 | 17.6 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 11.5 | 3.1 | 4.8 | 1.0 | 3.5 | 7.0 |
| Campania | 1,797.63 | 2,104.45 | 23.2 | 2.4 | 5.9 | 32.7 | 0.6 | 20.7 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 8.9 | 2.7 | 4.8 | 0.5 | 3.6 | 6.5 |
| Puglia | 1,760.37 | 2,134.91 | 21.4 | 1.9 | 5.4 | 33.3 | 0.2 | 22.1 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 11.0 | 2.5 | 4.3 | 0.5 | 3.6 | 6.9 |
| Basilicata | 1,803.00 | 2,025.40 | 23.9 | 2.3 | 7.0 | 27.9 | 1.2 | 16.4 | 4.2 | 5.4 | 11.9 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 0.5 | 3.1 | 7.4 |
| Calabria | 1,546.65 | 1,807.06 | 24.8 | 2.5 | 5.7 | 28.3 | 0.8 | 17.4 | 4.8 | 6.0 | 10.2 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 0.4 | 2.6 | 7.7 |
| Sicilia | 1,590.29 | 1,942.54 | 21.8 | 2.1 | 5.9 | 31.6 | 0.9 | 19.8 | 4.4 | 5.5 | 11.0 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 0.6 | 3.6 | 6.9 |
| Sardegna | 1,844.19 | 2,095.91 | 21.1 | 1.9 | 3.9 | 36.2 | 0.8 | 25.5 | 5.7 | 4.2 | 10.3 | 2.6 | 4.2 | 0.4 | 3.2 | 6.3 |
| Italy | 2,153.86 | 2,563.94 | 17.8 | 1.8 | 4.7 | 35.0 | 1.1 | 22.9 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 11.3 | 2.5 | 5.1 | 0.6 | 5.1 | 7.1 |

** Including personal care, personal effects, social protection, insurance and financial services.

TABLE 3 - MEDIAN AND AVERAGE MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY MUNICIPALITY DEMOGRAPHIC SIZE. Year 2017, estimated values in Euros and percentage composition by expenditure category on the total average expenditure (a)

| EXPENDITURE CATEGORY | MUNICIPALITY DEMOGRAPHIC SIZE | | | TOTAL |
|--|-------------------------------|--|---|-----------------|
| | Metropolitan area - centre | Metropolitan area suburbs and municipalities with 50,001 inhab. and over | Other municipalities until 50,000 inhab. (different from metropolitan area suburbs) | |
| MEDIAN MONTHLY EXPENDITURE | 2,334.71 | 2,181.87 | 2,087.13 | 2,153.86 |
| AVERAGE MONTHLY EXPENDITURE (=100%) | 2,828.78 | 2,622.92 | 2,454.01 | 2,563.94 |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages | 15.0 | 17.8 | 18.8 | 17.8 |
| Non food | 85.0 | 82.2 | 81.2 | 82.2 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| Clothing and footwear | 4.1 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.7 |
| Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels, of which: | 41.0 | 34.8 | 33.1 | 35 |
| <i>Major maintenance and repair</i> | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| <i>Imputed rentals for housing</i> | 27.1 | 21.9 | 21.9 | 22.9 |
| Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.3 |
| Health | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.8 |
| Transport | 9.0 | 11.1 | 12.3 | 11.3 |
| Communication | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| Recreation and culture | 4.9 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.1 |
| Education | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Restaurants and hotels | 5.3 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 5.1 |
| Miscellaneous goods and services** | 6.6 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.1 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Average monthly expenditure on food and non-alcoholic beverages | 425.47 | 465.62 | 462.41 | 457.12 |
| Average monthly expenditure on non food goods and services | 2,403.31 | 2,157.30 | 1,991.60 | 2,106.83 |

(a) Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

** Including personal care, personal effects, social protection, insurance and financial services.

TABLE 4 - MEDIAN AND AVERAGE MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLD SIZE.
Year 2017, estimated values in Euros and percentage composition by expenditure category on the total average expenditure (a)

| EXPENDITURE CATEGORY | HOUSEHOLD SIZE | | | | | TOTAL |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 or more | |
| MEDIAN MONTHLY EXPENDITURE | 1,535.88 | 2,252.51 | 2,643.24 | 2,912.73 | 2,962.36 | 2,153.86 |
| AVERAGE MONTHLY EXPENDITURE (=100%) | 1,817.04 | 2,665.86 | 2,980.11 | 3,226.36 | 3,269.40 | 2,563.94 |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages | 16.1 | 17.5 | 18.0 | 19.0 | 21.0 | 17.8 |
| Bread and cereals | 2.6 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 2.9 |
| Meat | 3.1 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 3.7 |
| Fish and seafood | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.5 |
| Milk, cheese and eggs | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.3 |
| Oils and fats | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Fruit | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Vegetables | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.5 |
| Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Food products n.e.c.* | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Coffee, tea and cocoa | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Mineral waters, soft drinks, fruit and vegetable juices | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| Non food | 83.9 | 82.5 | 82.0 | 81.0 | 79.0 | 82.2 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| Clothing and footwear | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 4.7 |
| Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels, of which: | 42.5 | 37.2 | 31.5 | 28.9 | 28.3 | 35.0 |
| <i>Major maintenance and repair</i> | 0.9 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| <i>Imputed rentals for housing</i> | 28.0 | 24.8 | 20.5 | 18.3 | 17.2 | 22.9 |
| Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance | 4.8 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 4.3 |
| Health | 5.0 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.8 |
| Transport | 8.3 | 10.9 | 13.1 | 13.3 | 12.7 | 11.3 |
| Communication | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.5 |
| Recreation and culture | 4.4 | 4.6 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 5.1 |
| Education | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.6 |
| Restaurants and hotels | 4.6 | 4.6 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 4.7 | 5.1 |
| Miscellaneous goods and services** | 6.2 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 7.1 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Average monthly expenditure on food and non-alcoholic beverages | 293.44 | 467.18 | 537.71 | 614.09 | 685.66 | 457.12 |
| Average monthly expenditure on non food goods and services | 1,523.60 | 2,198.67 | 2,442.40 | 2,612.28 | 2,583.73 | 2,106.83 |

(a) Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

* Food products n.e.c. include salt, spices, condiments and baby food.

** Including personal care, personal effects, social protection, insurance and financial services.

TABLE 5 - MEDIAN AND AVERAGE MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLD TYPOLOGY.
Year 2017, estimated values in Euros and percentage composition by expenditure category on the total average expenditure (a)

| EXPENDITURE CATEGORY | HOUSEHOLD TYPOLOGY | | | | | | | | | | | TOTAL |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---|---|---|-----------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| | Single member 18-34 | Single member 35-64 | Single member 65 and over | Couple without children with r.p. 18-34 | Couple without children with r.p. 35-64 | Couple without children with r.p. 65 and over | Couple with one child | Couple with 2 children | Couple with 3 or more children | Single parent | Other typologies | |
| MEDIAN MONTHLY EXPENDITURE | 1,415.71 | 1,769.47 | 1,366.38 | 2,338.84 | 2,496.50 | 2,248.02 | 2,686.41 | 2,934.55 | 3,017.89 | 2,130.65 | 2,332.91 | 2,153.86 |
| AVERAGE MONTHLY EXPENDITURE (=100%) | 1,601.19 | 2,041.77 | 1,663.25 | 2,615.26 | 2,957.31 | 2,673.56 | 3,032.13 | 3,253.29 | 3,330.36 | 2,480.17 | 2,704.08 | 2,563.94 |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages | 14.6 | 14.4 | 18.2 | 14.9 | 15.7 | 18.9 | 17.8 | 18.9 | 20.6 | 18.3 | 20 | 17.8 |
| Non food | 85.4 | 85.6 | 81.8 | 85.1 | 84.3 | 81.1 | 82.2 | 81.1 | 79.4 | 81.7 | 80 | 82.2 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| Clothing and footwear | 5.5 | 4.7 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 3.3 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 6.3 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.7 |
| Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels, of which: | 38.1 | 38.9 | 47 | 30.1 | 34.3 | 39.7 | 31.3 | 28.7 | 28 | 35.2 | 33.6 | 35 |
| <i>Major maintenance and repair</i> | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 1.1 |
| <i>Imputed rentals for housing</i> | 20.6 | 25.0 | 32.6 | 15.9 | 22.9 | 28.1 | 20.4 | 18.3 | 17.3 | 22.3 | 19.7 | 22.9 |
| Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance | 2.4 | 3.8 | 5.4 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 6.7 | 4.3 |
| Health | 1.9 | 3.6 | 6.9 | 3.5 | 4.7 | 6.7 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.8 |
| Transport | 12.1 | 11.3 | 4.8 | 14.8 | 13.5 | 9.2 | 13.5 | 13.6 | 13 | 10.5 | 9.6 | 11.3 |
| Communication | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| Recreation and culture | 4.8 | 5.2 | 3.5 | 6.3 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 5.3 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 5.1 |
| Education | 0.8 | 0.3 | - | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Restaurants and hotels | 8.0 | 6.6 | 2.2 | 8.2 | 6.2 | 3.2 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 5.1 |
| Miscellaneous goods and services** | 6.6 | 6.8 | 5.6 | 8.3 | 7.3 | 6.8 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 7.1 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Average monthly expenditure on food and non-alcoholic beverages | 233.64 | 293.14 | 303.40 | 388.61 | 463.29 | 505.52 | 539.92 | 614.90 | 684.81 | 454.38 | 539.84 | 457.12 |
| Average monthly expenditure on non food goods and services | 1,367.54 | 1,748.64 | 1,359.86 | 2,226.65 | 2,494.03 | 2,168.05 | 2,492.21 | 2,638.39 | 2,645.55 | 2,025.79 | 2,164.24 | 2,106.83 |

r.p.= household reference person.

(a) Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

** Including personal care, personal effects, social protection, insurance and financial services.

- Not statistically significant data.

TABLE 6 - MEDIAN AND AVERAGE MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY REFERENCE PERSON'S HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION ATTAINED. Year 2017, estimated values in Euros and percentage composition by expenditure category on the total average expenditure (a)

| EXPENDITURE CATEGORY | HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION ATTAINED | | | | TOTAL |
|--|---|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|-----------------|
| | Primary school certificate, no educational degree | Lower secondary school certificate | Upper secondary school diploma | Tertiary (university, doctoral and specialization courses) | |
| MEDIAN MONTHLY EXPENDITURE | 1,417.35 | 1,983.44 | 2,523.68 | 3,182.12 | 2,153.86 |
| AVERAGE MONTHLY EXPENDITURE (=100%) | 1,698.61 | 2,327.53 | 2,846.37 | 3,678.94 | 2,563.94 |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages | 22.2 | 20.1 | 16.8 | 13.6 | 17.8 |
| Non food | 77.8 | 79.9 | 83.2 | 86.4 | 82.2 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco | 1.6 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.8 |
| Clothing and footwear | 2.9 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 4.7 |
| Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels, of which: | 41.2 | 34.1 | 33.6 | 34.7 | 35.0 |
| <i>Major maintenance and repair</i> | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.1 |
| <i>Imputed rentals for housing</i> | 27.0 | 21.3 | 22.0 | 23.9 | 22.9 |
| Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance | 5.0 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 4.3 |
| Health | 6.7 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.8 |
| Transport | 7.0 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 11.7 | 11.3 |
| Communication | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.5 |
| Recreation and culture | 2.8 | 4.5 | 5.6 | 6.4 | 5.1 |
| Education | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.6 |
| Restaurants and hotels | 2.0 | 4.3 | 5.9 | 6.8 | 5.1 |
| Miscellaneous goods and services** | 5.9 | 6.9 | 7.3 | 7.7 | 7.1 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Average monthly expenditure on food and non-alcoholic beverages | 377.55 | 468.30 | 479.09 | 499.87 | 457.12 |
| Average monthly expenditure on non food goods and services | 1,321.06 | 1,859.23 | 2,367.28 | 3,179.07 | 2,106.83 |

(a) Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

** Including personal care, personal effects, social protection, insurance and financial services.

TABLE 7 - MEDIAN AND AVERAGE MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY REFERENCE PERSON'S PROFESSIONAL CONDITION. Year 2017, estimated values in Euros and percentage composition by expenditure category on the total average expenditure (a)

| Expenditure category | PROFESSIONAL CONDITION (b) | | | | | | | TOTAL |
|--|---|-----------------|----------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--|-----------------|
| | Employee | | | | | Not employed | | |
| | Employee | | Self employed | | | Not employed | | |
| | Executive, middle management and white collar | Worker | Entrepreneur and freelance | Other self employed | Seeking for job | Inactive person | Other condition (different from retired) | |
| | Retired | | | | | | | |
| MEDIAN MONTHLY EXPENDITURE | 2,943.53 | 2,045.26 | 3,607.47 | 2,419.17 | 1,488.30 | 1,986.49 | 1,467.45 | 2,153.86 |
| AVERAGE MONTHLY EXPENDITURE (=100%) | 3,278.08 | 2,346.61 | 4,030.28 | 2,791.81 | 1,725.05 | 2,387.32 | 1,815.36 | 2,563.94 |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages | 15.0 | 19.7 | 13.5 | 17.7 | 22.3 | 19.0 | 20.3 | 17.8 |
| Non food | 85.0 | 80.3 | 86.5 | 82.3 | 77.7 | 81.0 | 79.7 | 82.2 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco | 1.5 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| Clothing and footwear | 5.8 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 4.7 |
| Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels, of which: | 31.4 | 30.9 | 35.4 | 33.8 | 35.0 | 39.1 | 39.9 | 35 |
| <i>Major maintenance and repair</i> | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.1 |
| <i>Imputed rentals for housing</i> | 21.0 | 16.4 | 24.5 | 22.4 | 18.9 | 26.9 | 26.8 | 22.9 |
| Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance | 4.3 | 3.7 | 4.6 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.3 |
| Health | 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 6.3 | 5.2 | 4.8 |
| Transport | 13.2 | 13.7 | 12.4 | 12.8 | 11.9 | 8.8 | 7.8 | 11.3 |
| Communication | 2.3 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| Recreation and culture | 6.5 | 4.9 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 5.1 |
| Education | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Restaurants and hotels | 7.3 | 5.2 | 7.2 | 5.8 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 5.1 |
| Miscellaneous goods and services** | 7.6 | 7.0 | 8.0 | 7.3 | 6.1 | 6.7 | 6.1 | 7.1 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Average monthly expenditure on food and non-alcoholic beverages | 490.97 | 462.15 | 545.01 | 492.85 | 385.39 | 454.36 | 369.04 | 457.12 |
| Average monthly expenditure on non food goods and services | 2,787.12 | 1,884.46 | 3,485.28 | 2,298.96 | 1,339.66 | 1,932.95 | 1,446.32 | 2,106.83 |

(a) Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

(b) Employed and seeking employment persons are defined according to the ILO international standard.

** Including personal care, personal effects, social protection, insurance and financial services.

TABLE 8 - MEDIAN AND AVERAGE MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS' CITIZENSHIP. Year 2017, estimated values in Euros and percentage composition by expenditure category on the total average expenditure (a)

| Expenditure category | CITIZENSHIP | | | TOTAL |
|--|----------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|
| | All national members | National and non national members | All non national members | |
| MEDIAN MONTHLY EXPENDITURE | 2,218.59 | 2,019.07 | 1,414.49 | 2,153.86 |
| AVERAGE MONTHLY EXPENDITURE (=100%) | 2,623.65 | 2,537.90 | 1,678.79 | 2,563.94 |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages | 17.6 | 18.3 | 22.0 | 17.8 |
| Non food | 82.4 | 81.7 | 78.0 | 82.2 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco | 1.7 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 1.8 |
| Clothing and footwear | 4.6 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 4.7 |
| Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels, of which: | 35.0 | 32.2 | 36.8 | 35 |
| <i>Major maintenance and repair</i> | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 1.1 |
| <i>Imputed rentals for housing</i> | 23.6 | 17.3 | 8.9 | 22.9 |
| Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance | 4.3 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 4.3 |
| Health | 4.9 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 4.8 |
| Transport | 11.3 | 12.9 | 11.1 | 11.3 |
| Communication | 2.4 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 2.5 |
| Recreation and culture | 5.1 | 4.9 | 3.1 | 5.1 |
| Education | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Restaurants and hotels | 5.1 | 5.3 | 3.8 | 5.1 |
| Miscellaneous goods and services** | 7.1 | 6.8 | 5.4 | 7.1 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Average monthly expenditure on food and non-alcoholic beverages | 462.77 | 464.98 | 369.22 | 457.12 |
| Average monthly expenditure on non food goods and services | 2,160.88 | 2,072.92 | 1,309.58 | 2,106.83 |

(a) Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding.

** Including personal care, personal effects, social protection, insurance and financial services.

For more details please refer to the Italian version

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Methodological Note

The Household Budget Survey (HBS) is aimed to measure and analyze expenditure behaviors of households residing in Italy, according to their main social, economic and territorial characteristics.

Definitions and methodologies are harmonized with the latest European directives, in particular with the Classification of Individual COntsumption by Purpose (COICOP) (<http://www.istat.it/it/archivio/71980>).

The survey allows to analyze the evolution of the household expenditure level and composition, according to household socio-demographic characteristics, living arrangements and spending habits.

The main focus of the HBS is represented by all expenditures incurred by resident households to purchase goods and services exclusively devoted to household consumption (self-consumptions, imputed rentals for housing and presents are included): every other expenditure for a different purpose is excluded from the data collection (e. g., payments of fees, business expenditures).

Information on socio-demographic characteristics of household members and housing conditions are collected, together with household expenditures on: food and non-alcoholic beverages; alcoholic beverages and tobacco; clothing and footwear; housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels; furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance; health; transport; communication; recreation and culture; education; restaurants and hotels; miscellaneous goods and services. Expenditure amounts refer to the time of the purchase, regardless of the time of actual consumption or use and of the method of payment (for purchases in installments or by credit card). The reference unit is de facto household, defined as a group of people living together in the same dwelling, who are related by legal relationship (blood, marriage, adoption or guardianship) or affective ties and share (in part or entirely) incomes and expenditures

The sample survey is conducted continuously, every month throughout the year. The sampling design is partly single-stage and partly two-stage, with stratification of primary sampling units; primary sampling units are municipalities, elementary sampling units are households. In 2017, selected municipalities were about 491 (about 47 participating in the survey all months, about 444 participating once a quarter). Annual theoretical national sample was about 19,500 households (about 1,630 households per month, residing in the selected municipalities), whereas annual actual sample was about 17,000 households.

To ensure the representativeness of daily expenditures, in each month (separately for each region) two different periods of 14 days (reference periods) are randomly selected: in each municipality, monthly sample households are divided into two groups of the same size that participate in the survey in the first and in the second reference period. The sampling design is defined on a quarterly basis and applied to the four quarters of the year.

Data collection is entrusted from Istat to professional interviewers of a private firm; sample households are randomly selected from Municipality Population Registers and substitutive households are also selected to replace non-responding households. Two different techniques are used to collect data in the three phases of the survey: a) retrospective computer-assisted face-to-face initial interview (CAPI), to collect information on socio-demographic characteristics of household members and housing conditions; b) household self-filled paper diary (14 days), to collect information on food and beverages, tobacco and other daily expenditures; c) retrospective computer-assisted face-to-face final interview (CAPI), to collect information on all other household expenditures.