



Labour



LABOUR FORCE BY WORKING STATUS, SEX AND GEOGRAPHICAL AREA

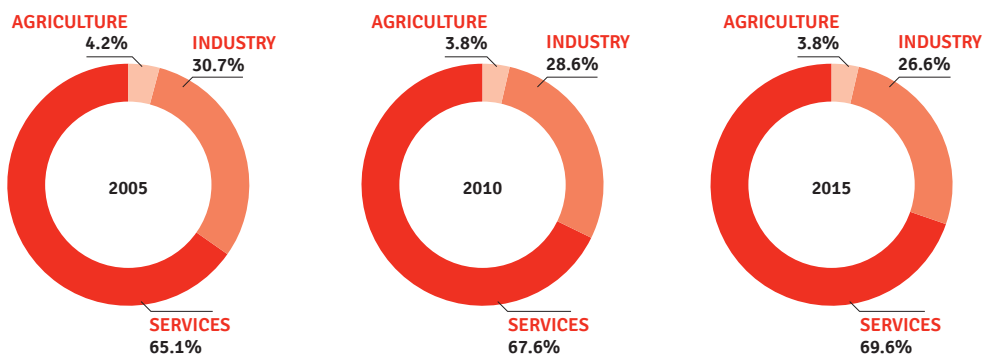
Year 2015, thousands of persons*

	Males	Females	Total
EMPLOYED			
North	6,589	5,075	11,664
Centre	2,712	2,139	4,851
South and the Islands	3,784	2,166	5,950
ITALY	13,085	9,380	22,465
JOB-SEEKERS			
North	518	505	1,023
Centre	306	272	578
South and the Islands	846	586	1,432
ITALY	1,669	1,364	3,033
LABOUR FORCE			
North	7,106	5,580	12,687
Centre	3,017	2,411	5,429
South and the Islands	4,630	2,752	7,383
ITALY	14,754	10,744	25,498

* differences in overall sum are due to the rounding of absolute values

EMPLOYED BY SECTOR OF ACTIVITY

Years 2005-2015, percentage compositions



GLOSSARY

LABOUR FORCE SURVEY: provides official estimates of employed, job-seekers and main labour market aggregates. Data are collected through 260,000 interviews carried out more than once every year on a sample of 160,000 resident households (about 310,000 individuals). People permanently living abroad, in communities, religious institutes, barracks and similar are not included in the survey. Since 2004, the survey has been carried out on a "continuous" basis as data are collected every week of the year, although results are published monthly and every three months.

LABOUR FORCE: includes persons employed and job-seekers.

PERSONS EMPLOYED BY OCCUPATION, SECTOR OF ACTIVITY AND GEOGRAPHICAL AREA

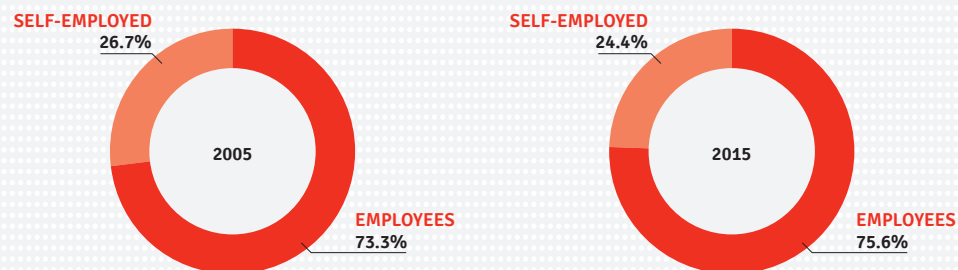
Year 2015, thousands of persons*

	North	Centre	South and the Islands	Italy
AGRICULTURE				
Employees	108	61	260	429
Self-employed	210	58	146	414
TOTAL	318	119	406	843
INDUSTRY				
Employees	3,062	842	933	4,837
Self-employed	635	239	265	1,139
TOTAL	3,697	1,081	1,198	5,976
SERVICES				
Employees	5,772	2,742	3,208	11,722
Self-employed	1,877	909	1,139	3,924
TOTAL	7,649	3,651	4,347	15,646
TOTAL				
Employees	8,942	3,645	4,400	16,988
Self-employed	2,722	1,205	1,550	5,477
TOTAL	11,664	4,851	5,950	22,465

* differences in overall sum are due to the rounding of absolute values

PERSONS EMPLOYED BY OCCUPATION

Years 2005 and 2015, percentage compositions



PERSONS EMPLOYED BY OCCUPATION AND EMPLOYMENT CONTRACT

Year 2015, thousands of persons*

■ FULL TIME

■ PART TIME

TOTAL: 22,465



EMPLOYEES: 16,988



SELF-EMPLOYED: 5,477



* differences in overall sum are due to the rounding of absolute values

EMPLOYED BY ACTUAL WEEKLY HOURS WORKED AND SECTOR OF ACTIVITY

Year 2015, percentage values

Sector of activity	Absent from work	Up to 10 hours	11-30 hours	31 HOURS AND OVER		
				Total	(of which: 40 hours)	Not available
Agriculture	4.6	2.8	18.5	72.0	26.7	2.2
Industry	9.3	1.1	11.4	77.1	55.3	1.1
Services	8.2	3.4	26.0	61.0	24.2	1.4
TOTAL	8.4	2.7	21.9	65.7	32.6	1.3

i GLOSSARY

PERSONS EMPLOYED: all individuals aged 15 and over that in the reference week:

- have carried out at least 1 hour's paid work
- have carried out at least 1 hour's unpaid work in a family business they usually work in
- are absent from work (i.e. for holidays or illness).

JOB-SEEKERS: all individuals aged 15-74 that:

- have been active on job search in the 30 days preceding the interview and are available to start work within two weeks from the interview
- will begin a new work within three months from interview and are available to start work within two weeks from the interview.

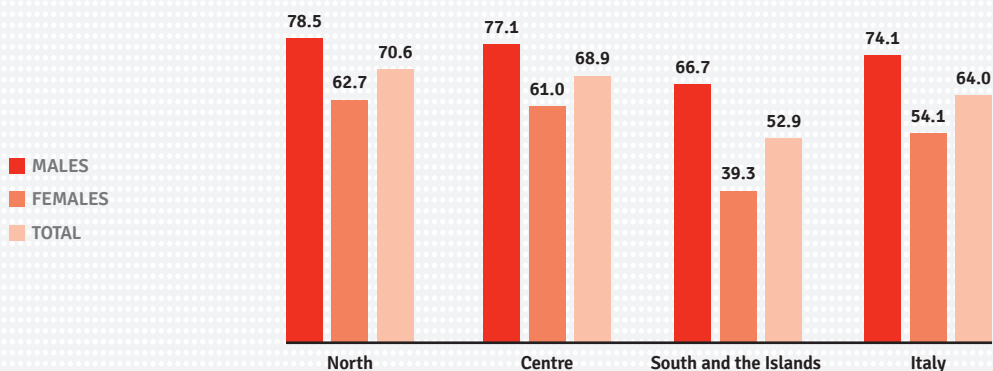
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES

Year 2015, percentage values

	Males	Females	Total
TOTAL	11.3	12.7	11.9
Aged 15-24	38.8	42.6	40.3
Long term	6.6	7.4	6.9

ACTIVITY RATES BY SEX AND GEOGRAPHICAL AREA

Year 2015, percentage values



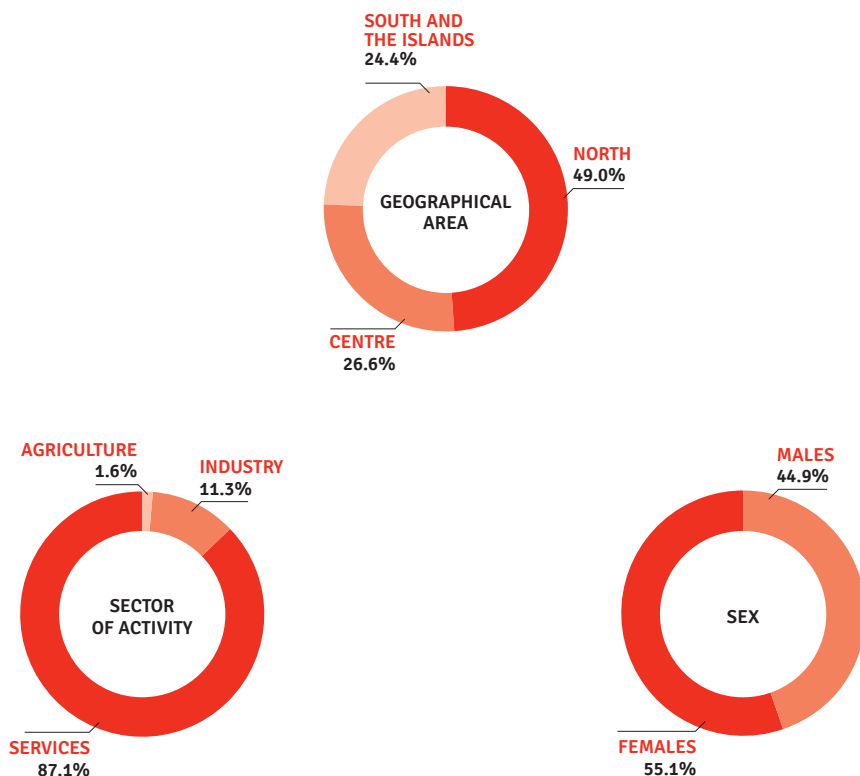
LABOUR INDICATORS BY SEX AND GEOGRAPHICAL AREA

Year 2015, percentage values

	Activity rate (15-64)	Employment rate (15-64)	Unemployment rate
SEX			
Males	74.1	65.5	11.3
Females	54.1	47.2	12.7
GEOGRAPHICAL AREA			
North	70.6	64.8	8.1
Centre	68.9	61.4	10.6
South and the Islands	52.9	42.5	19.4
ITALY	64.0	56.3	11.9

PARA SUBORDINATES BY SECTOR OF ACTIVITY, SEX AND GEOGRAPHICAL AREA

Year 2015, values in thousands and percentage compositions



TOTAL PARA SUBORDINATES
349,000

GLOSSARY

ACTIVITY RATE: ratio of labour force to the correspondent reference population.

EMPLOYMENT RATE: ratio of the employed to the correspondent reference population.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE: ratio of job-seekers to labour force.

LONG-TERM UNEMPLOYMENT RATE: ratio of job-seekers for more than 12 months to labour force.

PARA SUBORDINATES: coordinated and continuous workers with or without the project, and occasional service providers are included.