

Income and living conditions

Year 2014

In 2014, 28.3% of the Italian resident population was at risk of poverty or social exclusion, in accordance with the definition adopted for the Europe 2020 Strategy. The indicator is the combination of the poverty risk (calculated on 2013 income), severe material deprivation and very low work intensity indicators. It corresponds to the share of population experimenting at least one of the above conditions.

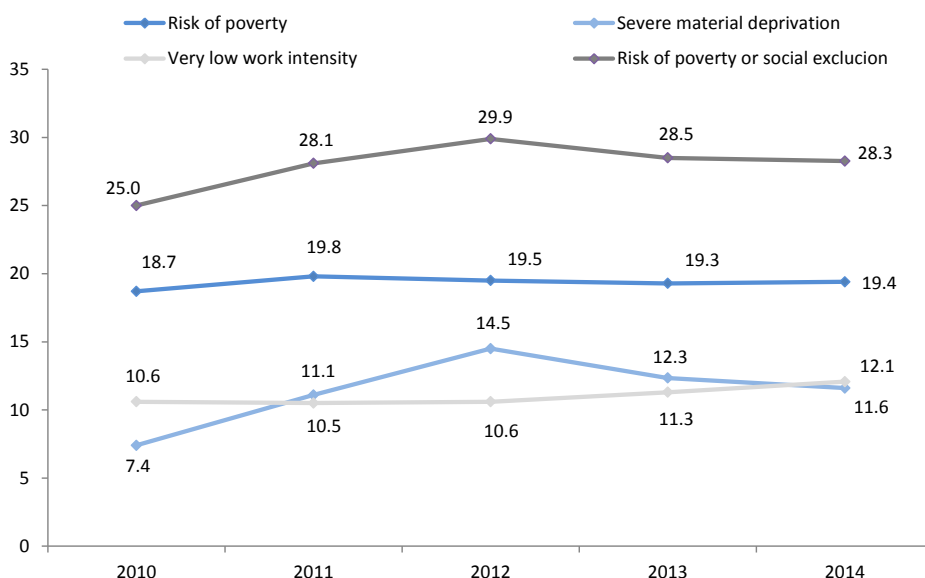
Compared with 2013, the indicator was stable, as a consequence of the decrease of the share of population living in severely materially deprived households (from 12.3% to 11.6%); the share of people at risk of poverty remained stable (19.4%), while that of people living in very low work intensity households increased slightly (from 11.3% to 12.1%). The decrease of material deprivation, compared with 2013, is due to the reduction of the share of population in households which cannot afford to eat meat, fish or a protein equivalent every second day (from 13.9% to 12.6%), to pay unexpected expenses of 800 euros (from 40.2% to 38.8%) or to pass a week holiday away from home (from 51% to 49.5%). The severe deprivation indicator showed the highest decrease in the South and Islands, among single persons and couples without children (especially of elderly) and among couples with one child, also minor. The values were still high among single parents, members of households with three or more minors and other types of households; the latter also showed a further increase between 2013 and 2014 (from 15.9% to 20.2%).

The increase in very low work intensity concerned, in particular, people in households residing on the South and Islands (from 18.9% to 20.9%), or in large households: couples with children (from 8.3% to 9.7%), with minors (from 7.5% to 8.9%) and households with aggregate members (from 17.8% to 20.5%).

In Italy, half of the resident households perceived, in 2013, a net income not above 24,310 euro per year (about 2,026 euro per month); in the South and Islands 50% of households received less than 20,188 euro (about 1,682 euro per month). The households with three or more income receivers showed a median income almost three times higher than households with only one receiver (44,900 against 16,690 euros), while households with dependent work as main source of income had around 10,000 euros more than those mainly living on pensions or other public transfers (29,527 against 19,441).

Also in 2013, inequality measured by the Gini index (0.296 nationally) showed the highest value in the South and Islands (0.305), lower in the Centre (0.282) and in the North (0.269). 20% of the richest households received 37.5% of the total income, the poorest 20% only the 7.7%.

Figure 1. INDICATORS OF POVERTY AND SOCIAL EXCLUSION (EUROPE 2020) (a) Years 2010-2014, among 100 people



(a) The risk of poverty is calculated on 2013 income and the very low work intensity on the number of months worked by all household members during 2013.

Table 1. Indicators of poverty and social exclusion, by geographical area and household characteristics (a). Years 2013-2014, per 100 persons with the same characteristics

	Year 2013				Year 2014			
	Risk of poverty or social exclusion	Risk of poverty	Severe material deprivation	Very low work intensity	Risk of poverty or social exclusion	Risk of poverty	Severe material deprivation	Very low work intensity
Geographical area								
North	29.8	37.3	9.6	10.4	10.5	30.4	37.1	10.9
Centre	37.5	45.1	14.8	8.5	11.0	34.1	43.8	12.3
South and Islands	55.5	72.4	19.9	21.7	34.3	52.5	69.2	20.0
Household size								
One	33,1	23,6	13,9	15,4	31,5	23,0	12,8	14,5
Two	24,5	14,3	10,8	17,6	22,1	13,7	9,0	17,0
Three	24,7	14,7	10,6	12,3	25,1	15,6	9,3	13,1
Four	28,2	20,5	12,1	7,4	29,7	21,5	12,4	7,8
Five or more	39,8	31,2	18,1	10,8	40,2	30,1	18,6	14,6
Number of income earners								
One	46.0	36.3	18.6	18.5	44.7	35.8	16.9	18.4
Two	20.3	12.0	9.1	7.3	19.8	11.6	8.6	7.9
Three or more	17.6	6.9	8.9	7.7	19.1	8.6	8.6	8.7
Main income source								
Dependent work	22.5	14.9	11.8	3.8	22.5	14.6	11.3	4.3
Self-employment	30.0	24.8	9.9	4.6	29.3	24.9	7.7	4.0
Pensions and other public transfers	34.6	20.7	13.8	50.6	33.6	20.9	12.7	50.1
Other income	54.1	46.3	9.6	49.4	54.0	45.6	15.2	54.7
Household typology								
Single person	33.1	23.6	13.9	15.4	31.5	23.0	12.8	14.5
- less than 65 years	34.4	23.8	14.6	15.4	33.2	23.1	14.1	14.5
- 65 years and over	31.6	23.5	13.1		29.6	22.8	11.2	
Couples without children	20.8	12.4	8.7	16.2	18.1	11.1	6.9	13.1
- R.P. (b) less than 65 years	24.2	14.2	9.4	15.7	21.9	13.0	7.4	12.9
- R.P. (b) 65 years and over	16.9	10.4	7.9	33.2	14.1	9.1	6.3	24.9
Couples with children	27.9	19.5	12.0	8.3	28.1	19.6	11.2	9.7
- one child	21.8	12.0	9.7	9.9	22.5	13.2	8.7	11.2
- two children	27.9	20.6	11.6	6.8	29.3	21.2	11.5	7.4
- three or more children	43.9	35.8	19.7	9.7	39.4	31.6	17.2	14.1
Single parents	38.7	25.2	17.4	21.4	39.2	28.0	16.9	21.2
Other typologies	31.4	17.5	15.9	17.8	37.5	21.7	20.2	20.5
Number of minors								
One minor	26.7	18.9	12.8	6.8	28.4	21.4	11.9	8.9
Two minors	30.7	24.4	12.5	7.4	31.7	24.3	12.9	7.6
Three or more minors	46.2	39.7	18.9	10.2	42.8	35.8	22.1	13.6
At least one minor	30.5	23.5	13.3	7.5	31.3	24.1	13.4	8.9
Number of elderly								
One elderly	29.0	17.9	12.6	25.5	28.4	18.0	10.6	26.8
Two or more elderly	18.7	10.0	7.9	22.6	17.6	9.2	7.7	23.4
At least one elderly	24.7	14.6	10.6	24.7	23.8	14.3	9.3	26.0
Italy	28.5	19.3	12.3	11.3	28.3	19.5	11.6	12.1

(a) The risk of poverty is calculated on 2013 income and the very low work intensity on the number of months worked by all household members during 2013.

(b) R.P.: reference person.

Table 2. Some indicators of severe material deprivation, by geographical area and household characteristics. Years 2013-2014, per 100 persons with the same characteristics

	Year 2013					Year 2014				
	Cannot afford to pay unexpected expenses of 800 €	Cannot afford a week holiday away from home	Cannot afford to pay loan, rent or utility bills	Cannot afford to eat meat, fish or a protein equivalent every second day	Cannot afford to keep home adequately warm	Cannot afford to pay unexpected expenses of 800 €	Cannot afford a week holiday away from home	Cannot afford to pay loan, rent or utility bills	Cannot afford to eat meat, fish or a protein equivalent every second day	Cannot afford to keep home adequately warm
Geographical area										
North	29.8	37.3	9.6	10.4	10.5	30.4	37.1	10.9	10.5	10.9
Centre	37.5	45.1	14.8	8.5	11.0	34.1	43.8	12.3	10.0	11.1
South and Islands	55.5	72.4	19.9	21.7	34.3	52.5	69.2	20.0	17.0	31.4
Household size										
One	44.7	51.7	8.8	16.4	21.5	42.2	49.6	9.0	14.0	20.9
Two	36.6	48.3	9.2	13.3	17.8	34.5	46.8	9.2	10.7	15.4
Three	36.5	47.9	13.5	12.3	16.9	35.1	46.9	13.5	10.0	15.9
Four	40.4	50.9	16.6	13.0	18.0	38.6	49.4	18.1	13.3	17.6
Five or more	49.5	62.2	26.0	17.8	24.0	51.5	60.4	23.9	19.2	25.3
Number of income earners										
One	53.1	61.3	17.0	19.4	27.4	51.0	58.5	17.6	17.3	24.0
Two	34.5	44.4	12.5	11.1	14.2	32.7	43.5	12.5	10.1	14.4
Three or more	32.2	49.2	13.3	10.8	15.1	31.6	47.6	12.5	9.9	15.3
Income main source										
Dependent work	40.6	49.2	15.3	12.8	17.6	38.4	46.6	15.5	12.0	16.9
Self-employment	33.9	42.7	16.7	9.8	15.2	31.6	43.0	15.6	8.9	12.3
Pensions and other public transfers	42.3	57.8	10.7	17.2	22.4	41.5	56.5	10.9	14.7	21.5
Other income	35.9	40.5	13.4	9.5	10.2	36.6	43.0	18.9	12.7	18.7
Household typology										
Single person	44.7	51.7	8.8	16.4	21.5	42.2	49.6	9.0	14.0	20.9
- less than 65 years	43.2	43.6	11.8	15.6	20.6	41.3	42.9	12.3	13.5	21.1
- 65 years and over	46.4	60.4	5.5	17.1	22.4	43.1	57.0	5.4	14.5	20.8
Couples without children	32.4	45.1	7.2	11.3	16.2	30.6	43.6	6.9	10.0	13.9
- R.P. (a) less than 65 years	32.9	42.0	9.7	10.8	15.5	32.2	41.1	10.3	9.9	14.3
- R.P. (a) 65 years and over	31.9	48.6	4.2	11.8	16.9	28.9	46.2	3.3	10.1	13.6
Couples with children	39.5	50.2	16.5	13.4	18.1	37.6	48.6	16.6	12.2	17.2
- one child	34.3	45.7	12.7	11.8	15.8	32.7	44.8	13.2	9.7	14.9
- two children	40.3	50.6	17.0	12.9	17.6	38.6	48.5	17.9	12.4	16.9
- three or more children	50.8	61.0	25.2	19.3	25.9	48.1	59.5	21.7	18.4	24.6
Single parents	49.7	59.6	19.3	16.6	22.8	49.5	60.5	19.6	15.1	22.4
Other typologies	46.4	64.7	19.4	18.0	22.0	52.2	60.3	21.5	20.0	26.0
Number of minors										
One minor	42.3	51.4	18.3	12.5	17.4	39.3	50.1	17.4	12.2	16.2
Two minors	41.8	49.7	20.2	13.6	16.5	42.7	48.5	20.5	13.6	17.8
Three or more minors	54.1	58.1	23.4	17.6	28.2	54.0	57.0	27.8	20.7	28.1
At least one minor	43.4	51.4	19.7	13.5	18.2	42.3	50.2	19.8	13.7	18.1
Number of elderly										
One elderly	42.2	56.9	10.2	15.4	20.1	40.4	55.4	9.9	13.9	19.0
Two or more elderly	31.1	51.5	5.6	12.0	16.6	30.1	48.7	5.1	10.5	14.9
At least one elderly	37.5	54.6	8.2	14.0	18.6	36.0	52.6	7.9	12.4	17.2
Italy	40.2	51.0	14.2	13.9	18.8	38.8	49.5	14.3	12.6	18.0

(a) R.P.: reference person.

Table 3. Indicators of poverty and social exclusion, by region. Years 2013-2014, per 100 persons with the same characteristics

	Year 2013				Year 2014			
	Risk of poverty or social exclusion	Risk of poverty	Severe material deprivation	Very low work intensity	Risk of poverty or social exclusion	Risk of poverty	Severe material deprivation	Very low work intensity
Region								
Piemonte	16.5	11.1	5.0	6.9	18.8	13.8	5.3	7.2
Valle d'Aosta-Vallée d'Aoste	21.3	9.5	9.2	9.5 (b)	17.5	8.4	9.4	6.6 (b)
Lombardia	17.7	8.4	9.2	6.0	18.1	9.0	8.5	7.0
Bolzano-Bozen	12.8	9.3	3.5	4.9 (a)	11.7	7.7	3.1 (b)	4.6
Trento	12.4 (b)	9.0 (b)	- (c)	- (c)	9.7	5.4 (b)	- (c)	- (c)
Veneto	13.2	9.5	4.8 (b)	3.4 (b)	13.6	10.0	2.8 (b)	6.8 (b)
Friuli-Venezia Giulia	16.1	10.3	3.8	6.8	16.9	11.6	4.7	5.5
Liguria	16.1	9.8	6.6	5.8	16.3	9.2	7.2	6.0
Emilia-Romagna	23.4	15.6	8.1	9.4	26.5	16.6	12.7	10.0
Toscana	17.8	10.9	8.9	5.6	16.4	10.1	7.3	4.9
Umbria	18.4	12.1	4.8	8.5	19.2	11.6	7.3	8.6
Marche	22.7	14.8	8.6	8.4	21.9	16.5	5.2	10.6
Lazio	21.8	12.7	9.4	8.2	19.6	12.2	9.5	8.4
Abruzzo	26.1	18.0	7.1	9.0	24.7	18.5	7.3	9.1
Molise	26.1	18.7	8.6	9.8	29.5	22.0	9.5	11.6
Campania	44.7	30.8	18.9	18.0	40.7	32.1	8.9	15.6
Puglia	49.8	37.6	21.9	19.5	49.0	38.1	18.7	22.8
Basilicata	43.6	29.6	24.7	14.8	40.3	25.8	23.2	16.5
Calabria	48.5	33.1	20.7	20.6	39.6	25.6	15.1	19.6
Sicilia	45.6	33.6	19.7	17.9	43.5	32.4	15.6	22.0
Sardegna	55.0	40.9	28.9	25.1	54.4	40.1	26.0	24.9
Italy	32.2	21.3	13.6	15.2	37.7	25.9	14.7	19.4

(a) The risk of poverty is calculated on 2013 income and the very low work intensity on the number of months worked by all household members during 2013.

(b) Estimation based on a sample size between 20 and 49 observations.

(c) Estimation based on a sample size below 20 observations.

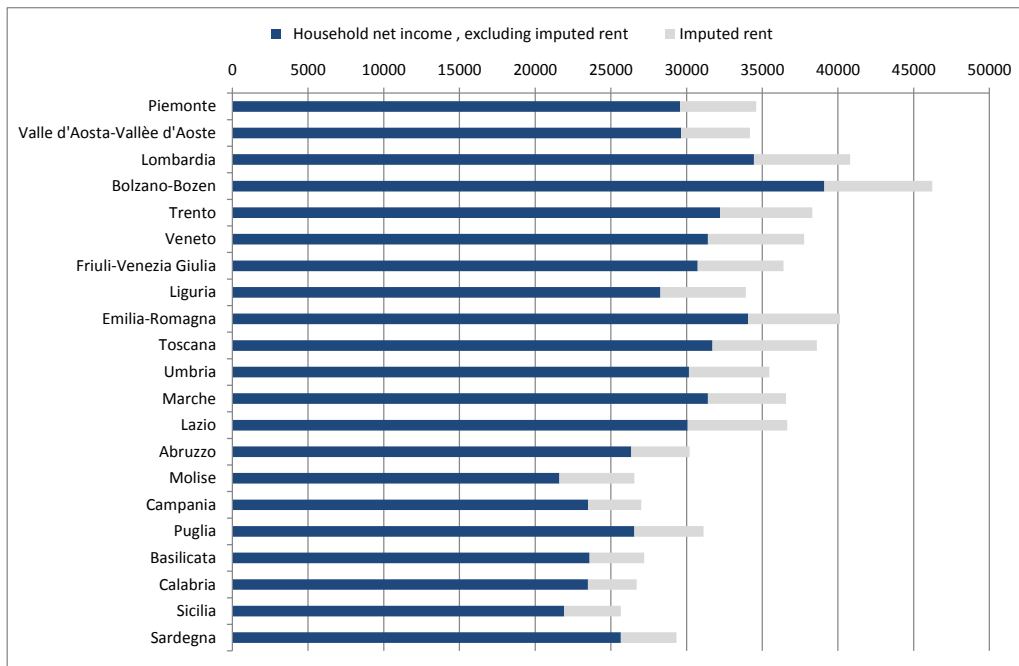
Table 4. Household net income (excluding imputed rent) by main income earner characteristics. Years 2013, mean and median values in Euros

	Mean				Median			
	North	Centre	South and Islands	Italy	North	Centre	South and Islands	Italy
Sex								
Male	36,476	34,440	26,085	32,722	31,376	28,962	22,326	27,639
Female	25,734	25,223	20,460	23,992	20,193	19,930	15,986	18,686
Age class								
Less than 35 years	30,609	26,089	20,769	26,398	28,039	23,056	17,928	23,340
35-44 years	34,704	31,674	24,268	30,976	31,320	27,570	21,327	27,379
45-54 years	37,330	34,349	26,935	33,474	33,055	30,053	24,309	29,311
55-64 years	38,951	38,332	28,658	35,414	32,675	32,724	23,966	29,526
65 years or more	25,606	25,936	21,010	24,200	20,301	20,068	17,262	19,189
Educational level								
None, elementary	20,983	20,759	17,245	19,485	17,692	17,019	15,258	16,683
Lower-middle class	29,692	26,890	20,901	26,044	26,303	23,950	19,043	23,208
High school	35,210	31,599	26,877	32,143	30,784	27,924	23,787	27,963
University degree	44,878	42,190	39,761	42,909	38,472	34,487	34,504	36,361
Professional status								
Employees	36,131	35,618	29,448	34,172	32,459	30,859	25,795	30,131
Self-employed	42,878	35,625	27,009	36,603	35,561	29,964	20,379	29,463
Unemployed	21,318	15,995	13,062	16,058	13,524	10,583	9,792	11,150
Other not employed	18,952	17,201	15,796	17,089	13,861	13,861	13,586	13,709
Retired	27,366	28,486	24,029	26,646	22,580	22,832	19,932	21,741
Total	32,536	30,750	24,049	29,473	27,089	25,623	20,188	24,310

Table 5. Household net income (including imputed rent) by main income earner characteristics. Years 2013, mean and median values in Euros

	Mean				Median			
	North	Centre	South and Islands	Italy	North	Centre	South and Islands	Italy
Sex								
Male	42,586	40,890	29,916	38,164	37,201	35,425	26,042	33,071
Female	31,575	31,577	24,219	29,303	25,849	26,466	20,106	24,110
Age class								
Less than 35 years	34,596	30,694	23,891	30,220	31,898	27,291	21,817	26,857
35-44 years	39,829	37,061	27,588	35,619	36,758	33,284	24,907	32,276
45-54 years	43,342	40,846	30,738	38,896	38,829	37,106	27,656	34,393
55-64 years	45,607	45,299	32,812	41,303	39,081	39,093	28,165	35,295
65 years or more	32,553	33,262	25,157	30,327	27,057	27,297	21,440	25,190
Educational level								
None, elementary	27,124	27,283	20,932	24,739	24,298	23,596	19,151	21,979
Lower-middle class	35,300	32,794	24,421	30,950	32,309	29,993	22,867	28,165
High school	41,124	37,916	30,789	37,595	36,664	34,022	27,998	33,370
University degree	51,587	49,186	44,266	49,164	44,827	41,044	39,037	41,836
Professional status								
Employees	41,486	41,501	32,980	39,132	37,508	36,827	29,561	34,958
Self-employed	49,357	41,729	31,133	42,301	42,309	36,564	24,792	34,832
Unemployed	25,477	21,195	16,408	19,942	18,304	17,472	12,776	14,896
Other not employed	25,315	24,024	19,447	22,255	20,712	20,714	17,504	19,078
Retired	34,287	35,853	28,347	32,919	29,619	30,095	23,764	28,040
Total	38,548	37,161	27,854	34,866	33,048	32,000	23,988	29,712

Graph 2. Household net income excluding and including imputed rent by region. Year 2013, average in euro



Graph 3. Household net income excluding and including imputed rent by quintile. Year 2013, percentage composition

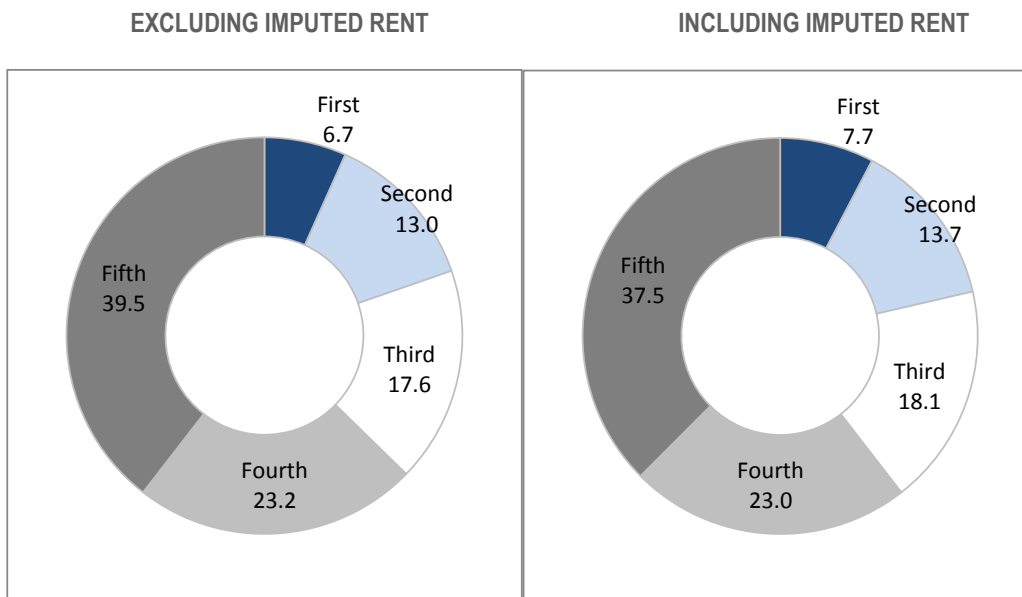


Table 6 Households by net equivalent income quintile and main income earner characteristics. Year 2013, per 100 households with the same characteristics

	Quintile (excluding imputed rent)					Quintile (including imputed rent)				
	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
Sex										
Male	16.6	20.1	20.0	21.1	22.1	18.9	19.6	19.6	20.3	21.5
Female	25.8	19.7	20.0	18.1	16.4	21.8	20.6	20.7	19.5	17.4
Age class										
Less than 35 years	26.0	19.2	18.7	20.5	15.6	31.3	18.3	18.6	18.0	13.8
35-44 years	21.3	17.7	17.5	21.8	21.8	25.4	16.8	17.5	20.8	19.5
45-54 years	20.1	17.9	18.8	21.6	21.7	21.8	18.9	18.2	20.6	20.6
55-64 years	16.9	15.7	18.2	21.2	28.0	17.3	16.3	17.4	21.3	27.7
65 years or more	18.7	25.1	23.6	17.2	15.5	13.0	25.1	24.4	19.3	18.3
Educational level										
None, elementary	27.1	29.3	23.7	14.1	5.8	22.1	29.4	25.3	16.0	7.3
Lower- middle class	25.6	22.8	20.3	18.8	12.5	27.6	22.4	19.3	18.5	12.1
High school	16.2	17.3	20.1	22.7	23.7	18.1	17.3	19.2	21.9	23.6
University degree	9.2	8.6	14.4	24.2	43.6	8.8	9.1	15.8	23.9	42.4
Professional status										
Employees	12.5	18.1	20.3	24.9	24.3	16.3	18.2	19.9	23.4	22.2
Self-employed	24.4	15.2	16.0	17.1	27.3	25.3	15.8	14.7	17.6	26.5
Unemployed	63.8	16.5	5.3	7.6	6.8	65.0	15.1	7.1	5.9	6.9
Other not employed	39.8	23.0	18.6	10.9	7.7	30.6	26.6	21.4	12.2	9.3
Retired	13.7	24.4	24.5	19.8	17.6	11.0	22.7	24.3	21.5	20.5
Italy	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0

Table 7. Main indicators on households net equivalent income distribution. Year 2013

	Excluding imputed rent			Including imputed rent		
	Gini	MLD	Theil	Gini	MLD	Theil
North	0.301	0.345	0.166	0.269	0.178	0.132
Centre	0.323	0.468	0.186	0.282	0.176	0.140
South and Islands	0.338	0.824	0.206	0.305	0.328	0.163
Italy	0.327	0.536	0.193	0.296	0.241	0.156

Annex

Table A1. Household net income (excluding imputed rent) by geographical area and household characteristics. Year 2013, mean and median values in Euros

	Mean				Median			
	North	Centre	South and Islands	Italy	North	Centre	South and Islands	Italy
Household size								
One	19,504	18,469	14,000	17,747	16,982	15,600	12,589	15,533
Two	33,071	31,657	22,861	29,958	28,279	26,988	19,484	25,505
Three	42,397	39,023	29,461	37,303	38,845	34,604	25,799	33,928
Four	46,403	42,371	30,807	39,431	41,261	38,198	26,856	35,039
Five or more	47,457	48,875	33,545	41,432	42,236	42,087	29,942	36,422
Number of income earners								
One	20,437	19,419	15,865	18,720	18,063	16,784	14,546	16,690
Two	39,439	38,770	30,180	36,585	35,046	33,834	26,053	32,252
Three or more	55,017	52,451	41,053	49,906	49,140	47,533	37,073	44,900
Income main source								
Dependent work	36,074	34,997	28,051	33,497	32,478	30,583	24,713	29,527
Self-employment	42,919	36,015	26,833	36,600	35,447	29,526	20,000	28,460
Pensions and other public transfers	25,353	25,050	21,056	23,818	20,705	20,129	17,305	19,441
Other income	28,244	25,629	16,236	23,869	18,487	14,203	10,139	14,111
Household typology								
Single person	19,504	18,469	14,000	17,747	16,982	15,600	12,589	15,533
- less than 65 years	21,577	19,968	13,577	19,158	19,899	17,213	11,958	17,466
- 65 years and over	17,020	16,755	14,405	16,177	14,832	14,307	13,216	14,264
Couples without children	34,913	33,868	24,100	31,693	29,458	28,539	20,312	26,511
- R.P. (a) less than 65 years	39,425	36,169	23,633	34,495	35,215	32,161	19,645	30,903
- R.P. (a) 65 years and over	30,306	31,329	24,543	28,847	25,198	25,578	20,700	23,934
Couples with children	45,529	42,298	30,816	39,340	40,826	37,701	26,808	35,125
- one child	44,496	41,501	30,052	39,070	39,820	37,159	25,784	35,284
- two children	46,393	42,530	31,027	39,488	41,546	37,759	27,520	35,046
- three or more children	47,425	46,676	32,515	39,964	43,164	41,936	28,469	34,894
Single parents	29,938	28,320	22,745	27,350	27,342	24,099	19,062	24,470
Other typologies	37,534	38,068	30,341	35,347	33,183	31,450	25,096	31,009
Number of minors								
One minor	38,979	35,594	26,921	34,139	36,713	31,085	23,532	31,085
Two minors	40,500	37,996	26,646	35,046	35,828	33,984	24,169	30,467
Three or more minors	39,597	38,767	30,423	35,700	35,103	37,043	24,200	31,051
At least one minor	39,601	36,659	27,119	34,600	36,484	32,671	23,892	30,802
Number of elderly								
One elderly	25,396	26,207	20,267	23,944	18,598	18,867	15,744	17,481
Two or more elderly	33,328	35,242	27,597	31,928	27,501	28,602	22,814	26,070
At least one elderly	28,191	29,147	22,741	26,676	22,578	22,295	18,269	20,902
Italy	32,536	30,750	24,049	29,473	27,089	25,623	20,188	24,310

(a) R.P.: reference person

Table A2. Household net income (including imputed rent) by geographical area and household characteristics. Year 2013, mean and median values in Euros.

	Mean				Median			
	North	Centre	South and Islands	Italy	North	Centre	South and Islands	Italy
Household size								
One	25,034	24,404	17,527	22,808	22,543	21,783	16,099	20,714
Two	39,432	38,506	26,692	35,723	34,587	33,939	23,524	31,328
Three	48,596	45,673	33,365	42,814	45,360	41,044	30,060	39,447
Four	52,718	48,821	34,845	44,863	47,988	45,255	30,761	40,144
Five or more	53,215	55,211	37,443	46,449	48,192	49,537	33,034	40,463
Number of income earners								
One	25,836	25,406	19,418	23,636	23,320	22,901	18,064	21,536
Two	45,817	45,424	34,145	42,310	41,069	40,237	30,124	37,858
Three or more	62,111	59,850	45,491	56,184	56,593	54,916	40,723	51,236
Income main source								
Dependent work	41,406	40,836	31,553	38,394	37,721	36,533	28,263	34,300
Self-employment	49,237	42,237	30,909	42,233	41,750	35,811	24,787	34,046
Pensions and other public transfers	32,023	32,042	25,064	29,638	27,450	27,308	21,409	25,283
Other income	35,743	34,003	20,940	30,751	25,436	23,346	14,221	20,527
Household typology								
Single person	25,034	24,404	17,527	22,808	22,543	21,783	16,099	20,714
- less than 65 years	26,308	25,260	16,672	23,591	24,177	22,970	14,731	21,937
- 65 years and over	23,508	23,424	18,343	21,937	21,295	20,634	17,147	20,005
Couples without children	41,599	40,984	28,037	37,702	36,364	35,534	24,314	32,688
- R.P. (a) less than 65 years	45,422	42,648	27,109	39,916	40,784	38,259	23,381	36,000
- R.P. (a) 65 years and over	37,697	39,150	28,918	35,453	32,297	32,764	25,001	30,508
Couples with children	51,688	48,834	34,790	44,740	47,151	44,541	30,900	40,319
- one child	50,620	48,206	33,944	44,566	46,409	43,287	30,253	40,589
- two children	52,629	48,978	35,061	44,876	48,245	45,054	31,311	40,160
- three or more children	53,410	52,531	36,540	44,964	50,742	47,730	32,184	39,951
Single parents	35,716	34,677	26,419	32,606	32,607	30,961	22,381	29,863
Other typologies	43,320	44,283	34,091	40,582	38,512	39,004	28,772	36,412
Number of minors								
One minor	44,457	41,661	30,530	39,099	42,430	37,190	26,981	36,191
Two minors	46,245	43,723	30,368	40,064	41,211	40,237	27,569	35,156
Three or more minors	45,279	43,796	34,064	40,451	41,498	40,031	28,762	35,417
At least one minor	45,195	42,547	30,774	39,567	41,976	38,291	27,521	35,769
Number of elderly								
One elderly	32,020	33,249	24,333	29,847	25,278	25,762	20,081	23,430
Two or more elderly	40,803	43,218	31,996	38,547	34,699	36,750	26,724	32,476
At least one elderly	35,115	36,493	26,920	32,823	29,426	29,332	22,365	26,870
Italy	38,548	37,161	27,854	34,866	33,048	32,000	23,988	29,712

(a) R.P.: reference person.

Table A3 Households by net equivalent income quintile, geographical area and household characteristics. Year 2013, per 100 households with the same characteristics

	Quintile (excluding imputed rent)					Quintile (including imputed rent)				
	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
Geographical area										
North	12.2	17.6	21.0	23.9	25.3	11.3	16.8	21.5	24.4	26.0
Centre	17.1	18.4	21.2	20.2	23.1	14.1	18.6	21.5	21.8	24.0
South and Islands	33.7	24.6	17.7	14.0	10.1	36.9	25.7	16.8	12.2	8.3
Household size										
One	23.9	19.0	19.7	19.3	18.2	17.6	19.2	20.5	21.3	21.4
Two	14.5	20.7	20.8	19.7	24.3	14.9	20.0	20.8	20.3	24.0
Three	16.2	17.7	19.5	23.0	23.6	19.0	18.9	19.2	21.9	21.1
Four	22.5	22.1	19.5	20.7	15.2	28.2	21.7	19.4	18.0	12.7
Five or more	30.9	24.9	21.5	12.2	10.4	40.3	23.9	17.8	9.4	8.8
Number of income earners										
One	30.6	22.0	18.1	15.3	14.0	27.5	21.5	18.3	16.6	16.1
Two	10.5	19.1	21.9	23.7	24.8	13.3	19.0	21.8	22.6	23.3
Three or more	7.9	15.4	21.6	26.6	28.5	11.0	17.9	21.1	24.9	25.0
Income main source										
Dependent work	12.8	18.4	20.1	25.0	23.7	17.1	18.3	19.7	23.3	21.6
Self-employment	21.6	16.2	16.0	16.8	29.5	23.0	15.9	15.3	17.1	28.6
Pensions and other public transfers	19.4	24.9	23.6	17.7	14.4	16.2	24.2	23.7	19.2	16.7
Other income	64.2	9.7	7.3	7.2	11.6	51.8	15.7	10.1	9.2	13.2
Household typology										
Single person	23.9	19.0	19.7	19.3	18.2	17.6	19.2	20.5	21.3	21.4
- less than 65 years	23.5	13.9	16.2	22.2	24.2	22.2	13.9	15.6	22.4	25.9
- 65 years and over	24.2	24.6	23.6	16.1	11.5	12.5	25.1	26.0	20.0	16.4
Couples without children	11.7	22.0	21.3	19.2	25.7	12.0	21.0	21.1	20.6	25.3
- R.P. (a) less than 65 years	13.3	16.8	15.4	20.3	34.2	14.8	15.9	15.5	22.0	31.8
- R.P. (a) 65 years and over	10.1	27.3	27.2	18.2	17.1	9.2	26.1	26.7	19.2	18.7
Couples with children	19.3	20.5	19.6	21.4	19.2	24.4	20.3	19.3	19.3	16.7
- one child	13.7	17.9	19.2	24.0	25.2	17.2	18.7	18.7	22.8	22.5
- two children	22.2	22.9	19.5	20.4	14.9	28.4	21.6	19.8	17.7	12.4
- three or more children	33.0	22.1	22.6	13.0	9.3	41.0	22.5	19.5	9.3	7.8
Single parents	27.2	17.7	19.0	19.0	17.1	28.2	18.8	19.0	17.4	16.6
Other typologies	19.9	18.5	22.2	19.9	19.5	23.2	21.9	18.5	18.3	18.1
Number of minors										
One minor	22.0	20.7	19.8	20.8	16.8	26.8	21.2	18.7	18.6	14.7
Two minors	25.3	24.6	18.9	18.6	12.6	32.3	22.0	19.7	15.0	10.9
Three or more minors	38.3	19.6	21.9	11.9 (b)	8.3 (b)	45.7	19.6	18.1	9.5 (b)	7.1 (b)
At least one minor	24.5	22.1	19.6	19.3	14.6	30.3	21.4	19.0	16.6	12.7
Number of elderly										
One elderly	20.9	22.6	21.5	18.5	16.5	13.7	23.5	22.5	20.7	19.5
Two or more elderly	9.8	25.7	26.5	19.6	18.4	9.7	25.2	25.8	20.1	19.2
At least one elderly	17.1	23.6	23.2	18.8	17.2	12.3	24.1	23.6	20.5	19.4
Italy	20,0	20,0	20,0	20,0	20,0	20,0	20,0	20,0	20,0	20,0

(a) R.P.: reference person.

(b) Estimation based on a sample size between 20 and 49 observations.



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