

3 November 2011

## Services to homeless people

Year 2010

In 158 Italian municipalities, where the survey was carried out, there were 727 organizations providing, in 2010, services to homeless people. They acted in 1,187 locations for a total of 3,125 services, given that each location provided, on average, 2.6 services.

A third of the services gives an answer to primary needs (food, clothes or personal hygiene), the 17% provides a night shelter, whereas the 4% offers day shelter. Social secretariat and social support services are very widespread on the territory (24% and 21%, respectively).

The users of support services for primary needs are twenty times higher than those using night shelters and they are twice the users of social secretariat and social support services.

Public organizations directly provide 14% of the total services and they reach 18% of the total users.

The services provided by private organizations with public financing together with the public organisations, represent two thirds of the total services and they reach two thirds of the total users.

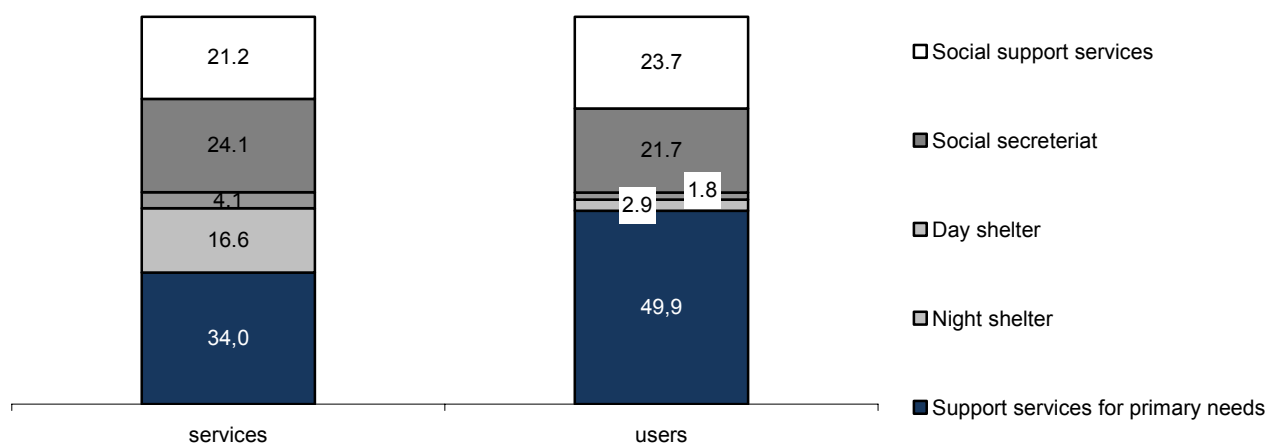
Among the service of social secretariat and social support, public services reach around one third of the users; the figures rise to 75% and 90%, respectively, if the private organizations with public financing are added.

A maximum 10% of the users are reached by public services for primary needs and for night shelter, the services provided by private sector with public financing represent a further 48% among service for primary needs and 58% among night shelters.

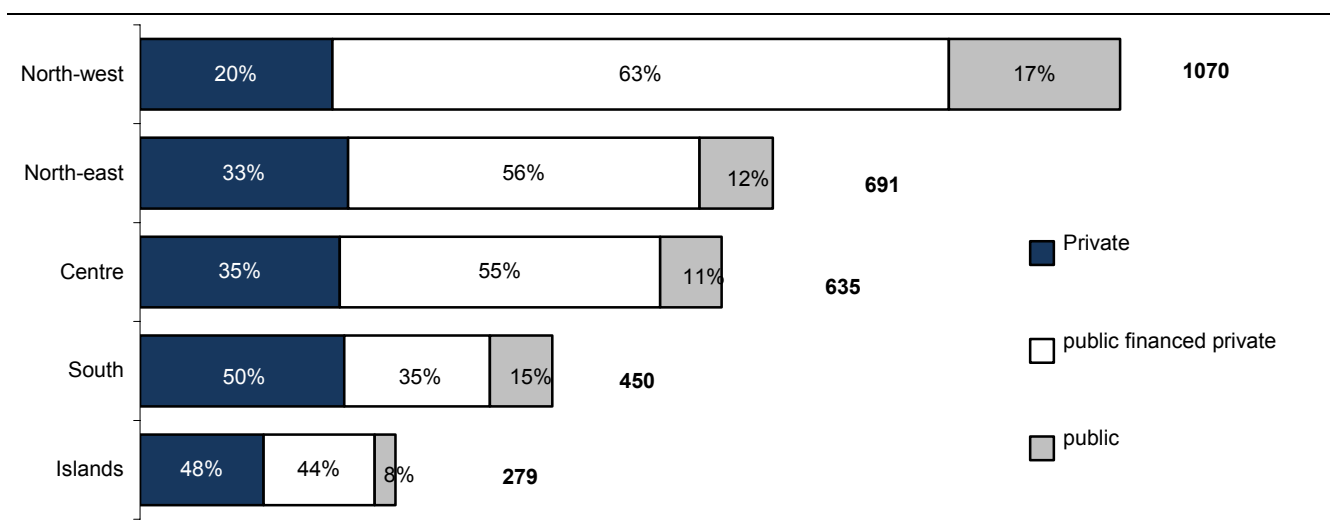
Services located in Lombardia and Lazio reach, together, almost 40% of the national users (20% and 17% respectively); the users of services in Milano represent 63% of the users in Lombardia, whereas the municipality in Roma serves 91% of the Lazio users.

Both Sicilia and Campania reach around 10% of the total users.

**Graph 1. Services and users by service macro-typology. Year 2010 (percentage composition)**



**Graph 2. Services by organization's type and geographical area. Year 2010 (absolute values and percentage compositions)**



**Table 1. Services and users by service macro-typology. Year 2010 (absolute values and percentage compositions)**

	Services		Users		Services		Users	
	<i>Absolute values</i>		<i>Absolute values</i>		<i>Percentage compositions</i>		<i>Percentage compositions</i>	
Support services for primary needs	1.061	1.305.236	34,0	49,9				
Night shelter	520	76.657	16,6	2,9				
Day shelter	128	47.202	4,1	1,8				
Social secretariat	754	568.161	24,1	21,7				
Social support services	662	618.734	21,2	23,7				
<b>Total</b>	<b>3.125</b>	<b>2.615.990</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>				

**Table 2. Services and users by service macro-typology and organization nature. Year 2010 (absolute values and percentage compositions)**

	Support services for primary needs		Night shelter		Day shelter		Social secretariat		Social support services	
	Services	Users	Services	Users	Services	Users	Services	Users	Services	Users
<i>Absolute values</i>										
Private	490	620.116	138	24.393	30	13.644	185	142.813	170	70.041
Private with public financing	481	628.154	325	44.773	92	31.908	410	253.173	379	325.746
Public	90	56.966	57	7.491	6	1.650	159	172.175	113	222.947
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.061</b>	<b>1.305.236</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>76.657</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>47.202</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>568.161</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>618.734</b>
<i>Percentage compositions</i>										
Private	46,2	47,5	26,5	31,8	23,4	28,9	24,5	25,1	25,7	11,3
Private with public financing	45,3	48,1	62,5	58,4	71,9	67,6	54,4	44,6	57,3	52,6
Public	8,5	4,4	11,0	9,8	4,7	3,5	21,1	30,3	17,1	36,0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>

**Tables 3. Services and users by service macro-typology and service nature. Year 2010 (absolute values and percentage compositions)**

	Support services for primary needs		Night shelter		Day shelter		Social secretariat		Social support services	
	Services	Users	Services	Users	Services	Users	Services	Users	Services	Users
<i>Absolute values</i>										
Institutional	226	309.069	246	30.385	44	13.867	288	286.858	258	431.987
Formal	397	553.971	211	38.802	58	22.757	258	201.405	247	116.358
Informal	438	442.196	63	7.470	26	10.578	208	79.898	157	70.389
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.061</b>	<b>1.305.236</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>76.657</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>47.202</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>568.161</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>618.734</b>
<i>Percentage compositions</i>										
Institutional	21,3	23,7	47,3	39,6	34,4	29,4	38,2	50,5	39,0	69,8
Formal	37,4	42,4	40,6	50,6	45,3	48,2	34,2	35,4	37,3	18,8
Informal	41,3	33,9	12,1	9,7	20,3	22,4	27,6	14,1	23,7	11,4
<b>Total</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>

**Table 4. Services and users by service macro-typology and municipality demographic size. Year 2010 (absolute values and percentage compositions)**

	Support services for primary needs		Night shelter		Day shelter		Social secretariat		Social support services	
	Services	Users	Services	Users	Services	Users	Services	Users	Services	Users
<i>Absolute values</i>										
Municipalities with more than 250 thousands inhabitants	399	624.753	178	36.981	70	27.491	253	201.650	251	434.088
Municipalities bordering on the municipality with more than 250 thousands inhabitants	37	17.362	19	495	1	33	51	35.257	40	20.654
Municipalities with 70-250 thousands inhabitants	452	573.037	257	33.333	51	17.295	326	238.813	260	100.882
Provincial capitals with 30-70 thousands inhabitants	173	90.084	66	5.848	6	2.383	124	92.441	111	63.110
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.061</b>	<b>1.305.236</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>76.657</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>47.202</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>568.161</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>618.734</b>
<i>Percentage compositions</i>										
Municipalities with more than 250 thousands inhabitants	37,6	47,9	34,2	48,2	54,7	58,2	33,6	35,5	37,9	70,2
Municipalities bordering on the municipality with more than 250 thousands inhabitants	3,5	1,3	3,7	0,6	0,8	0,1	6,8	6,2	6,0	3,3
Municipalities with 70-250 thousands inhabitants	42,6	43,9	49,4	43,5	39,8	36,6	43,2	42,0	39,3	16,3
Provincial capitals with 30-70 thousands inhabitants	16,3	6,9	12,7	7,6	4,7	5,0	16,4	16,3	16,8	10,2
<b>Total</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>

**Table 5. Services and users by service macro-typology and location. Year 2010 (absolute values and percentage compositions)**

	Support services for primary needs		Night shelter		Day shelter		Social secretariat		Social support services	
	Services	Users	Services	Users	Services	Users	Services	Users	Services	Users
<i>Absolute values</i>										
Centre	786	1.012.496	306	52.160	84	40.464	578	463.185	512	467.498
Suburb	236	228.858	196	23.961	43	6.730	164	98.299	140	142.144
Other	39	63.882	18	536	1	8	12	6.677	10	9.092
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.061</b>	<b>1.305.236</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>76.657</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>47.202</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>568.161</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>618.734</b>
<i>Percentage compositions</i>										
Centre	74,1	77,6	58,8	68,0	65,6	85,7	76,7	81,5	77,3	75,6
Suburb	22,2	17,5	37,7	31,3	33,6	14,3	21,8	17,3	21,2	23,0
Other	3,7	4,9	3,5	0,7	0,8	0,0	1,6	1,2	1,5	1,5
<b>Total</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>

**Table 6. Services and users of support services for primary needs by service characteristics. Year 2010 (absolute values and percentage compositions)**

	One-off financial contributions		Drugs distribution		Clothing distribution		Food distribution		Shower facilities and personal hygiene		Soup kitchen		Street unit	
	Services	Users	Services	Users	Services	Users	Services	Users	Services	Users	Services	Users	Services	Users
<i>Organization's type</i>														
Private	31,3	37,1	31,7	24,6	51,6	42,9	52,0	63,1	42,2	26,6	55,6	57,9	23,5	25,2
Public financed private	30,4	19,7	58,5	71,0	44,8	55,3	43,5	32,2	53,9	72,1	40,8	38,4	63,5	69,0
Public	38,4	43,3	9,8	4,4	3,6	1,9	4,5	4,7	3,9	1,3	3,6	3,7	12,9	5,8
<i>Service's type</i>														
Institutional	43,8	48,0	26,8	26,2	13,0	12,8	12,0	10,1	22,7	33,2	16,6	26,6	42,4	30,4
Formal	18,8	16,2	36,6	56,0	38,0	35,7	39,5	49,7	45,5	36,4	39,0	42,5	36,5	55,3
Informal	37,5	35,8	36,6	17,8	49,0	51,6	48,5	40,3	31,8	30,4	44,4	30,9	21,2	14,3
<i>Demographic size of the municipality</i>														
Municipalities with more than 250 thousands inhabitants	20,5	17,3	43,9	61,7	39,6	38,8	36,5	32,5	35,7	55,8	37,2	54,5	60,0	51,1
Municipalities bordering on the municipality with more than 250 thousands inhabitants	8,9	7,1	2,4	2,7	2,6	0,8	3,5	3,9	2,0	0,4	4,0	0,9	0,0	0,0
Municipalities with 70-250 thousands inhabitants	41,1	48,6	41,5	30,5	41,7	50,4	44,5	53,0	42,2	39,6	44,4	38,9	37,7	48,9
Provincial capitals with 30-70 thousands inhabitants	29,5	27,0	12,2	5,1	16,2	10,1	15,5	10,6	20,1	4,2	14,4	5,8	2,4	0,1
<i>Location</i>														
Centre	86,6	89,9	70,7	55,9	72,4	79,4	69,5	77,3	78,6	75,8	75,1	81,5	62,4	62,2
Suburb	13,4	10,1	22,0	24,6	24,5	16,0	27,5	18,2	20,8	23,4	23,5	16,3	15,3	16,2
Other	0,0	0,0	7,3	19,5	3,1	4,6	3,0	4,6	0,6	0,8	1,4	2,2	22,4	21,6
<b>Total (=100%)</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>30.437</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>30.210</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>216.321</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>188.545</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>180.634</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>537.888</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>121.201</b>

**Table 7. Services and users night shelter by service characteristics. Year 2010 (absolute values and percentage compositions)**

	Self-managed housing		Shelter		Residential communities		Residential communities for night shelter		Dormitories		Emergency dormitories	
	Services	Users	Services	Users	Services	Users	Services	Users	Services	Users	Services	Users
<i>Organization's type</i>												
Private	26,9	16,6	27,2	24,0	21,6	55,8	30,1	40,7	30,1	33,6	11,9	12,1
Public financed private	53,7	73,5	60,5	66,4	75,7	42,2	63,9	56,6	58,7	59,0	72,9	56,6
Public	19,4	9,9	12,3	9,6	2,7	2,0	6,0	2,6	11,2	7,4	15,3	31,3
<i>Type of service</i>												
Institutional	62,7	78,1	45,7	54,1	56,8	26,7	36,1	39,9	43,4	32,8	61,0	63,8
Formal	26,9	15,2	45,7	38,3	32,4	59,9	45,1	45,9	46,9	59,0	28,8	24,1
Informal	10,4	6,7	8,6	7,6	10,8	13,4	18,8	14,2	9,8	8,2	10,2	12,0
<i>Demographic size of the municipality</i>												
with more than 250 thousands inhabitants bordering on the municipality with more than 250 thousands inhabitants	38,8	50,7	32,1	33,1	35,1	16,6	30,1	44,4	33,6	46,0	42,4	73,4
with 70-250 thousands inhabitants	6,0	4,5	4,9	1,6	2,7	0,8	3,8	1,0	2,8	0,4	1,7	0,1
Provincial capitals with 30-70 thousands inhabitants	37,3	35,8	45,7	56,9	54,1	79,8	57,1	31,5	50,4	48,9	45,8	22,2
	17,9	9,0	17,3	8,4	8,1	2,8	9,0	23,1	13,3	4,7	10,2	4,3
<i>Location</i>												
Centre	49,3	52,0	50,6	57,4	51,4	72,5	57,9	75,8	68,5	64,2	64,4	82,2
Suburb	43,3	41,2	42,0	36,8	45,9	26,3	39,8	24,1	30,1	35,6	33,9	16,4
Other	7,5	6,8	7,4	5,8	2,7	1,2	2,3	0,1	1,4	0,2	1,7	1,3
<b>Total (=100%)</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>2.493</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>1.663</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>2.460</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>11.663</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>48.390</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>9.988</b>

**Tables 8. Services and users by service macro-typology and delivery modalities. Year 2010 (absolute values and percentage compositions)**

	Support services for primary needs		Night shelter		Day shelter		Social secretariat		Social support services	
	Services	Users	Services	Users	Services	Users	Services	Users	Services	Users
<b>Opening month</b>										
From 1 to 6 months	1,1	1,4	7,5	6,4	0,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
From 7 to 11 months	22,8	18,7	6,5	11,1	23,4	22,0	9,9	6,5	13,0	4,1
All months	76,1	79,9	86,0	82,5	75,8	78,0	90,1	93,5	87,0	95,9
<b>Opening days</b>										
Missing	3,0	2,1	0,0	0,0	1,6	2,9	2,8	2,4	5,0	2,7
From 1 to 3 days	38,2	21,7	0,2	9,1	14,8	13,1	21,2	15,6	25,4	17,0
From 4 to 6 days	31,6	36,5	0,2	0,2	53,1	46,9	56,4	76,8	48,8	67,2
All days	27,2	39,7	99,6	90,7	30,5	37,2	19,6	5,3	20,8	13,1
<b>People reported by other organization</b>										
All	8,9	2,9	39,4	12,1	24,2	6,4	13,0	3,8	22,5	7,3
more than half	14,3	10,7	17,7	25,1	18,8	6,7	17,1	15,5	22,2	24,0
less than half	41,8	40,0	31,0	52,7	37,5	66,6	50,4	62,3	38,7	52,9
None	35,1	46,4	11,9	10,1	19,5	20,3	19,5	18,4	16,6	15,8
<b>Entry modalities</b>										
Freely	79,2	90,7	31,0	58,1	53,1	80,1	76,1	92,1	55,0	76,6
By appointment	6,5	2,7	16,9	9,4	14,8	4,6	9,8	5,2	22,7	16,5
Reported by social operator	6,9	3,0	32,5	19,6	18,0	1,2	6,5	0,8	13,4	5,1
Other	7,4	3,5	19,6	12,9	14,1	14,1	7,6	1,8	8,9	1,8
<b>Provision limits</b>										
At least one limit	29,7	24,7	64,2	56,9	25,0	23,6	11,1	5,3	18,6	12,4
No limits	70,3	75,3	35,8	43,1	75,0	76,4	88,9	94,7	81,4	87,6
<b>Total (=100%)</b>	<b>1.061</b>	<b>1.305.236</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>76.657</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>47.202</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>568.161</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>618.734</b>

**Table 9. Average number of daily opening hours and average percentage of volunteers by service macro-typology. Year 2010**

Support services for primary needs	Night shelter	Day shelter	Social secretariat	Social support services
<b>Average number of daily opening hours</b>				
3,5	19,2	7,3	5,7	6,3
<b>Average percentage of volunteers</b>				
70,3	41,3	45,5	47,4	49,2

**Table 10. Organizations, services and users by region and geographical area. Year 2010 (absolute values and percentage compositions)**

	Organizations	Services	Users	Organizations	Services	Users
	<i>Absolute values</i>			<i>Percentage compositions</i>		
<b>Italy</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>3.125</b>	<b>2.615.990</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>
Piemonte	46	177	141.751	6,3	5,7	5,4
Valle d'Aosta/Vallée d'Aoste	2	12	2.203	0,3	0,4	0,1
Lombardia	130	714	515.085	17,9	22,8	19,7
Liguria	34	167	67.136	4,7	5,3	2,6
<b>North-west</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>1.070</b>	<b>726.175</b>	<b>29,2</b>	<b>34,2</b>	<b>27,8</b>
Trentino-Alto Adige	18	69	76.663	2,5	2,2	2,9
Trento	12	41	23.902	1,7	1,3	0,9
Bolzano/Bozen	6	28	52.761	0,8	0,9	2,0
Veneto	79	263	143.592	10,9	8,4	5,5
Friuli-Venezia Giulia	16	87	23.357	2,2	2,8	0,9
Emilia-Romagna	64	272	177.755	8,8	8,7	6,8
<b>North-east</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>421.367</b>	<b>24,4</b>	<b>22,1</b>	<b>16,1</b>
Toscana	72	276	174.771	9,9	8,8	6,7
Umbria	8	32	34.410	1,1	1,0	1,3
Marche	13	85	25.293	1,8	2,7	1,0
Lazio	63	242	449.777	8,7	7,7	17,2
<b>Centre</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>684.251</b>	<b>21,5</b>	<b>20,2</b>	<b>26,2</b>
Abruzzo	14	78	63.888	1,9	2,5	2,4
Molise	3	21	2.783	0,4	0,7	0,1
Campania	42	160	249.089	5,8	5,1	9,5
Puglia	40	90	91.223	5,5	2,9	3,5
Basilicata	5	25	11.162	0,7	0,8	0,4
Calabria	11	76	67.112	1,5	2,4	2,6
<b>South</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>485.257</b>	<b>15,8</b>	<b>14,4</b>	<b>18,5</b>
Sicilia	46	224	263.327	6,3	7,2	10,1
Sardegna	21	55	35.613	2,9	1,8	1,4
<b>Islands</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>298.940</b>	<b>9,2</b>	<b>9,0</b>	<b>11,5</b>

**Tables 11. Organizations, services and users by municipality with more than 250 thousands inhabitants. Year 2010 (absolute values and percentage compositions)**

	Organizations	Services	Users
Bari	12	23	28.677
Bologna	23	74	53.132
Catania	12	77	76.138
Firenze	27	100	46.140
Genova	24	113	42.803
Milano	53	311	325.440
Napoli	19	74	188.033
Palermo	10	55	24.884
Roma	42	171	407.423
Torino	16	59	87.992
Venezia	18	61	22.979
Verona	13	33	21.322

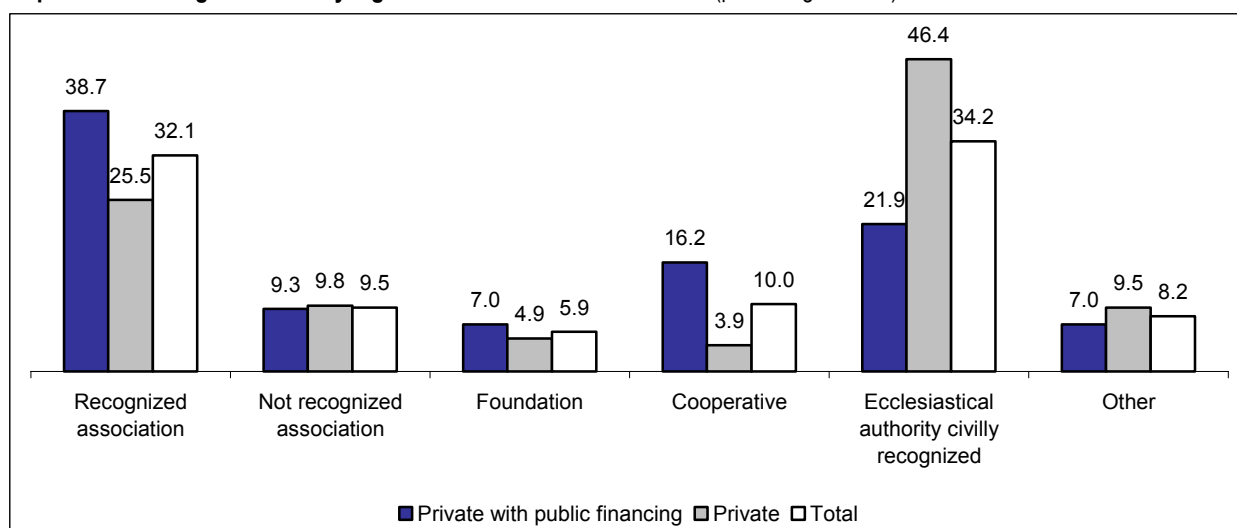
**Table 12. Services and users by region, geographical area and service macro-typology. Year 2010 (absolute values and percentage compositions)**

	Services					Total (=100%)	Users					Total (=100%)
	Support services for primary needs	Night shelter	Day shelter	Social secretariat	Social support services		Support services for primary needs	Night shelter	Day shelter	Social secretariat	Social support services	
<b>Italy</b>	<b>34,0</b>	<b>16,6</b>	<b>4,1</b>	<b>24,1</b>	<b>21,2</b>	<b>3.125</b>	<b>49,9</b>	<b>2,9</b>	<b>1,8</b>	<b>21,7</b>	<b>23,7</b>	<b>2.615.990</b>
Piemonte	28,8	27,1	3,4	22,6	18,1	177	61,8	5,7	1,8	15,1	15,6	141.751
Valle d'Aosta/Vallée d'Aoste	33,3	25,0	0,0	33,3	8,3	12	27,0	13,0	0,0	55,4	4,5	2.203
Lombardia	27,0	14,6	5,0	23,4	30,0	714	43,0	1,7	1,9	14,8	38,6	515.085
Liguria	38,3	13,8	6,6	19,8	21,6	167	50,3	2,5	4,0	25,7	17,6	67.136
<b>North-west</b>	<b>29,2</b>	<b>16,6</b>	<b>5,0</b>	<b>22,8</b>	<b>26,5</b>	<b>1.070</b>	<b>47,3</b>	<b>2,6</b>	<b>2,0</b>	<b>16,0</b>	<b>32,1</b>	<b>726.175</b>
Trentino-Alto Adige	27,5	20,3	5,8	29,0	17,4	69	60,4	3,6	3,7	22,9	9,3	76.663
Trento	29,3	22,0	4,9	29,3	14,6	41	42,1	8,6	4,0	34,5	10,9	23.902
Bolzano/Bozen	25,0	17,9	7,1	28,6	21,4	28	68,7	1,4	3,6	17,7	8,6	52.761
Veneto	35,4	22,1	4,6	20,9	17,1	263	68,9	3,1	1,6	17,1	9,4	143.592
Friuli-Venezia Giulia	29,9	12,6	4,6	28,7	24,1	87	28,9	4,7	17,4	24,7	24,3	23.357
Emilia-Romagna	35,3	25,0	4,8	21,7	13,2	272	50,4	3,8	2,0	27,0	16,8	177.755
<b>North-east</b>	<b>33,9</b>	<b>21,9</b>	<b>4,8</b>	<b>23,0</b>	<b>16,5</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>57,3</b>	<b>3,6</b>	<b>3,0</b>	<b>22,8</b>	<b>13,3</b>	<b>421.367</b>
Toscana	33,7	20,7	3,3	26,8	15,6	276	41,2	2,6	1,6	44,5	10,1	174.771
Umbria	43,8	18,8	6,3	25,0	6,3	32	64,6	3,2	0,3	31,7	0,2	34.410
Marche	22,4	16,5	3,5	24,7	32,9	85	35,0	6,9	0,3	34,0	23,8	25.293
Lazio	37,2	13,2	2,5	32,6	14,5	242	32,2	1,6	1,0	23,9	41,3	449.777
<b>Centre</b>	<b>34,0</b>	<b>17,2</b>	<b>3,2</b>	<b>28,7</b>	<b>17,0</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>36,3</b>	<b>2,1</b>	<b>1,1</b>	<b>29,9</b>	<b>30,6</b>	<b>684.251</b>
Abruzzo	41,0	6,4	0,0	28,2	24,4	78	45,7	1,7	0,0	43,2	9,4	63.888
Molise	23,8	0,0	4,8	47,6	23,8	21	68,0	0,0	0,4	22,2	9,3	2.783
Campania	40,6	11,9	0,6	23,8	23,1	160	55,3	2,9	0,0	16,0	25,7	249.089
Puglia	46,7	16,7	4,4	18,9	13,3	90	66,6	3,3	2,2	17,4	10,5	91.223
Basilicata	36,0	12,0	4,0	16,0	32,0	25	28,0	0,7	14,3	9,4	47,7	11.162
Calabria	36,8	10,5	0,0	28,9	23,7	76	59,2	4,5	0,0	32,5	3,8	67.112
<b>South</b>	<b>40,2</b>	<b>11,1</b>	<b>1,6</b>	<b>25,1</b>	<b>22,0</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>56,2</b>	<b>3,0</b>	<b>0,7</b>	<b>22,0</b>	<b>18,1</b>	<b>485.257</b>
Sicilia	40,6	9,8	6,7	21,0	21,9	224	68,6	4,9	3,2	12,2	11,2	263.327
Sardegna	49,1	18,2	16,4	16,4	0,0	55	54,0	2,6	34,9	8,5	0,0	35.613
<b>Islands</b>	<b>42,3</b>	<b>11,5</b>	<b>5,4</b>	<b>20,1</b>	<b>20,8</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>66,8</b>	<b>4,6</b>	<b>2,8</b>	<b>14,9</b>	<b>10,9</b>	<b>298.940</b>

**Table 13. Organizations, services and users by region, geographical area and organization nature. Year 2010 (absolute values and percentage compositions)**

	Organizations				Services				Users			
	Private	Public financed private	Public	Total (=100%)	Private	Public financed private	Public	Total (=100%)	Private	Public financed private	Public	Total (=100%)
<b>Italy</b>	<b>42,1</b>	<b>41,5</b>	<b>16,4</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>32,4</b>	<b>54,0</b>	<b>13,6</b>	<b>3.125</b>	<b>33,3</b>	<b>49,1</b>	<b>17,6</b>	<b>2.615.990</b>
Piemonte	28,3	34,8	37,0	46	27,1	29,4	43,5	177	44,9	33,5	21,6	141.751
Valle d'Aosta/Vallée d'Aoste	0,0	100,0	0,0	2	0,0	100,0	0,0	12	0,0	100,0	0,0	2.203
Lombardia	28,5	56,9	14,6	130	19,3	67,9	12,7	714	12,2	75,4	12,4	515.085
Liguria	44,1	44,1	11,8	34	14,4	74,3	11,4	167	16,4	62,8	20,8	67.136
<b>North-west</b>	<b>30,7</b>	<b>50,5</b>	<b>18,9</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>19,6</b>	<b>62,9</b>	<b>17,5</b>	<b>1.070</b>	<b>18,9</b>	<b>66,1</b>	<b>15,0</b>	<b>726.175</b>
Trentino-Alto Adige	11,1	66,7	22,2	18	4,3	87,0	8,7	69	0,5	90,6	8,9	76.663
Trento	16,7	58,3	25,0	12	7,3	80,5	12,2	41	1,7	77,9	20,4	23.902
Bolzano/Bozen	0,0	83,3	16,7	6	0,0	96,4	3,6	28	0,0	96,3	3,7	52.761
Veneto	51,9	36,7	11,4	79	46,4	37,6	16,0	263	52,9	40,4	6,7	143.592
Friuli-Venezia Giulia	50,0	37,5	12,5	16	24,1	67,8	8,0	87	15,6	63,5	20,9	23.357
Emilia-Romagna	42,2	46,9	10,9	64	29,8	61,0	9,2	272	29,6	61,9	8,5	177.755
<b>North-east</b>	<b>44,1</b>	<b>43,5</b>	<b>12,4</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>32,9</b>	<b>55,6</b>	<b>11,6</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>31,5</b>	<b>59,9</b>	<b>8,6</b>	<b>421.367</b>
Toscana	36,1	50,0	13,9	72	28,3	60,9	10,9	276	34,5	50,9	14,6	174.771
Umbria	87,5	0,0	12,5	8	87,5	0,0	12,5	32	98,0	0,0	2,0	34.410
Marche	23,1	61,5	15,4	13	24,7	64,7	10,6	85	37,8	49,5	12,7	25.293
Lazio	54,0	30,2	15,9	63	37,6	52,5	9,9	242	16,5	43,0	40,5	449.777
<b>Centre</b>	<b>44,9</b>	<b>40,4</b>	<b>14,7</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>34,3</b>	<b>55,1</b>	<b>10,6</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>26,0</b>	<b>43,1</b>	<b>30,9</b>	<b>684.251</b>
Abruzzo	42,9	35,7	21,4	14	53,8	26,9	19,2	78	31,8	29,6	38,6	63.888
Molise	33,3	33,3	33,3	3	42,9	33,3	23,8	21	16,3	16,6	67,1	2.783
Campania	52,4	21,4	26,2	42	50,6	30,6	18,8	160	52,8	30,2	16,9	249.089
Puglia	70,0	15,0	15,0	40	60,0	25,6	14,4	90	60,3	33,5	6,3	91.223
Basilicata	40,0	40,0	20,0	5	36,0	56,0	8,0	25	79,6	19,9	0,6	11.162
Calabria	45,5	36,4	18,2	11	36,8	59,2	3,9	76	67,1	22,1	10,8	67.112
<b>South</b>	<b>55,7</b>	<b>23,5</b>	<b>20,9</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>49,6</b>	<b>35,3</b>	<b>15,1</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>53,8</b>	<b>29,3</b>	<b>16,8</b>	<b>485.257</b>
Sicilia	56,5	32,6	10,9	46	55,8	39,7	4,5	224	60,4	37,7	2,0	263.327
Sardegna	14,3	61,9	23,8	21	18,2	58,2	23,6	54	7,9	42,7	49,3	35.613
Islands	43,3	41,8	14,9	67	48,4	43,4	8,2	279	54,1	38,3	7,6	298.940

**Graph 3. Private organizations by legal status and nature. Year 2010 (percentage values)**



**Table 14. Private organizations by legal status and geographical area. Year 2010 (absolute values and percentage compositions)**

	North-west	North-east	Centre	South	Islands
<b>LEGAL FORM</b>					
Recognized association	34,3	32,3	36,1	20,9	33,3
Not recognized association	8,1	8,4	15,0	8,8	5,3
Foundation	8,7	3,9	0,8	12,1	5,3
Cooperative	14,0	14,2	5,3	3,3	8,8
Ecclesiastical authority civilly recognized	26,2	34,2	35,3	46,2	36,8
Other	8,7	7,1	7,5	8,8	10,5
<b>Total (=100%)</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>57</b>

**Table 15. Services and users of private organizations by legal nature and service macro-typology. Year 2010 (absolute values and percentage compositions)**

	Support services for primary needs		Night shelter		Day shelter		Social secretariat		Social support services	
	Services	Users	Services	Users	Services	Users	Services	Users	Services	Users
	<i>Absolute values</i>									
Recognized association	85	100.047	36	2.931	7	5.777	44	17.075	43	15.950
Not recognized association	297	431.587	179	31.606	47	17.319	195	125.578	189	124.811
Foundation	81	114.643	42	7.574	13	3.337	61	50.552	78	79.638
Cooperative	64	32.908	95	9.894	28	11.836	58	66.973	64	61.340
Ecclesiastical authority civilly recognized	374	503.556	80	13.018	18	5.328	171	101.014	122	96.492
Other	70	65.529	31	4.143	9	1.955	66	34.794	53	17.556
<b>Total</b>	<b>971</b>	<b>1.248.270</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>69.166</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>45.552</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>395.986</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>395.787</b>
	<i>Percentage compositions</i>									
Recognized association	8,8	8,0	7,8	4,2	5,7	12,7	7,4	4,3	7,8	4,0
Not recognized association	30,6	34,6	38,7	45,7	38,5	38,0	32,8	31,7	34,4	31,5
Foundation	8,3	9,2	9,1	11,0	10,7	7,3	10,3	12,8	14,2	20,1
Cooperative	6,6	2,6	20,5	14,3	23,0	26,0	9,7	16,9	11,7	15,5
Ecclesiastical authority civilly recognized	38,5	40,3	17,3	18,8	14,8	11,7	28,7	25,5	22,2	24,4
Other	7,2	5,2	6,7	6,0	7,4	4,3	11,1	8,8	9,7	4,4
<b>Total</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>

**Table 16. Private organizations operational level in the last year by region and geographical area. Year 2010 (absolute values and percentage compositions)**

	Municipal level	Provincial level	Regional level	National level	Total (=100%)
<b>Italy</b>	<b>57,2</b>	<b>24,8</b>	<b>12,5</b>	<b>5,4</b>	<b>608</b>
Piemonte	44,8	24,1	24,1	6,9	29
Valle d'Aosta/Vallée d'Aoste	0,0	0,0	100,0	0,0	2
Lombardia	60,4	22,5	9,9	7,2	111
Liguria	86,7	13,3	0,0	0,0	30
<b>North-west</b>	<b>61,6</b>	<b>20,9</b>	<b>11,6</b>	<b>5,8</b>	<b>172</b>
Trentino-Alto Adige	50,0	50,0	0,0	0,0	14
Trento	44,4	55,6	0,0	0,0	9
Bolzano/Bozen	60,0	40,0	0,0	0,0	5
Veneto	50,0	25,7	11,4	12,9	70
Friuli-Venezia Giulia	42,9	42,9	14,3	0,0	14
Emilia-Romagna	49,1	31,6	15,8	3,5	57
<b>North-east</b>	<b>49,0</b>	<b>31,6</b>	<b>12,3</b>	<b>7,1</b>	<b>155</b>
Toscana	53,2	32,3	6,5	8,1	62
Umbria	42,9	57,1	0,0	0,0	7
Marche	72,7	9,1	18,2	0,0	11
Lazio	69,8	17,0	7,5	5,7	53
<b>Centre</b>	<b>60,9</b>	<b>25,6</b>	<b>7,5</b>	<b>6,0</b>	<b>133</b>
Abruzzo	36,4	27,3	27,3	9,1	11
Molise	0,0	50,0	50,0	0,0	2
Campania	64,5	9,7	22,6	3,2	31
Puglia	64,7	26,5	2,9	5,9	34
Basilicata	25,0	50,0	25,0	0,0	4
Calabria	33,3	22,2	44,4	0,0	9
<b>South</b>	<b>54,9</b>	<b>22,0</b>	<b>18,7</b>	<b>4,4</b>	<b>91</b>
Sicilia	63,4	22,0	14,6	0,0	41
Sardegna	56,3	18,8	25,0	0,0	16
<b>Islands</b>	<b>61,4</b>	<b>21,1</b>	<b>17,5</b>	<b>0,0</b>	<b>57</b>



