

TERRITORY
ENVIRONMENT
POPULATION
HEALTH
LIVING CONDITIONS
JUSTICE
CULTURE
EDUCATION
LABOUR MARKET
WELFARE
ECONOMY
PRICES
EXTERNAL TRADE
AGRICULTURE
INDUSTRY AND SERVICES
TOURISM

2012

Italy in figures





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MUNICIPALITIES PER REGION
IN 2011

Piemonte	1,206
Valle d'Aosta	74
Liguria	235
Lombardia	1,544
Trentino-Alto Adige	333
Veneto	581
Friuli-Venezia Giulia	218
Emilia-Romagna	348
Marche	239
Toscana	287
Umbria	92
Lazio	378
Campania	551
Abruzzo	305
Molise	136
Puglia	258
Basilicata	131
Calabria	409
Sicilia	390
Sardegna	377

Geographical areas:

- **North:** Piemonte, Valle d'Aosta, Liguria, Lombardia, Trentino-Alto Adige, Friuli-Venezia Giulia, Veneto, Emilia-Romagna
- **Centre:** Toscana, Lazio, Umbria, Marche
- **South and the Islands:** Abruzzo, Molise, Campania, Basilicata, Puglia, Calabria, Sicilia, Sardegna

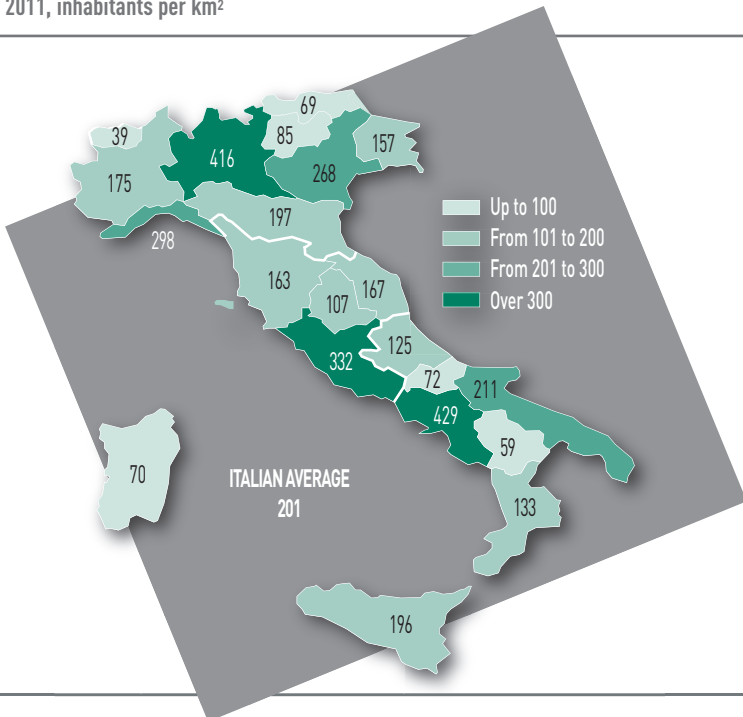
TERRITORY 1

ITALY'S NUMBERS

Main territorial and demographic data

Latitude North	47° 06'	Longest river - Po (km)	652
Latitude South	35° 30'	Railway network (km)	16,704
Longitude West	-5° 50'	Road network (km)	180,549
Longitude East	6° 04'	Regions	20
Maximum span (km)	1,200	Provinces	110
Territorial area (km ²)	301,336	Municipalities	8,092
Total area of woods (km ²)	68,571	Resident population	60,626,442
Total length of coastline (km)	7,810	Resident foreigners	4,570,317
High seismic risk area (km ²)	28,026	Number of households	25,175,793
Protected areas (km ²)	63,167	Households' average members	2.4
Highest mountain - Monte Bianco (m)	4,810	Population density (inhab./km ²)	201

RESIDENT POPULATION DENSITY

1 January 2011, inhabitants per km²

Altitude areas:

- **mountain:** it reaches a height of at least 600 metres in the Northern regions and at least 700 metres in the Central and Southern regions
- **hill:** it does not exceed a height of 600 metres in the Northern regions, 700 metres in the Central and Southern regions
- **plain:** low and flat, it is characterised by the absence of masses

Inhabited settlement: characterized by neighbouring or contiguous buildings – spread over street and squares – and commercial buildings and facilities, as well as a gathering place with a clearly recognizable form of social life

BATHING AND NON-BATHING COAST

1992

55.3% 44.7%

2010

70.8% 29.2%

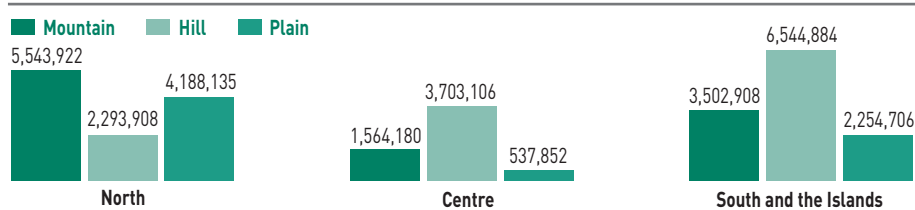
■ Bathing
■ Non-bathing

percentage composition

2 TERRITORY

TERRITORIAL AREA BY ALTITUDE AND GEOGRAPHICAL AREA

2010, hectares



FOREST FIRES AND FOREST AREA AFFECTED BY FIRE

1974-2010, hectares

	Number of fires	Area affected by fire			
		wooded	not wooded	total	average
1974	5,055	66,035	36,909	102,944	20.4
1978	11,052	43,331	84,246	127,577	11.5
1982	9,557	48,832	81,624	130,456	13.7
1986	9,398	26,795	59,625	86,420	9.2
1990	14,477	98,410	96,909	195,319	13.5
1994	11,588	47,099	89,235	136,334	11.8
1998	9,540	73,017	82,536	155,553	16.3
2002	4,601	20,218	20,573	40,791	8.9
2006	5,643	16,422	23,524	39,946	7.1
2010	4,884	19,357	27,180	46,537	9.6

TERRITORIAL AREA BY LOCALITY

2001 and 2011, percentage of inhabited localities on territorial area and percentage changes

	Census 2001		Census 2011*		% change 2001-2011	
	%	Inhabited localities** of which: % inhabited settlements	%	Inhabited localities** of which: % inhabited settlements	%	Inhabited localities** of which: % inhabited settlements
North	8.1	7.1	8.7	7.7	8.2	7.5
Centre	6.3	5.5	6.8	5.9	8.2	6.5
South and the Islands	4.3	3.7	4.7	4.0	10.2	6.9
Italy	6.2	5.4	6.7	5.8	8.8	7.1

* provisional data ** include inhabited settlements, inhabited and production localities

KILOMETRES OF CYCLE TRACKS IN 2010

Torino	134.4
Aosta	29.0
Milano	41.1
Bolzano-Bozen	95.5
Trento	29.1
Venezia	24.3
Trieste	23.1
Bologna	65.7
Firenze	49.7
Perugia	1.3
Ancona	2.7
Roma	9.6
Campobasso	11.6
Bari	6.5
Catanzaro	8.5
Palermo	13.3
Cagliari	2.3

per 100 km² of municipal area**Municipal waste:**

- household waste, including bulky ones
- non-hazardous waste similar to municipal waste in type and quantity
- waste from street cleaning
- vegetable waste from parks and gardens
- waste from cemeterial activities

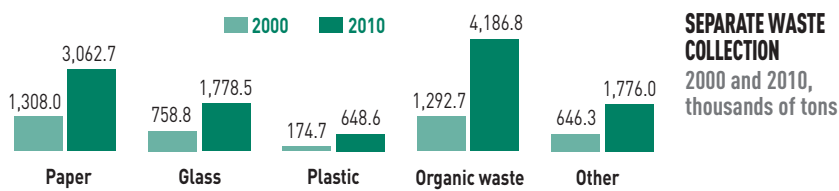
Separate waste collection: consists in municipal waste (including wet organic waste) being segregated by waste type for reuse, recycling and reclamation of materials. It regards paper, glass, plastic, organic waste, metals, bulky recyclable waste, textile and others. Wet organic waste is collected separately by means of either reusable collection containers or certified biodegradable sacks

ENVIRONMENT 3

MUNICIPAL WASTE COLLECTION BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA

2010, percentage composition

	Mixed collection	Separate collection	Bulky waste	Total (tons)	Kg/inhabitant
North	48.4	49.1	2.5	14,808,248	535.3
Centre	71.7	27.1	1.1	7,323,097	614.3
South and the Islands	78.6	21.2	0.2	10,347,766	495.2
Italy	63.3	35.3	1.5	32,479,111	537.0



SEPARATE WASTE COLLECTION
2000 and 2010,
thousands of tons

ENVIRONMENTAL INDICATORS IN REGIONAL CAPITALS

2010

	Parks and gardens		Cars	Water	Air
	% of municipal area	m ² per inhabitant	per 1,000 inhabitants	litres consumed per day per inhabitant	air-monitoring stations per 100 km ²
Torino	14.4	20.7	599.3	210.3	4.6
Aosta	5.0	30.2	1,938.8*	180.1	18.7
Milano	11.9	16.4	544.5	227.9	4.4
Bolzano - Bozen	3.9	19.9	517.8	164.7	7.6
Trento	15.4	210.4	572.0	162.1	1.3
Venezia	2.5	37.8	408.7	168.5	1.9
Trieste	3.9	16.2	525.0	168.7	10.7
Genova	10.3	41.0	466.0	174.3	8.2
Bologna	10.0	37.0	518.8	161.6	1.4
Firenze	7.5	20.7	555.7	151.8	4.9
Perugia	1.2	33.5	681.8	147.3	0.7
Ancona	28.1	338.0	607.3	156.4	3.2
Roma	27.5	130.7	692.4	234.3	1.0
L'Aquila	43.4	2,793.8	731.9	147.0	0.2
Campobasso	1.5	16.8	673.4	147.4	5.4
Napoli	24.2	29.5	577.5	162.2	6.8
Bari	4.0	14.5	566.3	150.5	6.9
Potenza	0.9	22.2	706.2	138.0	2.3
Catanzaro	4.5	54.2	631.4	225.5	1.8
Palermo	32.1	77.8	597.4	156.7	3.8
Cagliari	16.0	87.5	646.6	182.2	8.2

* data are influenced by a lesser taxation for new cars registration

Natural increase: difference between the number of live births and the number of deaths among the resident population occurred both in Italy and abroad

Net migration: difference between the number of new registrations and cancellations in population registers due to transfers of residence from/to another Italian municipality or transfers from/to abroad; or other reasons

Residence permits: documents issued by the Italian police authorities which give foreigners the right to legally stay in Italy (usually minors are recorded in their parents' permit). Since 1 January 2008 European citizens no longer need to obtain it, in compliance with the regulation n° 2004/38/EC on the right of citizens of the Union to move and reside freely within the territory of the Member States

RESIDENCE PERMITS ON 1 JANUARY 2011

North	2,339,174
Centre	786,998
South and the Islands	409,890
Italy	3,536,062

FOREIGN RESIDENTS IN ITALY

Census 1961	62,780
Census 1971	121,116
Census 1981	210,937
Census 2001	1,334,889
1 January 2011	4,570,317

4 POPULATION

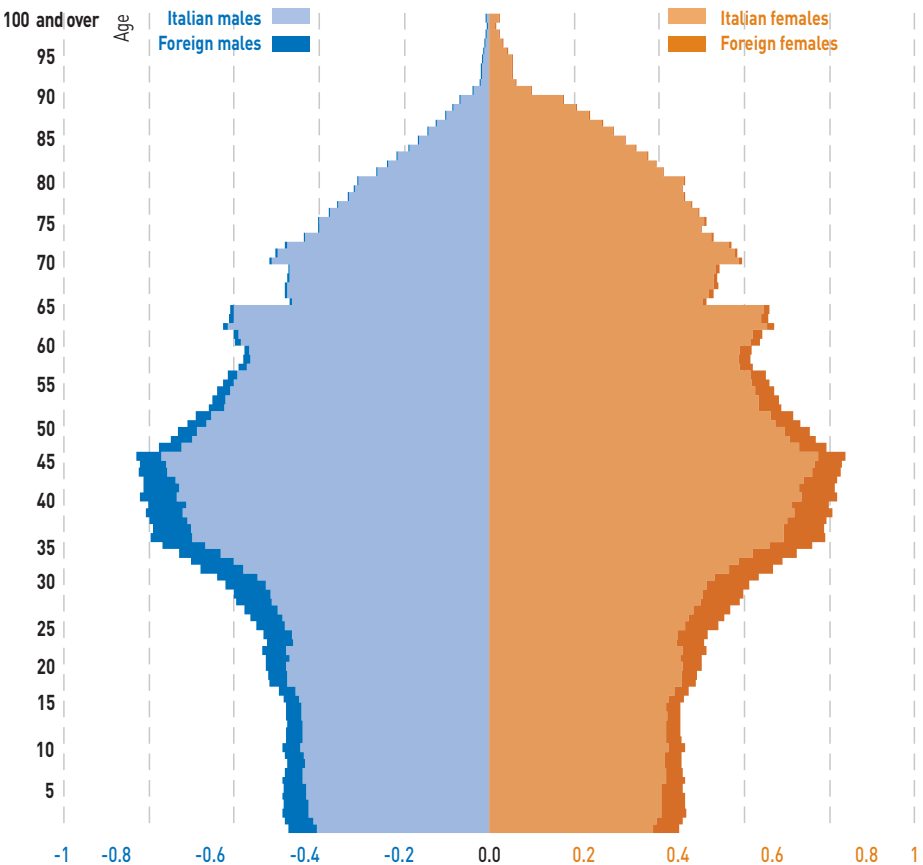
RESIDENT POPULATION AND POPULATION CHANGE BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA

Population on 1 January 2011 and changes in year 2010

	Resident population	Natural increase	Net migration
North	27,763,261	-17,429	194,121
Centre	11,950,322	-12,517	90,509
South and the Islands	20,912,859	4,402	27,028
Italy	60,626,442	-25,544	311,658

RESIDENT POPULATION PYRAMID BY SEX AND CITIZENSHIP

1 January 2011, % values



AVERAGE NUMBER OF CHILDREN PER WOMAN

1961	2.41
1981	1.60
2001	1.25
2011 (estimate)	1.42
2030 (projection)	1.49

BIRTHS PER 1,000 RESIDENTS

1961	18.3
1981	11.1
2001	9.4
2011 (estimate)	9.1
2030 (projection)	8.1

Life expectancy at birth: average number of years a new-born is expected to live

Resident population: people having their usual residence in a municipality, even if they were absent on the considered day because they were abroad or in another municipality

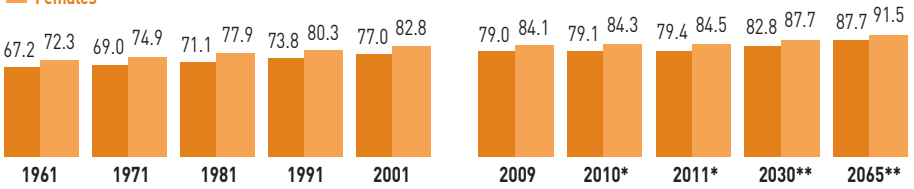
Ageing ratio: ratio of population aged 65 and over to population aged 0-14, per 100

Dependency ratio: ratio of non-working age population (0-14; 65 and over) to working age population (15-64), per 100

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH BY SEX

1961-2065

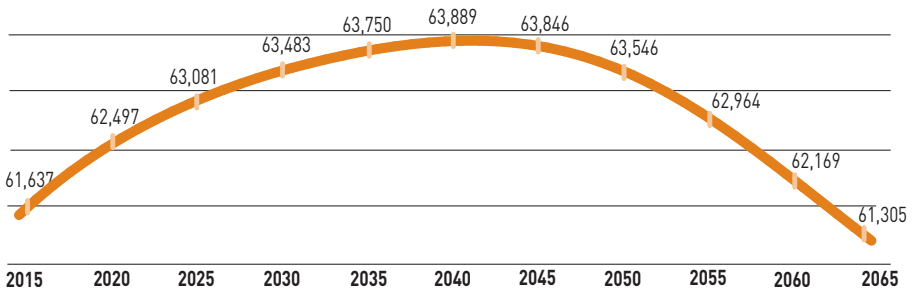
■ Males
■ Females



* estimate ** projection

RESIDENT POPULATION PROJECTIONS

2015-2065, thousands



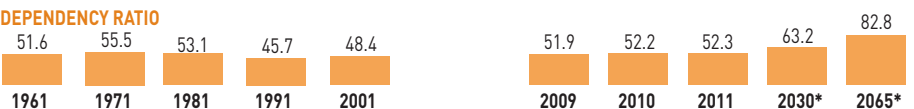
DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS

Censuses 1961-2001 and 1 January 2009-2065

AGEING RATIO



DEPENDENCY RATIO

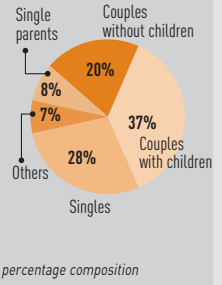


* projection

Marriages: data refer to marriages celebrated in Italy during the year regardless of the couple's residence. They include marriages between two non-residents in Italy or between one resident and one non resident in Italy

Household: a group of people linked by ties of marriage, kinship, affinity, adoption, guardianship or affection, sharing the same house and with usual residence in the same municipality. Households can also consists of one member only

MAIN HOUSEHOLD TYPES IN 2009-2010



6 POPULATION

LIVE BIRTHS OF PRESENT POPULATION BY SEX 1931-2011

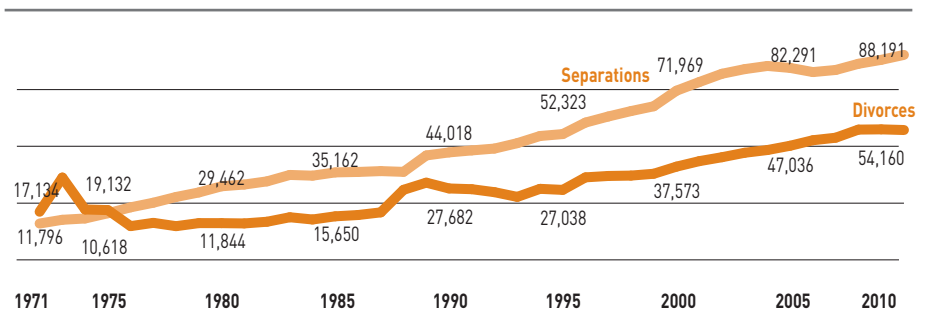
	Males	Females	Total
1931	525,385	500,812	1,026,197
1941	481,599	455,947	937,546
1951	441,542	419,456	860,998
1961	477,219	452,438	929,657
1971	465,832	440,350	906,182
1981	320,321	302,782	623,103
1991	289,984	272,803	562,787
2001	272,288	256,588	528,876
2011*	277,895	262,574	540,469

* provisional data

MARRIAGES AND AVERAGE AGE OF SPOUSES 2000-2010

	MARRIAGES				AVERAGE AGE OF SPOUSES	
	Total	of which civil	with at least one foreign partner	per 1,000 inhabitants	Males	Females
2000	284,410	24.7	7.0	4.9	32.1	28.9
2001	264,026	27.1	8.1	4.6	32.5	29.2
2002	270,013	28.9	9.5	4.7	32.9	29.6
2003	264,097	29.4	10.5	4.6	33.2	29.9
2004	248,969	31.9	12.3	4.3	33.6	30.3
2005	247,740	32.8	13.3	4.2	34.0	30.7
2006	245,992	34.0	14.0	4.2	34.0	30.6
2007	250,360	34.6	13.8	4.2	34.2	31.0
2008	246,613	36.7	15.0	4.1	34.5	31.3
2009	230,613	37.2	13.9	3.8	34.8	31.5
2010	217,700	36.5	11.5	3.6	35.1	31.8

SEPARATIONS AND DIVORCES 1971-2010



**MEDICAL TECHNOLOGY
EQUIPMENT OUTSIDE
HOSPITALS IN 2009**

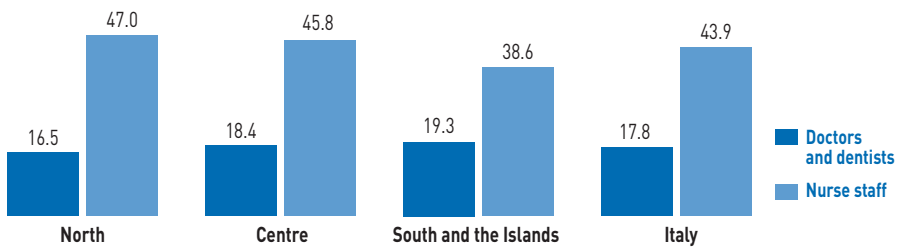
Ecotomographies	5.0
Computerized axial tomographies	0.7
Magnetic resonance imaging units	0.8
<i>per 100,000 inhabitants</i>	

Hospitals of National Health Service (NHS): include public hospitals and credited private clinics

Hospitalisation rate: ratio of in-patients to resident population (yearly average), per 1,000

Average length of stay in hospital: ratio of days of stay to in-patients

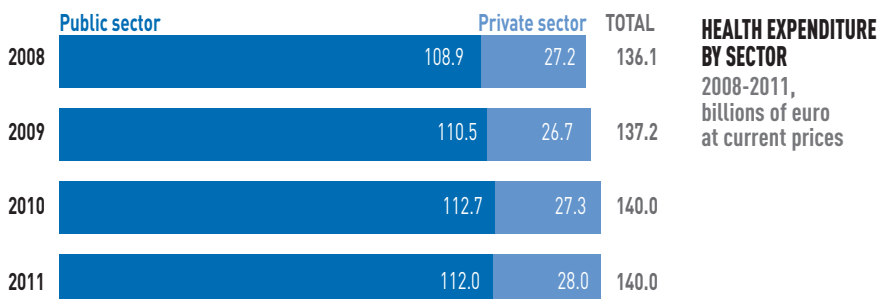
General practitioners: the contract of general practitioners sets a maximum limit of 1,500 patients each. In 2009 the national average value was 1,129 patients per general practitioner

**NATIONAL HEALTH SERVICE STAFF BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA
2009, per 10,000 inhabitants**

**NATIONAL HEALTH SERVICE INDICATORS
2009**

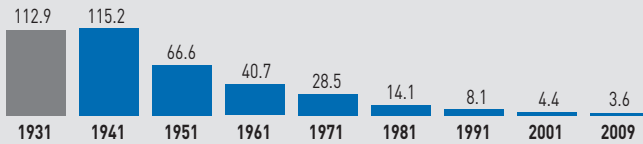
	North	Centre	South and the Islands	Italy
General practitioners	19,711	9,863	16,635	46,209
General practitioner rate*	7.2	8.3	8.0	7.7
Patients per general practitioner	1,214	1,047	1,078	1,129
National Health Service paediatricians	3,189	1,495	3,011	7,695
National Health Service paediatrician rate**	8.6	9.5	9.6	9.1
Patients per paediatrician (under 14)	900	832	824	857
Non-emergency medical on-call services	782	418	1,754	2,954
On-call physicians	3,128	1,950	7,281	12,359
Local Health Authorities	74	29	45	148
Unified booking centres	64	29	41	134

* per 10,000 inhabitants

** per 10,000 children aged 0-14



INFANT MORTALITY PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS



Infant mortality: includes deaths in the first year of age before the first birthday, including those died before the registration of birth

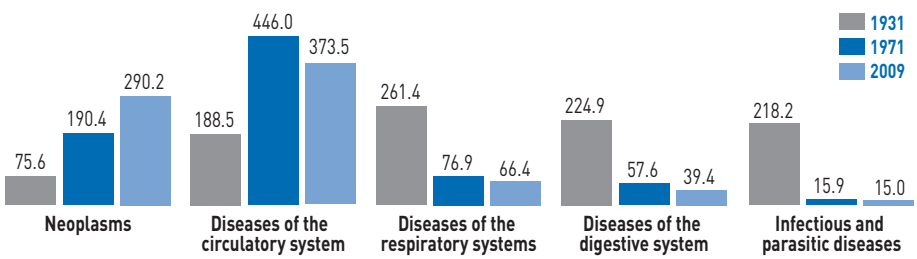
HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE FOR HEALTHCARE GOODS AND SERVICES IN 2010

Hospitalisations	282
Check-ups	119
Dentist	383
Auxiliary health services	186
Diagnostic tests	58
X-rays/ultrasound scans	75
Glasses/contact lenses	160
Drugs	79
Thermometers/syringes	35
euro	

8 HEALTH

DEATHS BY SOME CAUSES

1931-2009, per 100,000 inhabitants



DRUG CONSUMERS* BY AGE

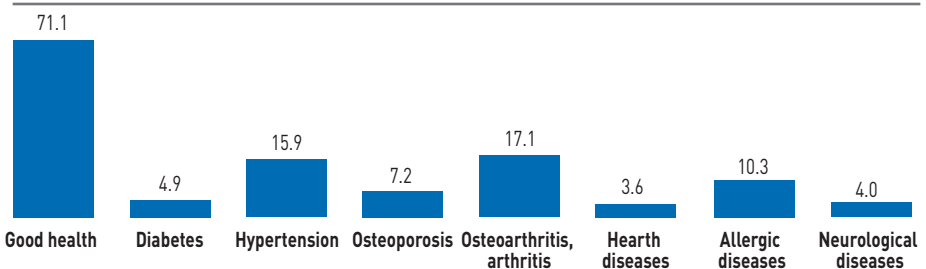
1993-2011, thousands of people

	1993	1998	2005	2007	2009	2011
Up to 14	1,524	1,396	1,482	1,557	1,372	1,234
15-34	2,753	2,626	2,773	2,834	2,926	2,620
35-64	7,317	7,687	8,941	9,694	9,997	9,871
65 and over	5,986	6,933	8,460	9,008	9,509	9,607
Total	17,580	18,643	21,656	23,091	23,807	23,331

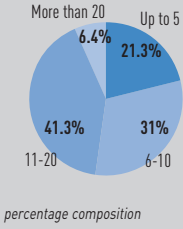
* in the two days preceding the interview

HEALTH CONDITIONS AND REPORTED CHRONIC DISEASES

2011, per 100 people



SMOKERS BY NUMBER OF DAILY CIGARETTES SMOKED IN 2010



Induced abortion: there has been a sharp reduction since Law n° 194/78 made induced abortions legal in Italy. 1982 and 1983 were the peak years, with a number of interventions exceeding 230,000 per year and an abortion rate of 16.7 and 16.4 respectively per 1,000 resident women aged 15-49. From that moment on, the number of induced abortions and the abortion rate progressively reduced to 8 per 1,000

Body Mass Index (BMI): determined dividing the body weight in kilograms by the squared height in meters. A BMI under 18.5 is considered underweight, one of 18.5-24.99 is considered a healthy weight, one of 25-29.99 is overweight and one of 30 or more is obese

SMOKERS AND NON-SMOKERS BY SEX

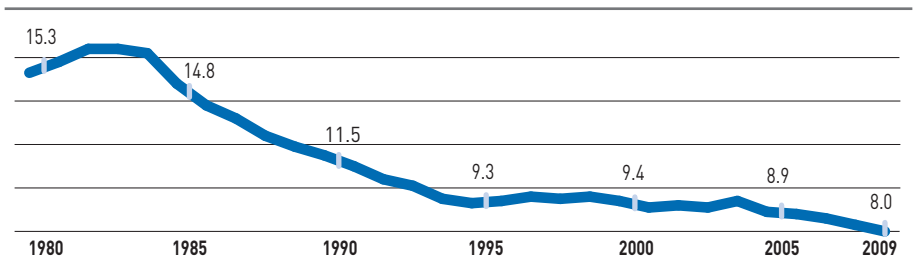
1980-2011, per 100* persons aged 14 and over

	1980	1983	1991	1995	2000	2005	2011
MALES							
Smokers	54.3	45.6	37.8	33.9	31.5	28.3	28.4
Former-smokers	9.9	13.5	21.0	27.4	26.5	30.4	30.5
Never smoked	35.7	40.9	41.2	37.4	38.4	39.0	39.4
FEMALES							
Smokers	16.7	17.7	17.8	17.2	17.2	16.2	16.6
Former-smokers	1.4	2.3	16.4	13.1	13.4	15.0	16.7
Never smoked	81.9	80.0	75.9	68.5	66.2	66.4	65.1
TOTAL							
Smokers	34.9	31.1	27.4	25.3	24.1	22.0	22.3
Former-smokers	5.5	7.7	13.4	20.0	19.8	22.4	23.4
Never smoked	59.6	61.2	59.2	53.5	52.8	53.2	52.7

* due to non-response some totals do not add up to 100

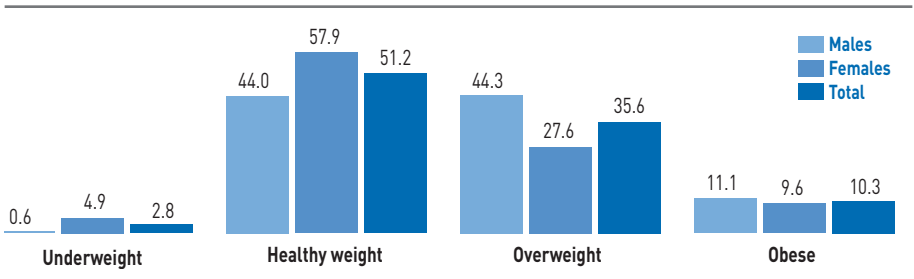
LEGAL INDUCED ABORTIONS

1980-2009, per 1,000 resident women aged 15-49



PERSONS BY BODY MASS INDEX

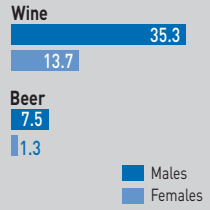
2010, per 100 persons aged 18 and over



Sport practice: in 2011 21.9% of population aged 3 and over practised one or more sports with continuity, while 10.2% did it discontinuously. People who did not do any sport but claimed to perform some physical activity (such as walking, swimming or cycling) amounted to 27.7%. The sedentary, namely those who did not either do any sport or perform any physical activity, were 39.8%: 44.4% of women and 35.0% of men.

Sport was the most widespread leisure activity among the young: children aged 6-17, in particular males aged 11-14 (59.3%) practised sport with continuity, while 18.4% of males aged 20-24 did it occasionally

DAILY CONSUMERS OF ALCOHOLIC DRINKS IN 2010

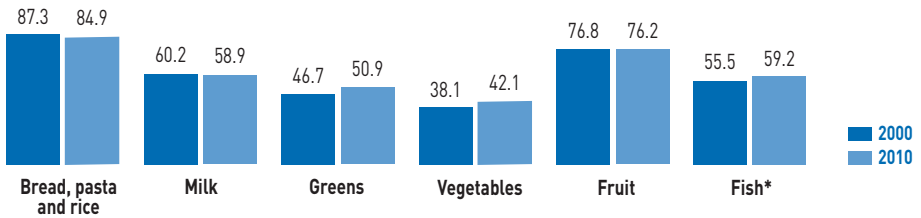


per 100 persons aged 11 and over of the same sex

10 LIVING CONDITIONS

CONSUMERS OF SOME FOOD AT LEAST ONCE A DAY

2000 and 2010, per 100 persons aged 3 and over



* at least some times during the week

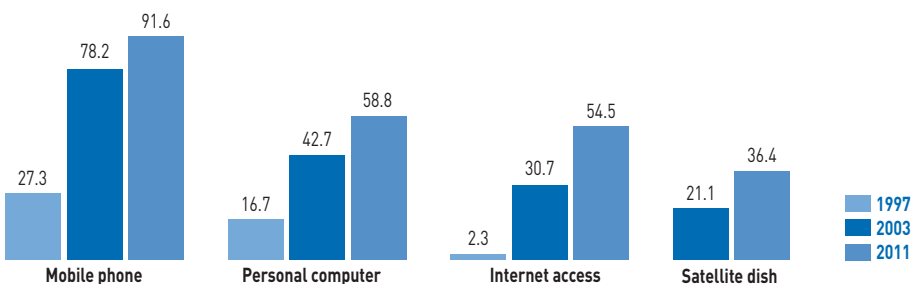
MEANS OF TRANSPORT USED TO TRAVEL TO WORK

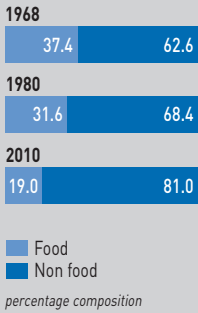
1993-2011, per 100 persons employed aged 15 and over that travel to work

	1993	1996	1999	2002	2005	2008	2011
Train	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.8
Tram, bus	5.6	5.0	5.5	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.0
Underground	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.8
Coach	1.2	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.7
Car	69.0	70.9	72.0	73.2	76.4	75.7	75.5
Motorcycle, motorbike	3.2	4.3	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.2
Bicycle	3.1	3.0	2.6	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.2
Walking	14.0	12.7	11.8	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.8

TECHNOLOGICAL GOODS OWNED BY HOUSEHOLDS

1997-2011, per 100 households



AVERAGE MONTHLY EXPENDITURE BY CHAPTER


Average monthly expenditure: average consumption expenditure incurred by resident households each month. It is calculated by dividing the total expenditure by the number of households

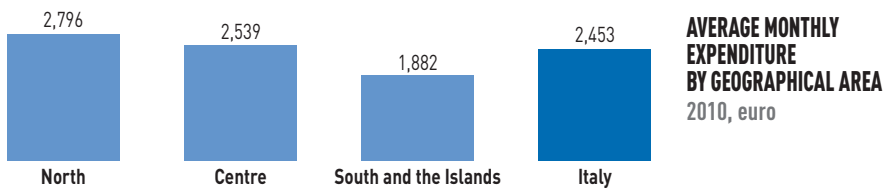
Average actual expenditure for purchase of goods: is calculated by dividing the households' total expenditure for a good (or service) by the number of households that have purchased the same good (or service)

Reference person: the family head as recorded in the Register Office

LIVING CONDITIONS 11
AVERAGE MONTHLY EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND CHAPTER
 2010, percentage composition to total expenditure

	Food	Clothing	Housing	Transport	Leisure	Others	Average monthly exp. (€)
Single person under 35	16.8	6.7	37.2	16.9	5.6	16.8	1,898
Single person 35 to 64	16.7	5.5	40.9	16.1	4.7	16.1	2,001
Single person 64 and over	21.3	2.8	53.4	7.0	3.6	11.9	1,446
Couple without children with r.p. under 35	13.9	6.3	37.0	21.1	4.7	17.0	2,908
Couple without children with r.p. 35-64	16.5	5.2	38.2	18.1	4.8	17.2	2,858
Couple without children with r.p. 65 and over	21.7	3.6	45.8	11.6	3.9	13.4	2,213
Couple with 1 child	18.2	6.6	36.8	17.2	5.9	15.3	2,922
Couple with 2 children	19.0	7.2	33.1	18.7	6.7	15.3	3,131
Couple with 3 or more children	20.3	7.8	32.2	17.7	7.7	14.3	3,298
Single parent	20.2	5.7	39.2	14.1	6.2	14.6	2,308
Other types	21.2	5.7	38.3	15.8	5.1	13.9	2,644
Total households	19.0	5.8	39.1	15.8	5.5	14.8	2,453

r.p.= household reference person


AVERAGE ACTUAL EXPENDITURE FOR DURABLES BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA
 2010, euro

	North	Centre	South and the Islands	Italy
Dishwasher	527	500	561	523
Air conditioner	1,549	1,301	775	1,293
Television	370	497	434	388
Personal computer	502	239	619	505
Mobile phone	130	140	120	130
Camera	549	707	602	595
New car	16,498	14,891	11,899	15,927

Civil case: proceeding aimed at settling a controversial juridical relationship. It deals with the settlement of disputes relating to labour law, land, social security and welfare

Criminal case: proceeding aimed at ascertaining and sanctioning the criminal responsibility for an offence. Data refer to filed and closed proceedings handled by all first and second instance legal offices during the various procedural stages. Hence, each proceeding could be counted more than once based on the office that handled it

Average duration: ratio of pending cases (initial+ending) and filed and closed cases, per 365

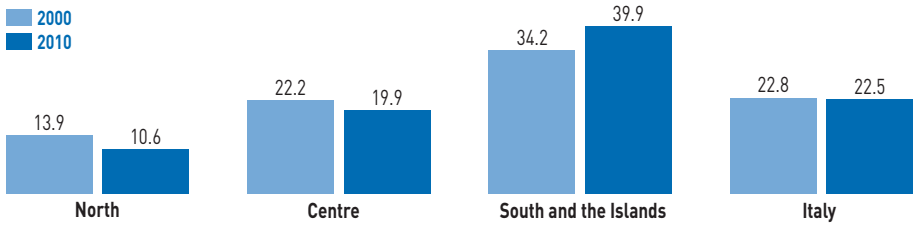
Litigation rate: ratio of first instance civil cases filed in the year to average resident population, per 1,000

12 JUSTICE

CIVIL CASES BY LEVEL OF COURT 2000 and 2010

	2000		2010	
	first instance	second instance	first instance	second instance
Filed	1,317,544	89,221	1,360,827	168,910
Closed	1,558,089	103,968	1,364,740	139,745
Pending at the end of the year	3,185,181	244,131	2,761,588	500,227
Average duration in days	839	950	740	1,149

LITIGATION RATE BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA 2000 and 2010



CRIMINAL CASES BY LEVEL OF COURT 2000 and 2010

	2000		2010	
	first instance	second instance	first instance	second instance
Filed	6,137,367	71,308	6,705,576	106,347
Closed	6,136,970	94,602	6,612,777	85,515
Pending at the end of the year	5,588,120	108,221	5,013,462	224,413

STAFF OF THE JUDICIARY* 2011

	Magistrates		Technical and administrative staff		Justices of the Peace	
	establishment plan posts	occupied posts	establishment plan posts	occupied posts	establishment plan posts	occupied posts
North	3,185	2,776	13,759	11,455	1,597	308
Centre	1,745	1,553	8,314	7,151	803	170
South and the Islands	4,185	3,598	19,383	17,865	2,290	605
Central offices**	490	373	2,666	2,095	-	-
Total***	9,605	8,300	44,122	38,566	4,690	1,083

* excluding those without ordinary judicial functions ** national offices: High Court for public water; Antimafia national department; Supreme Court and General Attorney of Supreme Court ***values of the staff refer to the staff distributed in the offices of interest on a total of 10,151 set by law

DETAINEES AND INMATES AT THE END OF 2011 BY AGE GROUP

18-20	1,158
21-24	5,525
25-29	9,945
30-34	11,506
35-39	10,837
40-44	9,516
45-49	7,035
50-59	8,116
60-69	2,668
70 and over	571
Not classified	20
Total	66,897

Judicial authority: the authority in charge of the administration of criminal, civil and administrative justice

Crime: the crime for which the main penalty of imprisonment, the fine and some accessory penalties (e.g.: interdiction from Public Offices) are foreseen

Detainee: person indicted or sentenced under measures involving freedom deprivation, held in prison in pre-trial detention or serving a sentence

Inmate: a person sentenced to detention in special institutions (criminal psychiatric hospital, treatment and surveillance centre, assignment to an agricultural colony or a workhouse)

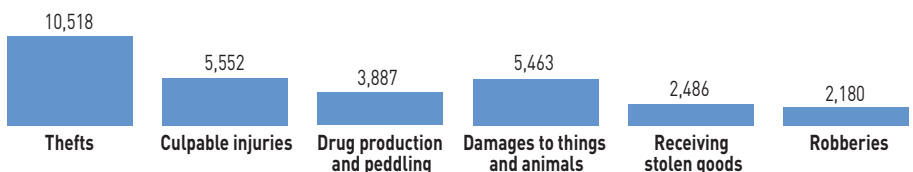
CRIMES REPORTED BY POLICE FORCES TO THE JUDICIAL AUTHORITY 2007-2010

	2007	2008	2009	2010
Intentional omicides	627	611	586	526
Attempted omicides	1,588	1,621	1,346	1,309
Unintentional omicides	2,040	1,881	1,718	1,765
Culpable injuries	63,602	65,791	65,611	64,866
Blows	14,917	15,288	15,205	14,270
Menaces	81,073	83,580	83,483	81,164
Kidnapping	1,867	1,816	1,481	1,436
Rapes	4,897	4,893	4,963	4,813
Thefts	1,636,656	1,392,544	1,318,076	1,325,013
Robberies	51,210	45,857	35,822	33,754
Extortions	6,545	6,646	6,189	5,992
Swindles and cyber frauds	120,710	104,174	99,366	96,442
Laundering*	1,209	1,253	1,269	1,344
Receiving stolen goods	31,104	27,786	23,619	23,686
Damaging	384,529	402,163	415,391	414,923
Arson	16,716	12,662	10,921	9,622
Drugs	34,439	34,082	34,101	32,761
Embezzlement, bribery, extortion**	1,236	1,280	1,229	1,266
Abuse of office	1,097	1,168	1,099	1,193
Other crimes	477,084	504,792	508,356	504,874
Total	2,933,146	2,709,888	2,629,831	2,621,019

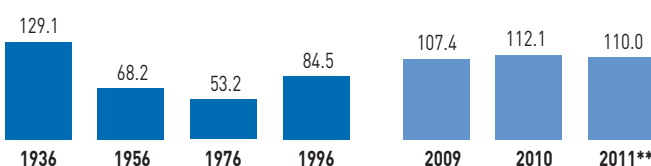
* articles 648 bis and 648 ter of the penal code

** articles 314, 316, 316 bis, 316 ter, 317, 318, 319, 319 ter, 320, 321, 322, 322 bis of the penal code

MINORS REPORTED BY MAIN TYPE OF CRIME 2009*



* provisional data



DETAINEES AND INMATES* AT THE END OF THE YEAR 1936-2011 per 100,000 inhabitants

* minors not included ** provisional data

Theatre and music: including theatre (prose and dialect theatre, literary recitals), opera and operetta, variety shows and musicals, ballets, puppet shows, variety shows and other performances, circus performances, pop and jazz concerts

Institutes of art and antiques: data are referred to public institutions, like museums, galleries, archaeological sites and monuments opened during the year

READERS AND AUDIENCE IN 2011

TV watchers*

94.0

Radio listeners*

59.0

Newspapers readers**

54.0

Book readers**

45.3

* per 100 persons aged 3 and over

** per 100 persons aged 6 and over

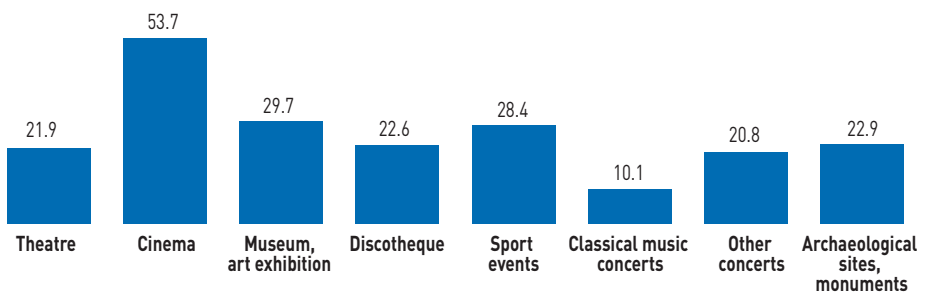
14 CULTURE

THEATRE, MUSIC, CINEMA AND ART
2003-2011

	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011
THEATRE AND MUSIC					
Performances	184,754	187,556	207,401	181,232	175,721
Tickets sold (thousands)	27,484	30,889	35,900	34,252	34,021
CINEMA					
Days of release*	1,074,224	1,193,772	1,266,082	1,785,945	2,975,624
Tickets sold (thousands)	105,030	104,684	116,430	109,229	112,120
INSTITUTES OF ARTS AND ANTIQUES					
Institutes	401	403	400	423	424
Visitors (thousands)	30,451	33,048	34,443	32,380	40,134

* in 2008, SIAE launched a new method for detecting film releases based on single screenings

ENTERTAINMENT EVENTS ATTENDANCE
2011, per 100 persons aged 6 and over



AVERAGE EXPENDITURE ON ENTERTAINMENT EVENTS
2003-2011, euro

	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011
EXPENDITURE PER INHABITANT					
Theatre and music	8.03	8.83	10.36	10.58	10.46
Cinema	10.56	10.23	11.28	11.03	11.50
Sport events	5.24	5.31	5.93	6.01	5.87
Total	23.83	24.37	27.57	27.62	27.83
EXPENDITURE PER TICKET					
Theatre and music	16.83	16.75	17.13	18.60	18.64
Cinema	5.79	5.73	5.75	6.08	6.22

SCHOOLING RATE AT UPPER SECONDARY SCHOOL

1985/86	57.7
1990/91	68.3
1995/96	80.8
2000/01	87.6
2005/06	92.4
2006/07	92.7
2007/08	93.2
2008/09	92.7
2009/10	92.3
2010/11	92.4

School system is divided into six levels:

- pre-school education
- primary
- lower secondary
- upper secondary
- post-secondary (non-tertiary)
- tertiary (university, doctoral and specialisation courses)

As from school year 2006/2007, data on upper secondary schools have included information on first and second classes of vocational schools of the Autonomous Province of Bolzano

Schooling rate at upper secondary school: ratio of upper secondary school enrolled students to population aged 14-18, per 100

SCHOOLS, CLASSES AND STUDENTS BY TYPE OF SCHOOL

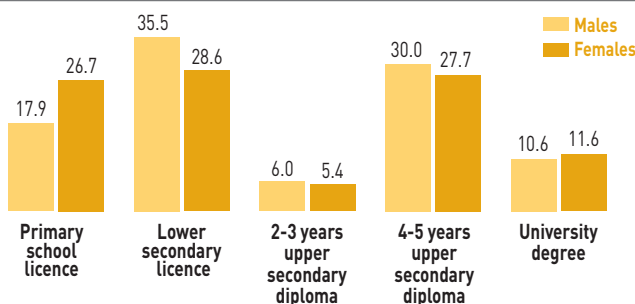
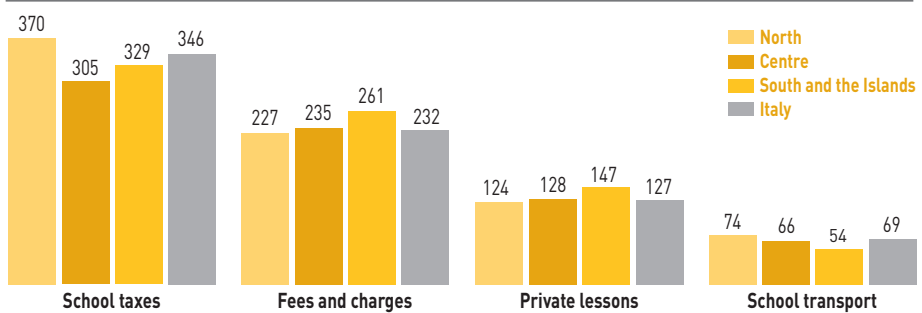
School year 2010/2011

	Pre-primary	Primary	Lower secondary	Upper secondary
Schools	24,260	17,724	7,937	6,909
Classes*	73,315	59,208	82,654	127,096
Students	1,687,840	2,827,564	1,787,467	2,669,189
% of female students	48.1	48.3	47.9	48.9
% students enrolled in public schools	69.9	92.9	95.9	94.7
Foreigners per 100 students enrolled	8.6	9.0	8.8	5.8
Repeaters per 100 students enrolled	-	0.3	4.3	7.0
Teachers**	81,216	209,710	140,098	211,834
Students per teacher**	12.3	12.3	12.0	11.7

* pre-primary values refer to sections ** data refer to public schools only

ACTUAL AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATIONAL SERVICES

2010, euro



POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER BY EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATION AND SEX 2011, percentage composition

The reform of the university system: as stated in the ministry decree n° 509/1999 (and Law n° 270/2004), academic courses, starting from 2001/2002 are organised in two consecutive cycles: the first three-year cycle (first level degree to obtain the new university degree) and the second two-year cycle (second level degree, for specialist degree).

The "unique" formula courses (equivalent degree to specialist degree only upon course completion): five-year courses for architecture, civil engineering, pharmacy, dentistry, veterinary science and law; the medicine course is six years. Other courses of the old system still persist in this new system (degree and university degree)

UNIVERSITY GRADUATES BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA* IN 2009

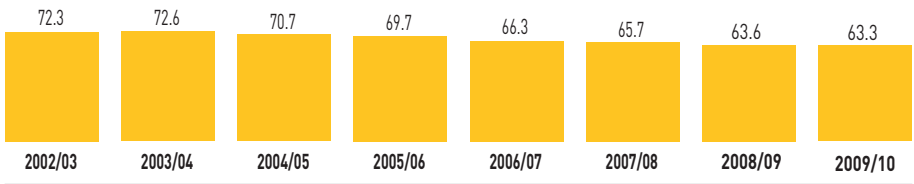
North	124,571
Centre	80,661
South and the Islands	87,566
Italy	292,798

* the geographical area is the one where the university is located

16 EDUCATION

UNIVERSITY NEW ENTRANTS

Academic years 2002/03-2009/10, per 100 upper secondary school graduates in the preceding school-year

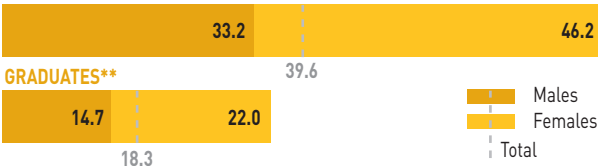


UNIVERSITY NEW ENTRANTS, ENROLLED AND GRADUATES BY FIELD OF STUDY

Academic year 2009/2010, absolute values and percentage changes

	NEW ENTRANTS		ENROLLED		GRADUATES	
	Total	% change on previous year	Total	% change on previous year	Total	% change on previous year
Maths and physical science	9,387	-5.9	53,557	-3.2	8,182	3.6
Chemistry and Pharmacy	14,567	4.8	72,802	3.5	7,163	2.4
Life and natural sciences	17,123	8.1	84,986	-0.4	13,927	-2.0
Medicine	26,447	2.6	156,171	3.7	30,071	-1.3
Engineering	34,983	4.8	206,968	1.3	34,489	-1.3
Architecture	13,478	-5.2	101,971	-1.1	15,976	2.0
Agriculture	7,099	5.8	40,915	-0.9	5,371	-2.4
Economics and statistics	43,372	-4.5	239,711	0.4	40,455	-1.6
Political and social sciences	29,814	0.1	188,609	-4.6	38,755	-2.7
Law	32,085	4.9	212,899	-1.3	22,619	-6.9
Humanities	21,123	-9.0	152,546	-4.0	25,635	-0.6
Languages	17,185	-2.6	95,857	-0.2	16,408	5.1
Education	12,960	-8.6	93,240	-2.9	15,390	7.1
Psychology	8,886	-1.6	68,702	-0.4	13,304	0.6
Physical training	5,795	-3.0	27,838	-0.2	4,218	2.6
Army	416	26.8	1,932	-3.7	835	-7.1
Total	294,720	-0.4	1,798,704	-0.8	292,798	-0.7

ENROLMENTS AT UNIVERSITY*



ENROLMENTS AT UNIVERSITY AND GRADUATES

* academic year 2009/10, per 100 persons aged 19-25

** 2009, per 100 persons aged 25; the percentages are calculated on old system degrees, two-year specialistic programme degrees and unique formula programmes degrees

Labour force survey: provides official estimates of employed, job-seekers and main labour market aggregates. Data are collected every year on a sample of 300,000 resident households. People permanently living abroad, in communities, religious institutes, barracks and similar are therefore not included in the survey. Starting from 2004, the survey is carried out on a

continuous basis as data are collected every week of the year, although results are published monthly and every three months

Labour force: includes persons employed and job-seekers

LABOUR MARKET 17

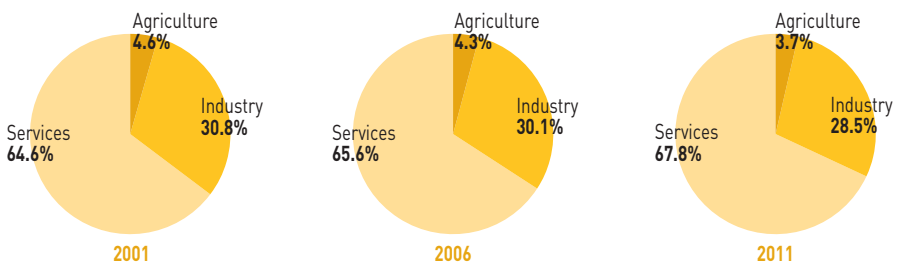
LABOUR FORCE BY WORKING STATUS, SEX AND GEOGRAPHICAL AREA

2011, thousands of people

	Males	Females	Total
PERSONS EMPLOYED			
North	6,818	5,107	11,925
Centre	2,774	2,052	4,826
South and the Islands	4,026	2,189	6,216
Italy	13,619	9,349	22,967
JOB-SEEKERS			
North	360	371	731
Centre	198	201	399
South and the Islands	556	422	978
Italy	1,114	993	2,108
LABOUR FORCE			
North	7,178	5,478	12,656
Centre	2,973	2,253	5,226
South and the Islands	4,582	2,611	7,194
Italy	14,733	10,342	25,075

PERSONS EMPLOYED BY SECTOR OF ACTIVITY

2001-2011, percentage composition



PERSONS EMPLOYED BY ACTUAL WEEKLY HOURS WORKED AND SECTOR OF ACTIVITY

2011, percentage values

	Absent from work	Up to 10 hours	11-30 hours	31 hours and over (total)	31 hours and over (of which: 40 hours)	Not available
Agriculture	3.9	2.4	16.5	76.2	31.8	1.0
Industry	8.8	0.8	9.3	80.7	57.4	0.4
Services	7.3	2.5	23.8	65.9	27.7	0.5
Total	7.6	2.0	19.4	70.5	36.3	0.5

Persons employed: all individuals aged 15 and over that in the reference week:

- have carried out at least 1 hour's paid work
- have carried out at least 1 hour's unpaid work in a family business
- are absent from work (i.e. for holidays or illness)

Job-seekers: unemployed aged 15-74 that:

- have been active on job search in the 30 days preceding the interview and would be available to start work within 2 weeks after the interview
- will begin a new work within 3 months from interview and would be able to start work within 2 weeks after the interview

FIXED-TERM EMPLOYED PERSONS ON TOTAL EMPLOYEES IN 2011

TOTAL	
EU27	14.1
Italy	13.4
Germany	14.7
Spain	25.3
France	15.3
AGED 15-24	
EU27	42.5
Italy	49.9
Germany	56.0
Spain	61.4
France	55.0

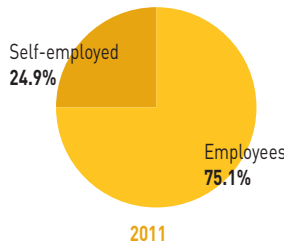
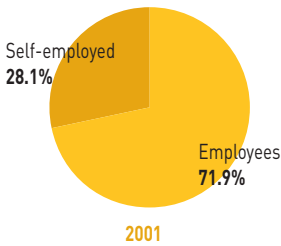
percentage values

18 LABOUR MARKET

PERSONS EMPLOYED BY OCCUPATION, BRANCH AND GEOGRAPHICAL AREA

2011, thousands of people

	North	Centre	South and the Islands	Italy
AGRICULTURE				
Employees	93	50	270	413
Self-employed	217	68	153	438
Total	310	117	423	850
INDUSTRY				
Employees	3,258	929	1,039	5,226
Self-employed	721	274	317	1,312
Total	3,979	1,203	1,356	6,538
SERVICES				
Employees	5,738	2,625	3,238	11,601
Self-employed	1,897	881	1,199	3,978
Total	7,636	3,506	4,437	15,579
TOTAL				
Employees	9,090	3,603	4,547	17,240
Self-employed	2,835	1,223	1,668	5,727
Total	11,925	4,826	6,216	22,967



PERSONS EMPLOYED BY OCCUPATION
2001 and 2011, percentage composition

PERSONS EMPLOYED BY OCCUPATION AND EMPLOYMENT CONTRACT

2011, thousands of people

TOTAL: 22,967

full time
19,416

part time
3,551

EMPLOYEES: 17,240

full time
14,415

part time
2,825

SELF-EMPLOYED: 5,727

full time
5,001

part time
726

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES IN 2011

TOTAL	
Males	7.6
Females	9.6
Total	8.4
AGED 15-24	
Males	27.1
Females	32.0
Total	29.1
LONG TERM	
Males	3.8
Females	5.0
Total	4.3

percentage values

Activity rate: ratio of labour force to the correspondent reference population

Employment rate: ratio of persons employed to the correspondent reference population

Unemployment rate: ratio of job-seekers to labour force

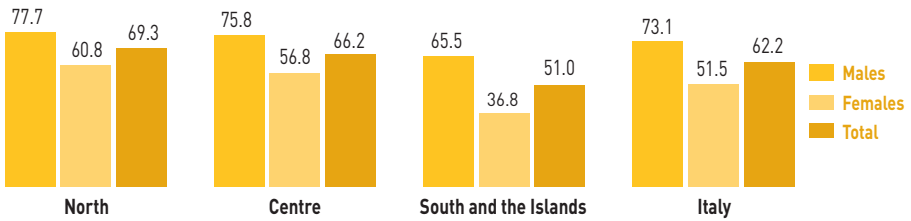
Long-term unemployment rate: ratio of job-seekers for more than 12 months to labour force

Semi-subordinate workers: employer-coordinated freelance workers

Project workers: their work must be referable to one or more projects or phases thereof

ACTIVITY RATES BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA AND SEX

2011, percentage values



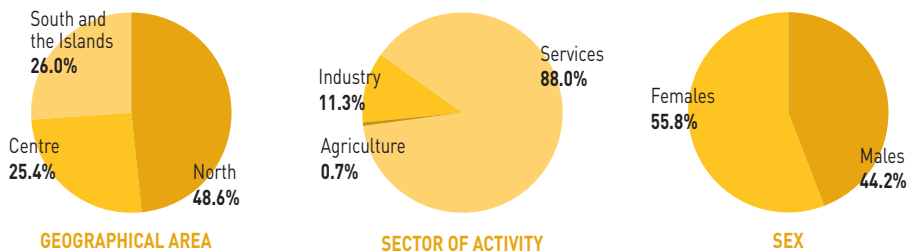
LABOUR INDICATORS BY SEX AND GEOGRAPHICAL AREA

2011, percentage values

	Activity rate (aged 15-64)	Employment rate (aged 15-64)	Employment rate
SEX			
Males	73.1	67.5	7.6
Females	51.5	46.5	9.6
GEOGRAPHICAL AREA			
North	69.3	65.2	5.8
Centre	66.2	61.1	7.6
South and the Islands	51.0	44.0	13.6
Total	62.2	56.9	8.4

SEMI-SUBORDINATE WORKERS BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA, SECTOR OF ACTIVITY AND SEX

2011, percentage composition



TOTAL SEMI-SUBORDINATE WORKERS: 309,000

Disability, old age, length of service and survivors' pensions: paid in case of impaired work abilities; due to age limits or at the end of a full insurance career and to survivors in case of death

Compensatory pensions: indemnities paid by reason of impairment or death (to survivors in this case) caused by an event occurred on the job

Social assistance pensions: include non-contributory pensions, social allowances, pensions for the blind and partially-sighted, for the deaf and the invalid and war pensions

Retirement rate: percent ratio of number of pensions to resident population on 31 December of the year

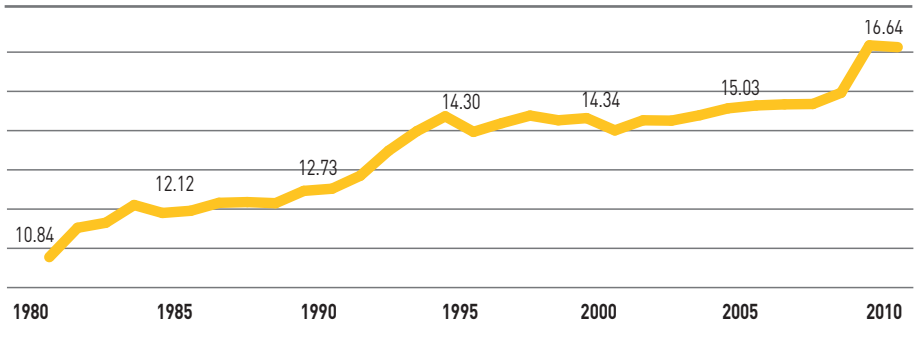
Relative benefit index: percent ratio of average amount of pension to GDP per inhabitant

20 WELFARE

PENSIONS 2010

	Disability old age and length of service, survivors'	Compensatory	Assistance	Total
Number (thousands)	18,621	880	4,262	23,763
Total amount (millions of euro)	233,551	4,414	20,512	258,477
Average yearly amount (euro)	12,543	5,015	4,812	10,877
Expenditure/GDP	15.03	0.28	1.33	16.64
Retirement rate	30.72	1.45	7.03	39.20
Relative benefit index	48.93	19.31	18.92	42.46

TOTAL EXPENDITURE FOR PENSIONS 1980-2010, percentage of GDP



PENSIONERS AND AVERAGE ANNUAL GROSS PENSION INCOMES BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA 2009 and 2010

	2009		2010	
	number	average income (euro)	number	average income (euro)
North	7,867,341	16,258	7,868,019	16,585
Centre	3,268,474	16,568	3,260,789	16,896
South and the Islands	5,100,887	13,708	5,093,784	13,999
Italy*	16,236,702	15,519	16,222,592	15,836

*the total amount does not include pensioners residing abroad and a few cases for which it was not possible to identify the residence

REGIONAL SHARES OF NATIONAL ECONOMY IN 2009

GDP	
North-west	31.8
North-east	22.6
Centre	21.7
South and the Islands	23.8
AWU	
North-west	29.3
North-east	22.5
Centre	21.3
South and the Islands	26.8

percentage composition

Gross Domestic Product at market prices (GDP): final result of the production activity of resident units. GDP is the sum of final uses of goods and services (domestic consumption and gross capital formation) plus exports and less imports of goods and services

Value added at basic prices: difference between total production and intermediate consumption used in production, net of taxes and gross of subsidies on products

Annual working units (AWUs): are calculated by converting into full-time units all work positions held by each person employed during the reference period

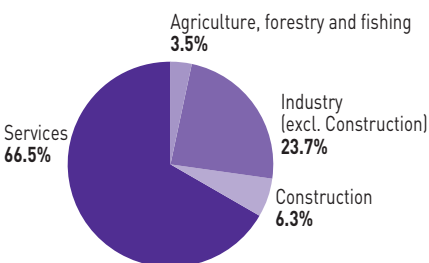
RESOURCES AND USES ACCOUNT

2008-2011, millions of euro

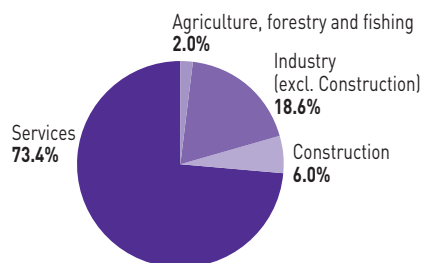
	2008	2009	2010	2011
CURRENT PRICES				
GDP at market prices	1,575,144	1,519,695	1,553,166	1,580,220
Imports of goods and services (Fob)	461,333	368,947	443,422	477,738
Total resources	2,036,477	1,888,642	1,996,588	2,057,958
Domestic consumption	1,247,413	1,241,278	1,268,885	1,293,311
Gross fixed capital formation	330,649	294,680	304,499	308,561
Changes in inventories	8,006	-9,902	7,633	-825
Valuables	2,182	1,706	2,337	2,432
Exports of goods and services (Fob)	448,227	360,880	413,235	454,479
Total uses	2,036,477	1,888,642	1,996,589	2,057,958
CHAINED-LINKED VOLUMES (IN MONETARY TERMS) WITH REFERENCE YEAR 2005				
GDP at market prices	1,475,412	1,394,347	1,419,508	1,425,627
Imports of goods and services (Fob)	410,433	355,555	400,660	402,330
Total resources	1,886,105	1,748,822	1,817,552	1,825,330
Domestic consumption	1,157,322	1,146,084	1,154,091	1,153,582
Gross fixed capital formation	304,740	268,982	274,651	269,531
Changes in inventories	-	-	-	-
Valuables	1,385	980	1,088	1,101
Exports of goods and services (Fob)	416,006	343,180	382,956	404,501
Total uses	1,886,105	1,748,822	1,817,552	1,825,330

VALUE ADDED AT BASIC PRICES BY SECTOR OF ACTIVITY

1992 and 2011, percentage composition



1992 Value added * 731,357



2011 Value added * 1,414,432

General Government: includes all institutional units whose main function is to produce non-market services for individual and collective consumption and to perform operations of redistribution of national income and wealth. Their activities are mainly financed by compulsory payments made by units belonging to other sectors

Government debt: the amount of General Government liabilities (EU definition). Calculations are made according to the methodological criteria set by the Council Regulation (EC) n° 3605/93

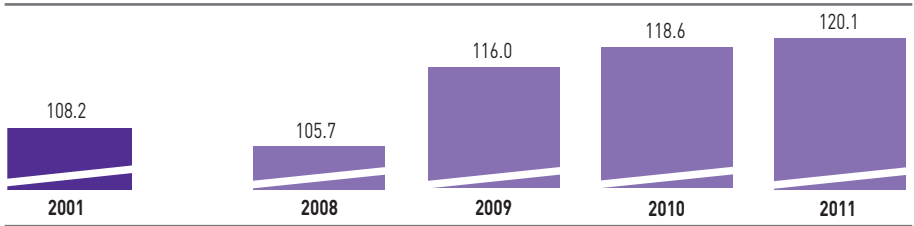
Government deficit (or net lending/net borrowing): the difference between revenues and expenditure is the balancing item in the account. It is the sum of current balance and capital balance

Primary balance: net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) less consolidated interests expenditure

22 ECONOMY

GOVERNMENT DEBT

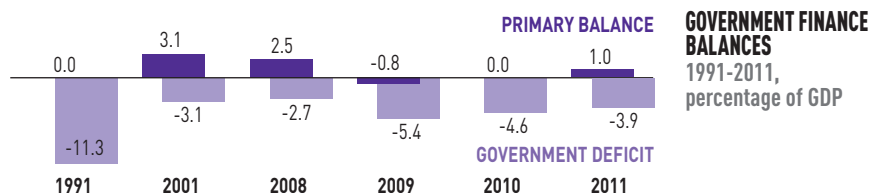
2001-2011, percentage of GDP



NON FINANCIAL CONSOLIDATED ACCOUNT OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT

2008-2011, millions of euro

	2008	2009	2010	2011
EXPENDITURES				
Final consumption expenditure	315,406	324,684	327,431	324,220
Social benefits in money	277,183	291,495	298,418	305,122
Other current expenditures	41,486	44,460	44,532	43,285
Interests payable	81,312	70,863	71,112	78,021
Total current expenditures	715,387	731,502	741,493	750,648
Gross fixed capital formation	35,316	38,404	32,346	32,099
Other capital transfers	23,893	28,530	21,472	15,818
Total capital expenditures	59,209	66,934	53,818	47,917
Total expenditure	774,596	798,436	795,311	798,565
REVENUES				
Current taxes	455,486	429,255	444,095	448,340
Social contributions	215,809	212,555	213,398	216,340
Other current revenues	56,629	58,246	59,237	61,032
Total current revenues	727,924	700,056	716,730	725,712
Capital taxes	488	12,256	3,497	6,963
Other capital revenues	3,484	3,378	3,627	3,527
Total capital revenues	3,972	15,634	7,124	10,490
Total revenues	731,896	715,690	723,854	736,202
CURRENT BALANCE	12,537	-31,446	-24,763	-24,936
GOVERNMENT DEFICIT	-42,700	-82,746	-71,457	-62,363
PRIMARY BALANCE	38,612	-11,883	-345	15,658



GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT PER CAPITA IN PURCHASING POWER PARITIES IN 2010 (EU27=100)

EU27	100.0	Slovakia	74.0
Euro countries	108.0	Slovenia	85.0
Austria	126.0	Spain	100.0
Belgium	119.0	Bulgaria	44.0
Cyprus	99.0	Denmark	127.0
Finland	115.0	Estonia	64.0
France	108.0	Latvia	51.0
Germany	118.0	Lithuania	57.0
Greece	90.0	Poland	63.0
Ireland	128.0	United Kingdom	112.0
Italy	101.0	Czech Republic	80.0
Luxembourg	271.0	Romania	46.0
Malta	83.0	Sweden	123.0
Netherlands	133.0	Hungary	65.0
Portugal	80.0		

Euro area: since 1 January 2001 is constituted by Austria, Belgium, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal and Spain; Slovenia joined on 1 January 2007; Cyprus and Malta on 1 January 2008, Slovakia on 1 January 2009 and Estonia on 1 January 2011

European Union: is constituted by 27 Countries, the 17 Euro Countries plus Bulgaria, Denmark, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, UK, Czech Republic, Romania, Sweden, and Hungary

Purchasing power parities: indicator that eliminates differences in price levels between countries allowing volume comparisons of GDP

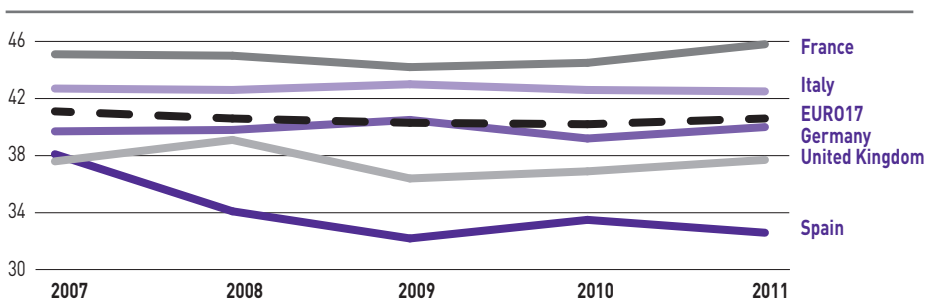
SOME INDICATORS IN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES

2011, percentage values

	Government deficit (GDP)	Government debt (GDP)	Inflation rate	Employment rate
Austria	-2.6	72.2	3.6	72.1
Belgium	-3.7	98.0	3.5	61.9
Cyprus	-6.3	71.6	3.5	68.1
Finland	-0.5	48.6	3.3	69.0
France	-5.2	85.8	2.3	63.8
Germany	-1.0	81.2	2.5	72.5
Greece	-9.1	165.3	3.1	55.6
Ireland	-13.1	108.2	1.2	59.2
Italy	-3.9	120.1	2.9	56.9
Luxembourg	-0.6	18.2	3.7	64.6
Malta	-2.7	72.0	2.4	57.6
Netherlands	-4.7	65.2	2.5	74.9
Portugal	-4.2	107.8	3.6	64.2
Slovakia	-4.8	43.3	4.1	59.5
Slovenia	-6.4	47.6	2.1	64.4
Spain	-8.5	68.5	3.1	57.7
Bulgaria	-2.1	16.3	3.4	58.5
Denmark	-1.8	46.5	2.7	73.1
Estonia	1.0	6.0	5.1	65.1
Latvia	-3.5	42.6	4.2	61.8
Lithuania	-5.5	38.5	4.1	60.7
Poland	-5.1	56.3	3.9	59.7
United Kingdom	-8.3	85.7	4.5	69.5
Czech Republic	-3.1	41.2	2.1	65.7
Romania	-5.2	33.3	5.8	58.5
Sweden	0.3	38.4	1.4	74.1
Hungary	4.3	80.6	3.9	55.8
Euro area 17	-4.1	87.2	2.7	64.2
EU27	-4.5	82.5	3.1	64.3

FISCAL DRAG IN SOME EUROPEAN COUNTRIES

2007-2011, percentage of GDP



Output prices index: refers to changes in time of prices applied by industrial enterprises, excluding construction companies

Consumer prices index: measures the variation in time of price of a "basket" of goods and services. Istat calculates the following three consumer price indices:

- consumer price index for the whole nation (NIC), based on the entire present population's consumptions
- consumer price index for blue and white-collar workers households (FOI) based on consumptions of households whose reference person is an employee

■ harmonised index of consumer prices (HICP), which refers to households' consumption of goods and services and gives comparable measures of inflation at the European level

Goods and services by purchase frequency:

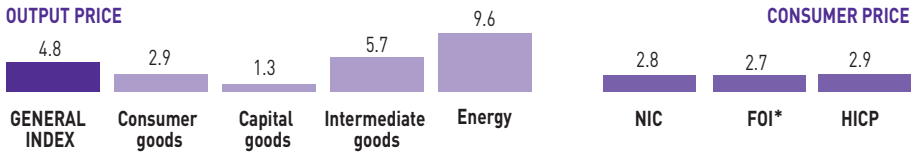
- **high:** food and beverages, tobaccos, rent, fuels
- **medium:** clothing, electricity, water, and waste disposal rates, medicines, books
- **low:** household appliances, transport means, audiovisual, photographic and computer equipment

24 PRICES

PRICE INDICES

2011, trend percentage changes

OUTPUT PRICE



CONSUMER PRICE



* excluding tobaccos

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (NIC) BY CHAPTER OF EXPENDITURE AND PRODUCT TYPE

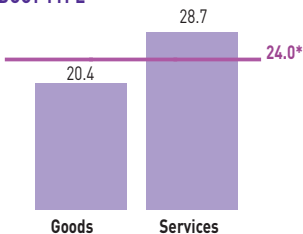
2007-2011, trend percentage changes

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	2.9	5.4	1.8	0.2	2.4
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	3.4	4.2	3.8	2.8	3.5
Clothing and footwear	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.7
Housing, water, electricity gas and other fuels	2.6	6.4	-0.1	1.2	5.1
Furnishings, household items and services	2.4	3.1	1.8	1.1	1.7
Health services	-0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.5
Transport	2.2	5.2	-2.2	4.2	6.2
Communications	-8.4	-4.2	-0.3	-0.9	-1.2
Recreation and culture	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3
Education	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.3
Hotels and restaurants	2.7	2.5	1.2	1.6	2.2
Miscellaneous goods and services	2.3	3.0	2.6	3.2	3.2
General index	1.8	3.3	0.8	1.5	2.8
Goods	1.5	3.6	0.0	1.3	3.1
Services	2.1	3.0	1.9	1.9	2.3

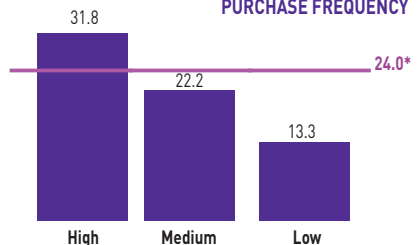
CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (NIC) BY PRODUCT TYPE AND PURCHASE FREQUENCY

2001/2011, percentage changes

PRODUCT TYPE



PURCHASE FREQUENCY



* general index

**FOREIGN TRADE
IN 2011***

millions of euro

EU countries

213,526

210,482

Non-EU countries

186,953

165,367

Imports
Exports

*provisional data

Foreign trade statistics: are based on the results of the surveys on Italian trade with EU and non-EU countries. The former, in accordance with the Intrastat system (introduced in January 1993), is carried out on a monthly basis with quarterly and yearly integrations. Data are provided by competent Customs offices. The survey on Italian trade with non-EU countries, based on customs declarations (single administrative document), is carried out on a monthly basis

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY SECTOR OF ACTIVITY

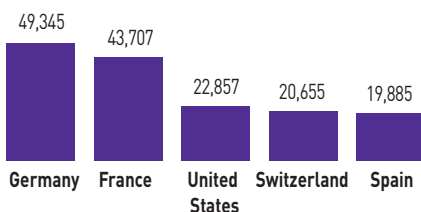
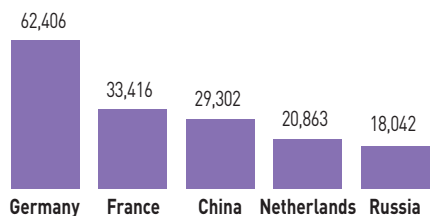
2010 and 2011*, absolute values in millions of euro

	2010		2011*	
	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports
Products of agriculture, forestry and fishing	11,123	5,614	12,980	5,770
Mining and quarrying products	59,005	1,165	69,235	1,249
Food, beverages and tobacco	25,320	22,179	27,483	24,390
Textiles, clothing, leather and accessories	25,960	37,339	28,792	41,913
Wood and wood products; paper and printing	9,991	7,151	10,142	7,614
Coke and refined petroleum products	8,550	14,794	10,056	16,770
Chemicals and chemical products	32,122	22,575	36,337	24,911
Pharmaceutical, medical, chemical and botanical products	17,344	13,973	19,160	15,311
Rubber and plastics products and other non-metallic mineral products	11,312	20,854	12,373	22,505
Basic metals and fabricated metal products excluding machinery and equipments	36,107	39,350	42,433	48,343
Computer, electronic and optical equipment	33,871	11,604	29,848	12,881
Electrical equipment	13,292	19,380	13,715	20,298
Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	22,416	60,061	24,040	68,418
Transport equipment	37,901	34,507	38,114	36,408
Other manufactured products	10,647	18,918	10,891	19,993
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	2,659	277	2,980	276
Other products n.e.c.	9,770	7,605	11,901	8,800
Total	367,390	337,346	400,480	375,850

* provisional data

ITALY'S MAIN TRADING PARTNERS

2011*, absolute values in millions of euro

COUNTRIES TO WHICH ITALY EXPORTS**COUNTRIES FROM WHICH ITALY IMPORTS**

* provisional data

Agricultural holding: economic-technical unit with land, equipment and machinery for farming, forestry and livestock. The undertaking is run by a tenant, i.e. a physical person, a company or a body assuming the corporate risk. The category also includes undertakings exclusively engaged in livestock raising without farmland. It does not include undertakings exclusively engaged in forestry

**LIVESTOCK NUMBERS
ON 1 DECEMBER 2011**

Cattle and buffaloes	6,252
Pigs	9,351
Sheep and goats	8,903

thousands

**SLAUGHTERED ANIMALS
IN 2011**

Cattle and buffaloes	3,616
Pigs	13,097
Sheep and goats	5,513

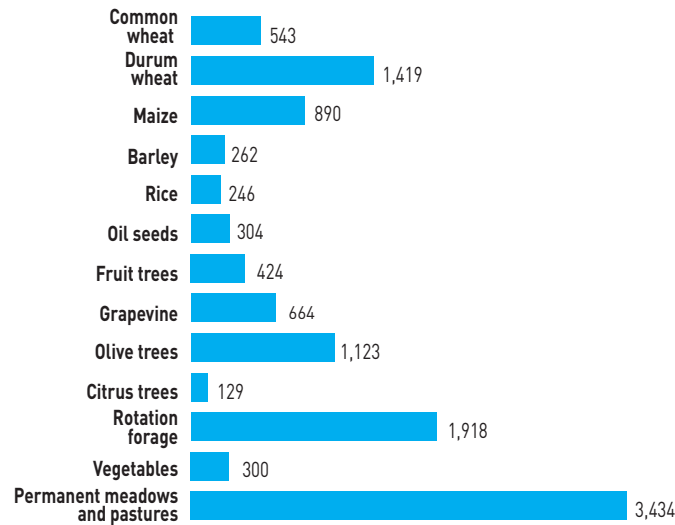
thousands

26 AGRICULTURE

AGRICULTURAL HOLDINGS AND FARM WORKERS*
Crop year 2009-2010

	North	Centre	South and the Island	Italy
Agricultural holdings**	397	252	972	1,621
Utilised agricultural area (UAA)**	4,569	2,192	6,095	12,856
Average UAA per holding	11.5	8.7	6.3	7.9
Working days per person	98.6	68.6	49.3	64.8
Persons working per holding	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.4
Days of work per holding	248.2	150.3	117.7	154.7

* 6th Agriculture census ** thousands



**USED AREA BY MAIN
CROPS GROWN***
Crop year 2009-2010,
thousands of hectares

* 6th Agriculture census

**LICENSED RURAL ACCOMODATIONS BY ACTIVITY* AND GEOGRAPHICAL AREA
2010**

	Accommodation	Food service	Tasting	Other activities**	Total
North	6,555	4,506	1,234	4,453	8,576
Centre	6,471	2,247	1,940	4,603	6,541
South and the Islands	3,478	3,161	662	2,365	3,902
Italy	16,504	9,914	3,836	11,421	19,019

* a farm may be authorized to perform one or more types of rural tourism activities

** riding, hiking, nature explorations, trekking, mountain bike, courses, sport, etc. are included

HARVEST OF TABLE GRAPES IN 2010

North	26
Centre	205
South and the Islands	13,379
Italy	13,610

thousands of quintals

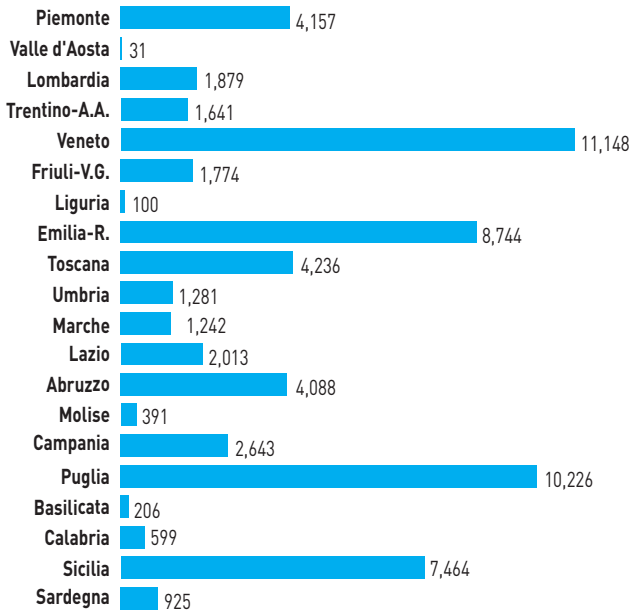
Harvest and use of grapes: 64.7 millions of quintals of wine grapes (+3.5% over 2009) and 13.6 millions of quintals of table grapes (+1.5%) were harvested in 2010. The production of wine and must was 42.7 millions of hectolitres. The 2010 production of wines with D.O.C. (Certification of Controlled Origin) or D.O.C.G. (Certification of Controlled and Guaranteed Origin) represented 35.2% of the total, while those with I.G.T. label (Typical Geographical Indication) 31.2% and the table wines 33.6%. White wine was 49.6% and red and rose wine was 50.4%

Plant protection products (pesticides): are the products used against all harmful organisms or to prevent the action of such organisms (infectious diseases, plant pathogens, insects, molluscs weeds)

HARVEST OF MAIN CROPS

2007, thousands of quintals

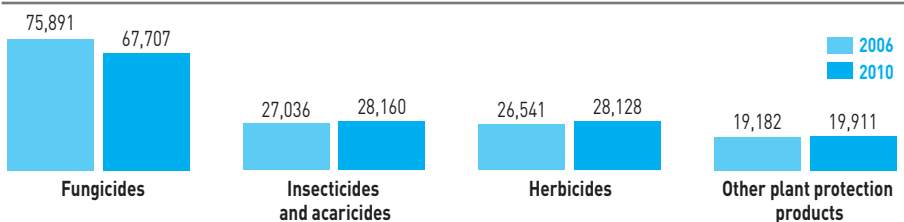
	Wheat	Maize	Tomato	Sugar beet	Olive trees	Citrus and fruit trees
North	27,673	77,464	24,005	29,465	420	38,270
Centre	15,096	5,250	5,302	1,681	4,045	3,700
South and the Islands	25,730	2,245	26,978	4,353	26,712	53,931
Italy	68,499	84,959	56,285	35,499	31,177	95,901

**HARVEST OF WINE GRAPES**

2010, thousands of quintals

PLANT PROTECTION PRODUCTS PLACED ON THE MARKET FOR AGRICULTURAL USE

2006 and 2010, tons



Enterprises: organisations carrying out economic activities at a professional level for the production of market goods or services

Workers: employees (full time, part-time or under training and employment contracts) and self-employed in enterprises

Cost of labour: includes all items of employees' gross remuneration (managers, executive officers, white - and blue-collar workers, sales persons, trainees and home workers): basic wage, cost-of-living allowance, overtime, holiday pays, and severance pay shares

Manufacturing activities: include food, textile and clothing, leather, wood, print and publishing, rubber and plastics, mechanic, oil, chemical and transportation industries, manufacturers of electric machinery, electric and optical equipment, metallic and nonmetallic products

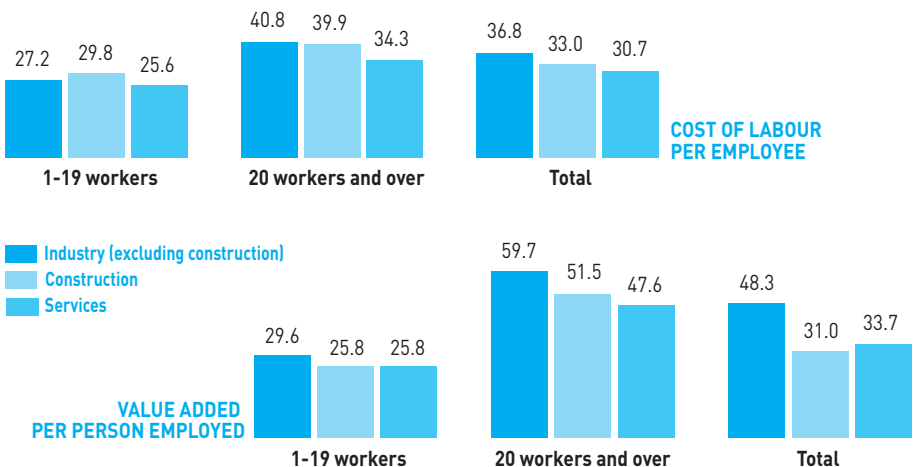
Value added: is the increase in the economic value of goods and services bought in from other enterprises by means of production inputs (labour, capital and business activity). It is defined as total sales revenue less intermediate costs

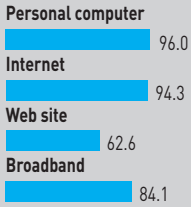
28 INDUSTRY AND SERVICES

INDUSTRY AND SERVICES ENTERPRISES BY SIZE AND SECTOR OF ACTIVITY 2009

	1-19 workers	20 and over workers	Total
Industry (excluding Construction)	418,401	34,678	453,079
Mining and quarrying	2,347	225	2,572
Manufacturing activities	406,186	32,926	439,112
Supply of electricity, gas, steam and conditioned air	2,650	280	2,930
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation	7,218	1,247	8,465
Construction	614,897	8,458	623,355
Services	3,268,572	38,536	3,307,108
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1,171,747	12,176	1,183,923
Transportation and storage	131,708	5,673	137,381
Accommodation and restaurant services	286,782	4,191	290,973
Information and communication services	98,126	2,530	100,656
Real estate activities	214,141	207	214,348
Professional, scientific and technical activities	704,617	2,466	707,083
Renting services, travel agencies, business support services	144,162	5,356	149,518
Education	23,655	652	24,307
Human health and social work activities	234,949	3,396	238,345
Arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	60,033	878	60,911
Other service activities	198,652	1,011	199,663
Total	4,301,870	81,672	4,383,542

MAIN ECONOMIC INDICATORS OF ENTERPRISES BY SECTOR OF ACTIVITY AND SIZE 2009, thousands of euro



ENTERPRISES WITH AT LEAST 10 PERSONS EMPLOYED THAT USE ICT IN 2011*


* % of total enterprises

Information and Communication Technologies (ICT): used in treating and elaborating information or in communicating. They are also utilized to make products that use electronic processes

Computer: includes supercomputer, mainframe, minicomputer, workstation, personal computer, nettop, portable computer, palmtop (PDA), smartphone

Broadband: is referred to the used technology: xDSL, optical fibres and other fixed connections to Internet

INDUSTRY AND SERVICES 29
PERSONS EMPLOYED IN INDUSTRY AND SERVICES ENTERPRISES BY SIZE AND SECTOR OF ACTIVITY 2009

	1-19 workers	20 workers and over	Total
Industry (excluding Construction)	1,691,749	2,776,383	4,468,132
Mining and quarrying	12,149	23,585	35,734
Manufacturing activities	1,636,851	2,531,881	4,168,732
Supply of electricity, gas, steam and conditioned air	7,686	77,757	85,443
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation	35,063	143,160	178,223
Construction	1,524,709	386,648	1,911,357
Services	6,743,893	3,836,752	10,580,645
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	2,542,462	980,409	3,522,871
Accommodation and food service activities	351,579	773,575	1,125,154
Transportation and storage	958,637	301,140	1,259,777
Information and communication	238,161	345,823	583,984
Real estate activities	328,389	10,426	338,815
Professional, scientific and technical activities	1,032,190	190,764	1,222,954
Renting services, travel agencies, business support services	339,972	777,310	1,117,282
Education	58,227	28,736	86,963
Human health and social work activities	381,280	331,312	712,592
Arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	119,331	49,350	168,681
Other service activities	393,665	47,907	441,572
Total	9,960,351	6,999,783	16,960,134

VALUE ADDED OF THE INDUSTRY AND SERVICES ENTERPRISES BY SIZE AND SECTOR OF ACTIVITY 2009, millions of euro

	1-19 workers	20 workers and over	Total
Industry (excluding Construction)	50,145	165,881	216,026
Mining and quarrying	503	4,672	5,174
Manufacturing activities	45,834	134,422	180,257
Supply of electricity, gas, steam and conditioned air	2,287	18,467	20,754
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation	1,521	8,320	9,841
Construction	39,365	19,916	59,281
Services	173,968	182,610	356,578
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	57,902	46,981	104,883
Accommodation and food service activities	10,147	38,494	48,641
Transportation and storage	14,900	7,973	22,873
Information and communication	7,388	41,506	48,894
Real estate activities	15,324	2,084	17,407
Professional, scientific and technical activities	34,016	11,776	45,793
Renting services, travel agencies, business support services	8,099	19,559	27,658
Education	1,193	657	1,849
Human health and social work activities	16,168	9,381	25,549
Arts, sports, entertainment and recreation	3,370	2,490	5,860
Other service activities	5,461	1,708	7,169
Total	263,477	368,407	631,884

Collective accommodation establishments: include hotels, campings, resorts, rural tourism facilities, youth hostels, rooms and flats for rent, holiday homes, alpine huts, bed and breakfast and other establishments (rural residences and centres for study stays)

Arrivals: number of guests spending at least one night in collective accommodation establishments

Nights spent: number of nights spent by guests in accommodation establishments

Average length of stay: ratio of number of nights spent to number of guests arrived

HOUSEHOLD AVERAGE ACTUAL EXPENDITURE FOR TRAVELS IN 2010

ITALY	
All included	463
Full board	797
Overnight stay	526
ESTERO	
All included	994
Full board	994
Overnight stay	448

euro

30 TOURISM

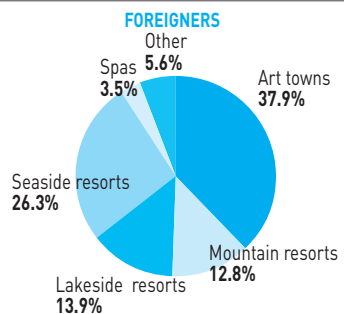
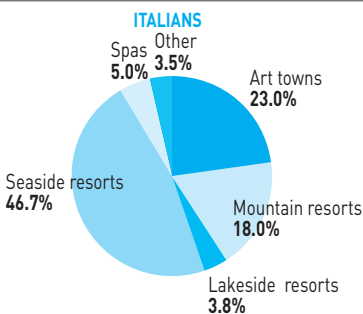
COLLECTIVE ACCOMMODATION ESTABLISHMENTS BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA
2010

	North	Centre	South and the Islands	Italy
Hotels	20,693	6,388	6,918	33,999
Campings and resorts	1,208	553	849	2,610
Rooms and flats for rent	61,328	6,671	3,131	71,130
Rural tourism facilities	6,328	7,058	3,253	16,639
Youth hostels	205	170	81	456
Holiday homes	1,109	701	412	2,222
Alpine huts	943	63	29	1,035
Other establishment	228	98	46	372
Bed and breakfast	8,022	5,420	8,410	21,852
Total	100,064	27,122	23,129	150,315

GUESTS OF ACCOMMODATION ESTABLISHMENTS BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA
2010, thousands

	North	Centre	South and the Islands	Italy
ITALIANS				
Arrivals	29,908	12,387	12,725	55,020
Presences	111,781	44,543	54,016	210,339
Average stay (days)	3.74	3.60	4.24	3.82
FOREIGNERS				
Arrivals	25,395	13,461	4,938	43,794
Presences	99,493	44,605	21,105	165,203
Average stay (days)	3.92	3.31	4.27	3.77

NIGHTS SPENT BY DESTINATION
2010, percentage composition



TRAVELS BY TOURIST CHARACTERISTICS IN 2010

SEX

Males	49.2
Females	50.8

AGE GROUP

Up to 14	18.5
15 to 24	9.5
25 to 44	36.3
45 to 64	27.6
65 and over	8.1

RESIDENCE AREA

North	54.8
Centre	23.1
South and the Islands	22.1

percentage composition

Holidays: trips made by Italians in the reference period for holiday, leisure, recreation, visiting relatives and friends, religious purpose and health treatments

Holiday trips by destinations: the most visited Italian region was Emilia-Romagna (destination of 10.8 out of every 100 travels to Italy), whereas the most popular international destination among Italian residents was Spain (15.5 travels out of every 100 travels abroad). Egypt was the most visited non-European Country (6% out of every 100 travels abroad)

HOLIDAYS BY QUARTER AND LENGTH* 2010

	January-March	April-June	July-September	October-December	Total
THOUSANDS					
1-3 nights	10,762	11,327	10,723	7,884	40,696
4 or more nights	6,474	7,640	28,728	3,910	46,754
Total	17,237	18,968	39,451	11,795	87,450
PERCENTAGE COMPOSITION					
1-3 nights	26.4	27.8	26.3	19.4	100.0
4 nights or more	13.8	16.3	61.4	8.4	100.0
Total	19.7	21.7	45.1	13.5	100.0

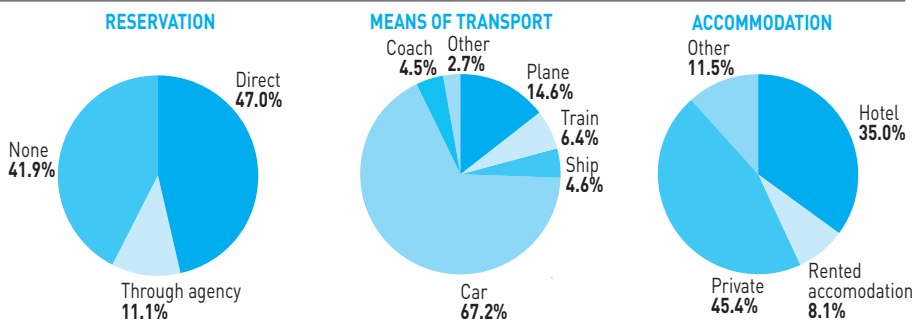
* differences in totals are due to roundings of absolute values

HOLIDAYS BY MAIN DESTINATION* 2010, percentage composition

	1-3 nights	4 nights or more	Total
Italy	91.3	74.4	82.2
North	45.0	32.1	38.1
Centre	25.6	12.6	18.6
South and the Islands	20.7	29.7	25.5
Abroad	8.7	25.6	17.8
EU countries	7.1	14.9	11.3
Other European countries	1.4	3.8	2.7
Rest of the world	0.1	6.9	3.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0

* differences in totals are due to roundings of absolute values

HOLIDAYS BY CERTAIN CHARACTERISTICS 2010, percentage composition



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