

Population



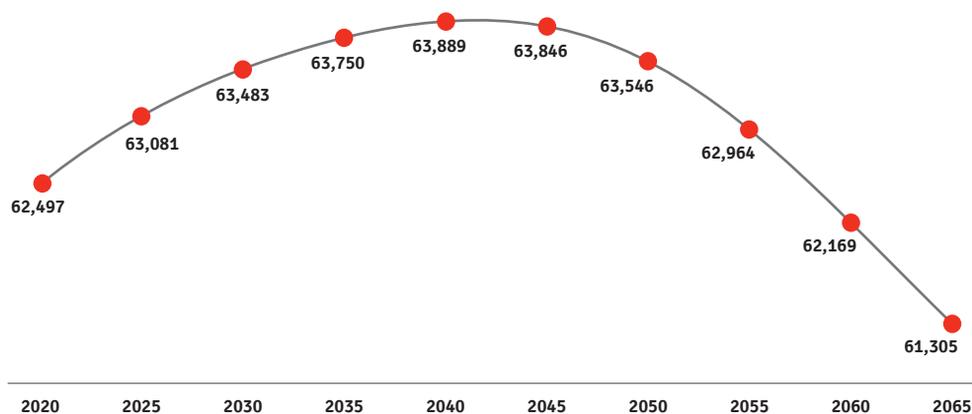
RESIDENT POPULATION AND POPULATION CHANGE BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA

Population on 1 January 2016 and changes in year 2015

Geographical area	Resident population	Natural increase	Net migration
North	27,754,578	-81,155	35,930
Centre	12,067,803	-38,584	15,750
South and the Islands	20,843,170	-42,052	-19,950
ITALY	60,665,551	-161,791	31,730

RESIDENT POPULATION PROJECTIONS*

Years 2020-2065, on 1 January, in thousands



* calculated with reference to population at 1 January 2011, without taking into account the Census results and subsequent reconstruction

GLOSSARY

RESIDENT POPULATION: Italian and foreign citizens having their usual residence in a municipality, even if they were absent on the considered day because they were abroad or in another municipality.

NATURAL INCREASE: difference between the number of live births and the number of deaths among the resident population occurred both in Italy and abroad.

NET MIGRATION: difference between the number of new registrations and cancellations in population registers due to transfers of residence from/to another municipality, or transfers from/to abroad, or other reasons.

RESIDENT POPULATION PYRAMID BY SEX AND CITIZENSHIP

Population on 1 January 2016, percentage values



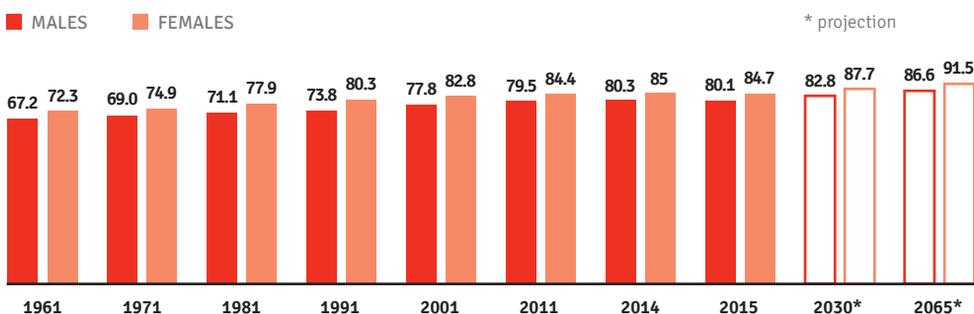
LIVE BIRTHS OF PRESENT POPULATION BY SEX

Years 1935-2015

Years	Males	Females	Total
1935	510,944	485,764	996,708
1945	419,485	396,193	815,678
1955	446,144	423,189	869,333
1965	508,775	481,683	990,458
1975	426,160	401,692	827,852
1985	296,721	280,624	577,345
1995	270,996	254,613	525,609
2005	283,497	265,613	549,110
2015	243,481	229,980	473,461

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH BY SEX

Years 1961-2065



AVERAGE NUMBER OF CHILDREN PER WOMAN

1961	2.41
1981	1.60
2001	1.25
2015	1.35
2030 (PROJECTION)	1.49

BIRTHS PER 1,000 RESIDENTS

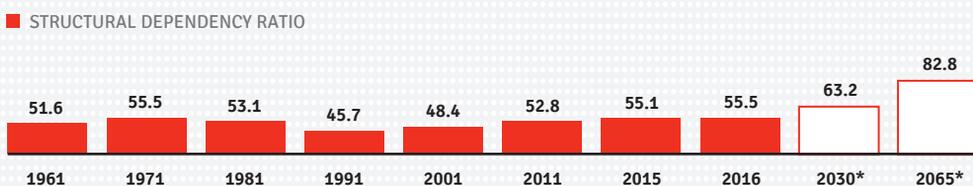
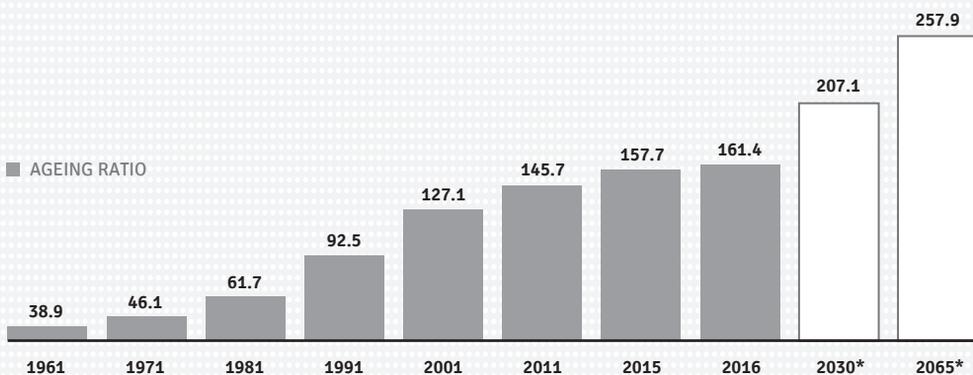
1961	18.3
1981	11.1
2001	9.4
2015	8.0
2030 (PROJECTION)	8.1

GLOSSARY

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH: average number of years a new-born is expected to live.

DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS

Censuses 1961-2011, 1 January 2015 and 2016 and projections 2030-2065



* projection

RESIDENCE PERMITS ON 1 JANUARY 2016

North	2,493,182
Centre	922,288
South and the Islands	515,663
ITALY	3,931,133

FOREIGN RESIDENTS IN ITALY

Census 1961	62,780
Census 1971	121,116
Census 1981	210,937
Census 2001	1,334,889
Census 2011	4,027,627
1 January 2016	5,026,153

i GLOSSARY

RESIDENCE PERMITS: documents issued by the Italian police authorities which give foreigners the right to legally stay in Italy (usually minors are recorded in their parents' permit). Since 1 January 2008 European citizens no longer need to obtain it, in compliance with the regulation n.2004/38/EC on the right of citizens of the Union to move and reside freely within the territory of the Member States.

STRUCTURAL DEPENDANCY RATIO: ratio of non-working age population (0-14; 65 and over) to working age population (15-64), per 100.

AGEING RATIO: ratio of population aged 65 and over to population aged 0-14, per 100.

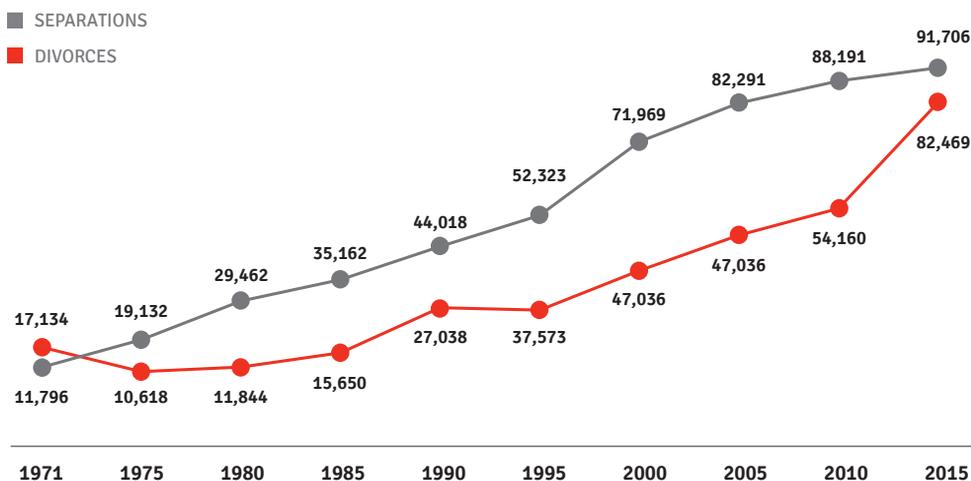
MARRIAGES AND AVERAGE AGE OF SPOUSES

Years 2005-2015, percentage and absolute values

	MARRIAGES			AVERAGE AGE OF SPOUSES		
	Total	Civil marriages (%)	With at least one foreign partner (%)	Per 1,000 inhabitants	Males	Females
2005	247,740	32.8	13.3	4.3	34.7	30.1
2006	245,992	34.0	13.9	4.2	34.8	30.4
2007	250,360	34.6	13.9	4.3	34.7	30.7
2008	246,613	36.7	15.0	4.2	35.0	30.9
2009	230,613	37.2	13.9	3.9	35.2	31.1
2010	217,700	36.5	11.5	3.7	35.5	31.4
2011	204,830	39.2	13.0	3.4	35.8	31.7
2012	207,138	41.0	14.8	3.5	36.0	31.9
2013	194,057	42.5	13.4	3.2	36.4	32.3
2014	189,765	43.1	12.8	3.1	36.6	32.6
2015	194,377	45.3	12.4	3.2	37.0	33.0

SEPARATIONS AND DIVORCES

Years 1971-2015



GLOSSARY

MARRIAGES: data refer to marriages celebrated in Italy during the year regardless of the couple's residence. Marriages with at least one foreign partner are those in which at least one of the spouses is not an Italian citizen. Accordingly, they also include foreigners living in Italy but with foreign nationality.