

Poverty in Italy 2014

This Report disseminates estimates based on the renewed Household Budget Survey, that is the result of a long testing period. As deep changes have been introduced in every stage of the process, it has been necessary to reconstruct the time series of the main poverty indicators since 1997 (see attached tables). Time comparisons can be made only using reconstructed data included in this Report and in the attached tables. No comparison can be made using previously disseminated data.

Being sample estimations, the relative and absolute poverty estimations are affected by sampling error: small differences can be not statistically significant.

Main results

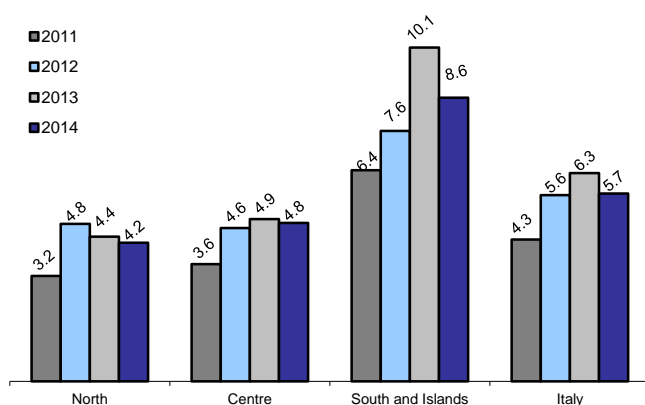
In 2014, the absolute poverty incidence was equal to 5.7%, whereas the relative poverty to 10.3%. Taking into account the sampling error, the absolute and the relative poverty phenomenon was stable (in 2013 they were respectively 6.3% and 10.4%) in all geographical areas: 4.2% and 4.9% in the North, 4.8% and 6.3% in the Centre, 8.6% and 21.1% in the South and Islands areas. The relative poverty threshold, for a two-member household, was equal to 1,041.91 Euros (about 10 euros less compared with 2013 threshold).

In the South and Islands area, in the small municipalities the poverty incidence (9.2% for absolute and 23.7% for relative) is almost twice the incidence observed in the metropolitan areas (5.8% and 12.3%); in the North, it is the opposite (3.9% in the small municipalities and 7.4% in the metropolitan areas for absolute poverty and 4.9% and 7.6% for relative).

Poverty incidence among households with all non-national members (23.4% for absolute poverty and 28.6% for relative) is higher than the incidence observed for households with all national members (4.3% and 8.9%).

Absolute poverty decreased among households with all national members (from 5.1% to 4.3%) and households living in the small municipalities of the South and Islands (from 12.1% to 9.2%); signals of decrease are also registered among couples with two children (from 8.6% to 5.9%), households with reference person 45-54 years old (from 7.4% to 6%) or job seeker (from 23.7% to 16.2%), where there are, compared to 2013, a lot of employed or retired. Also the relative poverty incidence decreased for households with reference person a job seeker (from 32.3% to 23.9%) and for households living in small municipalities of the South and Islands (from 25.8% to 23.7%), in contrast with the increase of the relative poverty incidence in the big municipalities of the same geographical area (from 16.3% to 19.8%).

Graph. 1 Absolute poverty by geographical area. Years 2011-2014 (percentage values)



Graph 2. Relative poverty by geographical area. Years 2011-2014 (percentage values)

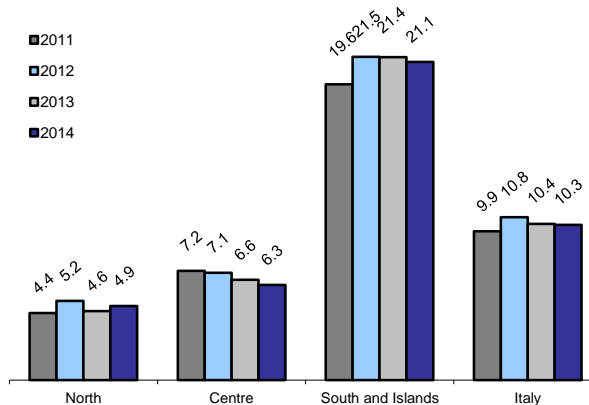


Table 1. Absolute poverty indicators by geographical area. Years 2013-2014 (in thousands and percentage values)

	North		Centre		South and Islands		Italy	
	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014
Absolute values in thousands								
Poor households	536	515	254	251	823	704	1,614	1,470
Resident households	12,209	12,292	5,176	5,292	8,132	8,184	25,518	25,768
Poor individuals	1,517	1,578	696	658	2,207	1,866	4,420	4,102
Resident individuals	27,489	27,595	11,903	11,997	20,833	20,855	60,225	60,448
Percentage composition								
Poor households	33.2	35.0	15.8	17.1	51.0	47.9	100.0	100.0
Resident households	47.9	47.7	20.3	20.5	31.9	31.8	100.0	100.0
Poor individuals	34.3	38.5	15.7	16.0	49.9	45.5	100.0	100.0
Resident individuals	45.6	45.7	19.8	19.9	34.6	34.5	100.0	100.0
Poverty incidence (%)								
Households	4.4	4.2	4.9	4.8	10.1	8.6	6.3	5.7
Individuals	5.5	5.7	5.9	5.5	10.6	9.0	7.3	6.8
Poverty intensity (%)								
Households	17.2	19.3	19.3	16.3	20.0	20.0	18.8	19.1

Table 2. Absolute poverty incidence by individuals by sex and age class. Years 2013-2014 (percentage values)

	2013	2014
Sex		
Male	7.3	7.0
Female	7.4	6.6
Age class		
Up to 17 years	9.9	10.0
From 18 to 34 years	8.7	8.1
From 35 to 64 years	6.9	6.1
Over 64	5.1	4.5

Table 3. Absolute poverty incidence by household size, household typology, number of minor children and elderly in the household. Years 2013-2014 (percentage values)

	2013	2014
Household size		
1 member	5.6	4.9
2 members	4.7	4.3
3 members	5.8	5.6
4 members	8.6	6.7
5 or more members	14.4	16.4
Household typology		
Single member under 65	5.5	4.9
Single member 65 and over	5.6	4.9
Couple with r.p. (a) under 65	3.1	3.8
Couple with r.p. (a) 65 and over	3.9	3.5
Couple with one child	4.9	5.0
Couple with 2 children	8.6	5.9
Couple with 3 or more children	14.2	16.0
Single parent	9.1	7.4
Other typology (with aggregate members)	10.9	11.5
Household with minor children		
With 1 minor child	6.8	6.4
With 2 minor children	9.1	9.0
With 3 or more minor children	17.6	18.6
With at least 1 minor child	8.6	8.4
Households with elderly		
With 1 elderly	5.6	5.1
With 2 or more elderly	4.5	4.0
With at least 1 elderly	5.2	4.7

(a) Reference person.

Table 4. Absolute poverty incidence by reference person age class. Years 2013-2014 (percentage values)

Age class	2013	2014
Up to 34 years	6.7	8.3
From 35 to 44 years	8.4	7.2
From 45 to 54 years	7.4	6.0
From 55 to 64 years	4.8	4.5
Over 64	5.3	4.7

Table 5. Absolute poverty incidence by highest level of education attained and professional condition. Years 2013-2014 (percentage values)

	2013	2014
Educational level		
No education degree or primary school certificate	10.0	8.4
Lower secondary school certificate	8.6	7.8
Post secondary certificate and upper	3.1	3.2
Professional condition (a)		
EMPLOYED	5.5	5.2
-EMPLOYEES	5.7	5.6
--Executive, middle management, white collar	1.6	1.6
-- Blue collar	9.9	9.7
- NOT EMPLOYEES	4.8	4.3
-- Employer and professional	2.3	*
-- Self-employed	5.9	5.5
UNEMPLOYED	7.3	6.2
-Retired	4.8	4.4
-Job seeker	23.7	16.2
-Other not employed	10.6	9.1

* The value is statistically unreliable given the small sample size

(a) Employed and job seekers are defined according to the ILO international standard.

Table 6. Absolute poverty incidence by municipality demographic size and geographical area. Years 2013-2014 (percentage values)

Municipality demographic size	North		Centre		South and		Italy	
	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014
Metropolitan area	7.1	7.4	*	*	8.6	5.8	5.8	5.3
Big municipality	3.4	3.2	6.1	6.2	6.9	8.6	5.1	5.6
Small municipality	4.2	3.9	5.8	5.3	12.1	9.2	7.2	5.9

* The value is statistically unreliable given the small sample size

Table 7. Absolute poverty incidence by household members' citizenship and geographical area. Years 2013-2014 (percentage values)

	North		Centre		South and Islands		Italy	
	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014
All national members	2.7	2.3	3.7	3.2	9.3	7.9	5.1	4.3
National and non-national members	*	*	*	*	*	*	10.6	12.9
All non-national members	22.3	24.0	20.0	19.9	34.7	27.1	23.8	23.4

* The value is statistically unreliable given the small sample size

Table 8. Monthly absolute poverty threshold for selected households typologies, geographical area and municipality type.
Year 2014 (euros)

Household typology	North			Centre			South and Islands		
	Metropolitan area	Big municipality	Small municipality	Metropolitan area	Big municipality	Small municipality	Metropolitan area	Big municipality	Small municipality
1 comp. 18-59	816.84	777.68	732.45	782.87	742.29	695.42	605.43	584.73	548.70
1 comp. 60-74	786.29	747.13	701.90	757.06	716.48	669.61	579.74	559.04	523.01
1 comp. 75+	745.91	706.75	661.52	720.94	680.36	633.49	543.85	523.15	487.12
2 comp. 18-59	1126.08	1078.82	1025.23	1066.30	1017.33	961.80	862.60	838.41	796.77
2 comp. 60-74	1065.48	1018.22	964.63	1014.72	965.75	910.22	811.31	787.12	745.48
2 comp. 75+	994.05	946.79	893.20	950.79	901.82	846.29	747.74	723.55	681.91
1 comp. 60-74 and 1 comp. 75+	1029.49	982.23	928.64	982.50	933.53	878.00	779.27	755.08	713.44
1 comp. 18-59 and 1 comp. 75+	1058.22	1010.96	957.37	1006.89	957.92	902.39	803.52	779.33	737.69
1 comp. 18-59 and 1 comp. 60-74	1095.11	1047.85	994.26	1039.94	990.97	935.44	836.38	812.19	770.55
1 comp. 11-17 and 1 comp. 18-59	1140.40	1093.14	1039.55	1078.98	1030.01	974.48	875.69	851.50	809.86
1 comp. 4-10 and 1 comp. 18-59	1084.77	1037.51	983.92	1031.10	982.13	926.60	827.88	803.69	762.05
1 comp. 18-59 and 2 comp. 75+	1268.70	1214.16	1153.18	1202.32	1145.81	1082.62	976.10	948.89	902.51
1 comp. 18-59 and 1 comp. 60-74 and 1 comp. 75+	1303.26	1248.72	1187.74	1233.29	1176.78	1113.59	1006.90	979.69	933.31
1 comp. 18-59 and 2 comp. 60-74	1338.37	1283.83	1222.85	1264.76	1208.25	1145.06	1038.20	1010.99	964.61
2 comp. 18-59 and 1 comp. 75+	1333.94	1279.40	1218.42	1259.52	1203.01	1139.82	1032.98	1005.77	959.39
2 comp. 18-59 and 1 comp. 60-74	1370.01	1315.47	1254.49	1291.84	1235.33	1172.14	1065.13	1037.92	991.54
3 comp. 18-59	1403.10	1348.56	1287.58	1320.20	1263.69	1200.50	1093.34	1066.13	1019.75
1 comp. 11-17 and 2 comp. 18-59	1416.14	1361.60	1300.62	1331.74	1275.23	1212.04	1105.21	1078.00	1031.62
1 comp. 4-10 and 2 comp. 18-59	1366.78	1312.24	1251.26	1289.27	1232.76	1169.57	1062.83	1035.62	989.24
1 comp. 0-3 and 2 comp. 18-59	1268.28	1213.74	1152.76	1200.05	1143.54	1080.35	973.51	946.30	899.92
2 comp. 18-59 and 2 comp. 60-74	1619.25	1551.84	1478.04	1525.46	1455.60	1379.14	1259.50	1227.25	1173.06
3 comp. 18-59 and 1 comp. 60-74	1653.45	1586.04	1512.24	1554.91	1485.05	1408.59	1288.77	1256.52	1202.33
4 comp. 18-59	1689.24	1621.83	1548.03	1585.75	1515.89	1439.43	1319.45	1287.20	1233.01
1 comp. 11-17 and 3 comp. 18-59	1701.52	1634.11	1560.31	1596.60	1526.74	1450.28	1330.62	1298.37	1244.18
2 comp. 11-17 and 2 comp. 18-59	1713.83	1646.42	1572.62	1607.46	1537.60	1461.14	1341.82	1309.57	1255.38
1 comp. 4-10 and 2 comp. 11-17 and 2 comp. 18-59	1668.80	1601.39	1527.59	1568.77	1498.91	1422.45	1303.17	1270.92	1216.73
2 comp. 4-10 and 2 comp. 18-59	1623.31	1555.90	1482.10	1529.68	1459.82	1383.36	1264.15	1231.90	1177.71
1 comp. 0-3 and 1 comp. 4-10 and 2 comp. 18-59	1526.82	1459.41	1385.61	1442.24	1372.38	1295.92	1176.62	1144.37	1090.18
1 comp. 4-10 and 3 comp. 18-59	1656.44	1589.03	1515.23	1557.85	1487.99	1411.53	1291.94	1259.69	1205.50
2 comp. 0-3 and 2 comp. 18-59	1432.77	1365.36	1291.56	1357.01	1287.15	1210.69	1091.28	1059.03	1004.84
3 comp. 18-59 and 1 comp. 75+	1617.26	1549.85	1476.05	1522.48	1452.62	1376.16	1256.50	1224.25	1170.06
1 comp. 0-3 and 1 comp. 11-17 and 2 comp. 18-59	1572.21	1504.80	1431.00	1481.26	1411.40	1334.94	1215.57	1183.32	1129.13
5 comp. 18-59	1947.83	1870.18	1786.43	1824.14	1743.68	1656.90	1526.98	1490.95	1431.06
1 comp. 11-17 and 4 comp. 18-59	1959.63	1881.98	1798.23	1834.55	1754.09	1667.31	1537.69	1501.66	1441.77
1 comp. 4-10 and 2 comp. 11-17 and 2 comp. 18-59	1941.57	1863.92	1780.17	1819.61	1739.15	1652.37	1523.41	1487.38	1427.49
2 comp. 11-17 and 3 comp. 18-59	1971.44	1893.79	1810.04	1844.98	1764.52	1677.74	1548.42	1512.39	1452.50
1 comp. 4-10 and 1 comp. 11-17 and 3 comp. 18-59	1929.69	1852.04	1768.29	1809.13	1728.67	1641.89	1512.62	1476.59	1416.70
2 comp. 4-10 and 1 comp. 11-17 and 2 comp. 18-59	1899.44	1821.79	1738.04	1783.46	1703.00	1616.22	1487.31	1451.28	1391.39

Table 9. Relative poverty indicators by geographical area. Years 2013-2014 (in thousands and percentage values)

	North		Centre		South and Islands		Italy	
	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014
Absolute values in thousands								
Poor households	559	597	344	331	1,742	1,726	2,645	2,654
Resident households	12,209	12,292	5,176	5,292	8,132	8,184	25,518	25,768
Poor individuals	1,790	1,882	1,089	1,006	4,943	4,928	7,822	7,815
Resident individuals	27,489	27,595	11,903	11,997	20,833	20,855	60,225	60,448
Percentage composition								
Poor households	21.1	22.5	13.0	12.5	65.9	65.0	100.0	100.0
Resident households	47.9	47.7	20.3	20.5	31.9	31.8	100.0	100.0
Poor individuals	22.9	24.1	13.9	12.9	63.2	63.1	100.0	100.0
Resident individuals	45.6	45.7	19.8	19.9	34.6	34.5	100.0	100.0
Poverty incidence (%)								
Households	4.6	4.9	6.6	6.3	21.4	21.1	10.4	10.3
Individuals	6.5	6.8	9.2	8.4	23.7	23.6	13.0	12.9
Poverty intensity (%)								
Households	18.3	21.5	20.2	19.8	24.1	22.8	22.4	22.1

Table 10. Relative poverty incidence by individuals by sex and age class. Years 2013-2014 (percentage values)

	2013	2014
Sex		
Male	13.1	13.4
Female	12.9	12.5
Age class		
Up to 17 years	17.5	19.0
From 18 to 34 years	15.7	14.7
From 35 to 64 years	11.5	11.4
Over 64	10.1	9.8

ECONOMIC CYCLE AND POVERTY LINE

The relative poverty line depends year by year on variations both of consumer prices and of the mean of consumption expenditure. On analysing the relative poverty

variation it is necessary to take into account both aspects. In 2014, the relative poverty line was 1,041.91 Euros (around 10 Euros lower than the 2013 line). The 2013 poverty line re-evaluated in accordance with the national inflation rate (+0.2%) is 1,033.92 Euros; the poverty

incidence, with this line, is 10.1% (2 million and 604 thousand poor households) and it is statistically different from the incidence obtained by the 2014 standard poverty line.

Table 11. Relative poverty indicators by the 2013 poverty line, the re-evaluated 2013 poverty line and the 2014 poverty line (in the thousands and percentage values)

	2013 poverty line 1,031.86 Euros		Re-evaluated 2013 poverty line 1,033.92 Euros		2014 poverty line 1,041.91 Euros	
	Households	Incidence (%)	Households	Incidence (%)	Households	Incidence (%)
North	559	4.6	593	4.8	597	4.9
Centre	344	6.6	324	6.1	331	6.3
South and Islands	1,742	21.4	1,688	20.6	1,726	21.1
Italy	2,645	10.4	2,604	10.1	2,654	10.3

Table 12. Relative poverty incidence, sampling error and confidence interval by region and geographical area. Years 2013-2014 (percentage values)

	2013				2014			
	Incidence	Error	Confidence interval		Incidence	Error	Confidence interval	
	(%)	(%)	Lower limit	Upper limit.	(%)	(%)	Lower limit	Upper limit.
Italy	10.4	2.7	9.8	10.9	10.3	2.6	9.8	10.8
Piemonte	5.1	16.8	3.4	6.7	6.0	13.9	4.4	7.6
Valle d'Aosta/Valleè d'Aoste	5.3	25.2	2.7	7.9	6.4	20.8	3.8	9.0
Lombardia	3.8	14.8	2.7	5.0	4.0	12.6	3.0	5.0
Trentino Alto Adige	3.7	19.5	2.3	5.1	3.8	26.5	1.8	5.8
<i>Bolzano-Bozen</i>	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Trento	6.1	16.8	4.1	8.1	6.5	22.4	3.6	9.3
Veneto	4.4	13.2	3.3	5.5	4.5	12.8	3.4	5.6
Friuli Venezia Giulia	8.1	15.5	5.6	10.5	7.9	14.3	5.7	10.1
Liguria	7.8	12.9	5.8	9.8	7.8	12.8	5.8	9.7
Emilia Romagna	3.8	16.4	2.6	5.0	4.2	15.0	2.9	5.4
North	4.6	6.5	4.0	5.2	4.9	5.7	4.3	5.4
Toscana	6.5	12.8	4.9	8.2	5.1	17.9	3.3	6.9
Umbria	7.1	17.6	4.7	9.6	8.0	20.7	4.7	11.2
Marche	10.0	10.6	8.0	12.1	9.9	13.2	7.4	12.5
Lazio	5.8	13.9	4.2	7.3	5.8	14.2	4.2	7.5
Centre	6.6	7.3	5.7	7.6	6.3	8.4	5.2	7.3
Abruzzo	15.5	13.5	11.4	19.6	12.7	10.2	10.2	15.2
Molise	17.6	11.1	13.8	21.4	19.3	11.8	14.8	23.7
Campania	21.4	8.0	18.0	24.8	19.4	5.8	17.2	21.5
Puglia	20.3	6.9	17.6	23.0	20.5	6.8	17.7	23.2
Basilicata	24.3	11.1	19.0	29.6	25.5	11.9	19.5	31.5
Calabria	26.6	8.3	22.3	30.9	26.9	7.3	23.1	30.8
Sicilia	24.1	5.2	21.6	26.5	25.2	6.5	21.9	28.4
Sardegna	15.1	13.7	11.0	19.1	15.1	13.8	11.0	19.2
South and Islands	21.4	3.2	20.1	22.8	21.1	3.0	19.8	22.3

* The value is statistically unreliable given the small sample size

Table 13. Relative poverty incidence by household size, household typology, number of minor children and elderly in the household by geographical area. Years 2013-2014 (percentage values)

	North		Centre		South and Islands		Italy	
	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014
Household size								
1 member	1.3	1.8	2.6	3.1	16.7	15.8	5.8	5.9
2 members	4.0	3.9	5.1	4.0	20.8	20.3	9.0	8.8
3 members	5.2	5.4	8.7	10.1	20.4	21.6	11.0	11.6
4 members	9.0	9.6	11.7	9.4	24.6	23.3	15.8	14.9
5 or more members	18.0	19.8	22.6	20.1	35.5	36.8	26.5	28.0
Household typology								
Single member under 65	*	1.8	*	*	14.8	10.8	4.7	4.4
Single member 65 and over	1.7	1.9	2.9	*	18.2	19.8	7.0	7.4
Couple with r.p. (a) under 65	1.9	3.3	*	*	11.9	15.0	4.9	6.5
Couple with r.p. (a) 65 and over	3.0	2.7	6.4	*	22.0	21.5	9.4	9.1
Couple with one child	3.5	5.4	6.8	9.4	20.4	20.5	9.8	11.0
Couple with 2 children	8.3	8.6	11.6	7.8	23.8	22.7	15.3	14.0
Couple with 3 or more children	17.4	20.2	*	*	33.1	35.5	24.8	27.7
Single parent	11.2	7.1	*	*	27.6	26.3	15.4	12.8
Other typology (with aggregate members)	13.9	11.6	16.2	18.0	33.8	31.0	20.8	19.2
Household with minor children								
With 1 minor child	6.0	6.8	10.8	12.2	24.3	21.7	13.2	13.1
With 2 minor children	11.3	11.7	8.1	13.6	24.3	29.0	15.6	18.5
With 3 or more minor children	18.9	25.3	*	*	43.1	42.9	28.9	31.2
With at least 1 minor child	9.2	10.1	10.7	12.8	25.9	26.7	15.4	16.7
Households with elderly								
With 1 elderly	2.8	2.9	4.4	3.7	19.7	21.5	8.7	9.0
With 2 or more elderly	3.8	4.4	9.2	6.1	25.3	22.7	11.4	10.6
With at least 1 elderly	3.2	3.5	6.0	4.4	21.5	21.9	9.6	9.6

(a) Reference person; * The value is statistically unreliable given the small sample size

Table 14. Relative poverty incidence by reference person age class and geographical area. Years 2013-2014
(percentage values)

Age class	North		Centre		South and Islands		Italy	
	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014
Up to 34 years	6.9	8.4	*	14.7	22.3	24.8	11.7	14.3
From 35 to 44 years	6.6	7.7	7.3	8.4	23.7	22.4	12.0	12.4
From 45 to 54 years	5.2	4.7	8.5	6.0	22.4	20.7	11.1	10.2
From 55 to 64 years	3.2	3.2	4.8	4.4	17.6	17.6	8.5	8.0
Over 64	3.2	3.3	5.9	4.1	21.5	21.5	9.6	9.3

* The value is statistically unreliable given the small sample size

Table 15. Relative poverty incidence by highest level of education attained and professional condition. Years 2013-2014
(percentage values)

	North		Centre		South and Islands		Italy	
	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014
Educational level								
No education degree or primary school certificate	6.4	5.9	11.1	7.5	31.0	30.0	16.7	15.4
Lower secondary school certificate	6.7	7.3	9.7	9.3	25.8	24.8	13.9	13.2
Post secondary certificate and upper	2.5	2.9	3.5	4.3	11.0	13.2	5.0	6.2
Professional condition (a)								
EMPLOYED	4.6	4.9	6.2	6.8	17.8	18.5	8.7	9.2
-EMPLOYEES	4.9	5.2	6.5	*	18.7	19.1	9.1	9.6
-- Executives, middle management, white collar	1.3	*	*	*	8.0	10.6	3.3	3.7
-- Blue collar	8.5	9.5	11.7	13.9	28.5	27.2	15.0	15.5
-NOT EMPLOYEES	4.0	3.9	*	*	15.7	16.9	7.8	8.1
-- Employer and professional	*	*	*	*	*	*	3.0	3.7
-- Self-employed	4.6	*	*	*	19.4	20.5	9.9	9.9
UNEMPLOYED	4.5	4.8	7.1	5.6	24.5	23.3	12.1	11.5
-Retired	2.9	3.2	5.3	4.3	20.7	21.9	9.1	9.2
-Job seekers	19.7	22.1	*	*	49.3	29.5	32.3	23.9
-Other not employed	7.5	7.5	10.4	*	26.0	24.6	16.5	15.2

* The value is statistically unreliable given the small sample size

(a) Employed and job seekers are defined according to the ILO international standard.

Table 16. Relative poverty incidence by municipality demographic size and geographical area. Years 2013-2014 (percentage values)

Municipality demographic size	North		Centre		South and Islands		Italy	
	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014
Metropolitan area	5.9	7.6	*	*	13.3	12.3	6.2	6.9
Big municipality	3.5	3.5	8.6	7.5	16.3	19.8	8.7	9.6
Small municipality	4.8	4.9	8.6	7.8	25.8	23.7	12.6	11.7

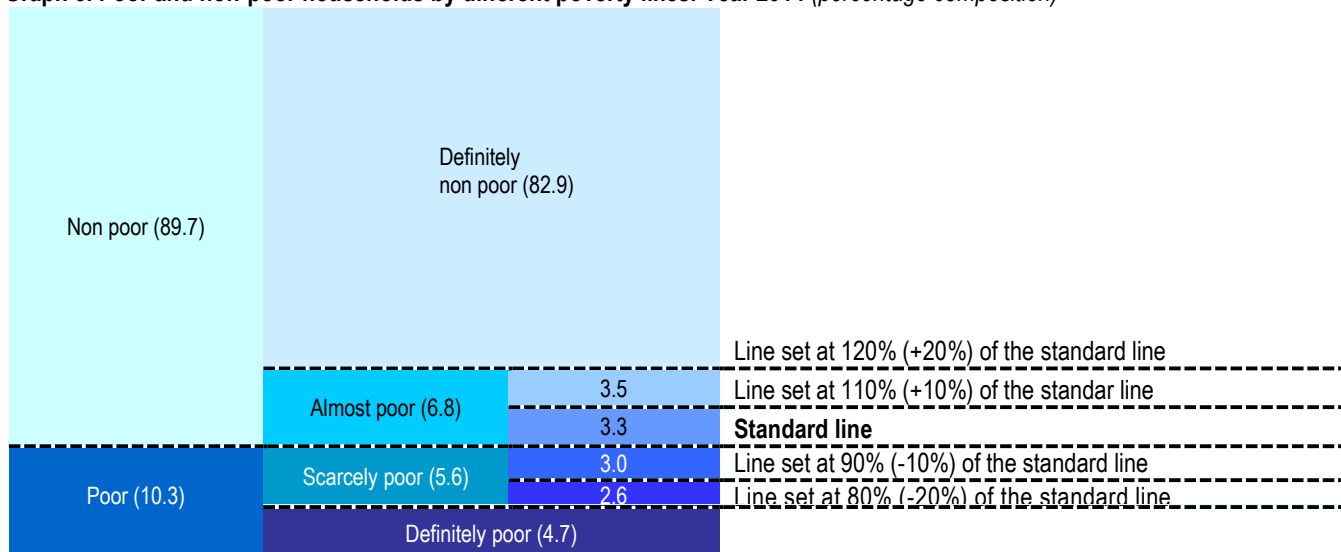
* The value is statistically unreliable given the small sample size

Table 17. Relative poverty incidence by household members' citizenship and geographical area. Years 2013-2014
(percentage values)

	North		Centre		South and Islands		Italy	
	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014
All national members	2.9	2.9	5.1	4.2	20.5	20.1	9.2	8.9
National and non-national members	13.3	*	*	*	*	37.8	15.2	19.1
All non-national members	22.7	25.3	25.1	25.8	48.6	46.7	27.5	28.6

* The value is statistically unreliable given the small sample size

Graph 3. Poor and non-poor households by different poverty lines. Year 2014 (percentage composition)



For more details please refer to the Italian version

Contact persons:

Nicoletta Pannuzi (pannuzi@istat.it)

Alessandra Masi (masi@istat.it)

Socio- economic statistics directorate

Istat – National Institute of Statistics

Viale Oceano Pacifico 171 – Rome 00144 Italy

phone +39 0646734723-4727