

TERRITORY
ENVIRONMENT
POPULATION
HEALTH
CULTURE
EDUCATION
LABOUR MARKET
WELFARE
#ELDERLYPEOPLE
JUSTICE
LIVING CONDITIONS
ECONOMY
PRICES
FOREIGN TRADE
INDUSTRY AND ENTERPRISES
AGRICULTURE
TOURISM

2015

Italy in figures





Italian National Institute of Statistics

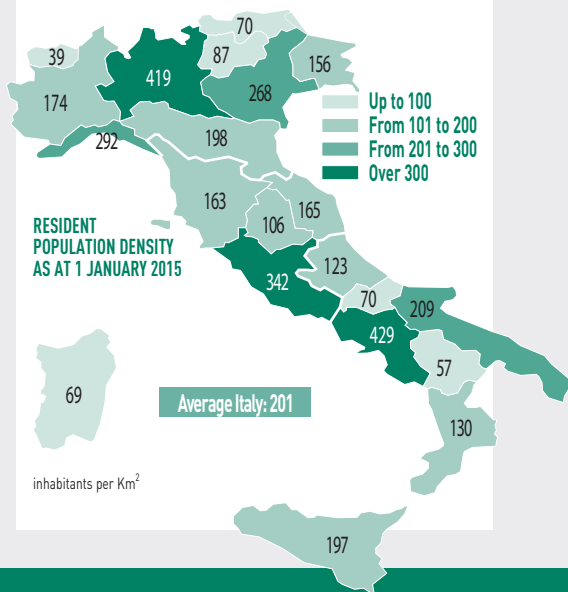
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Geographical areas:

- **North:** Piemonte, Valle d'Aosta/Vallée d'Aoste, Liguria, Lombardia, Trentino-Alto Adige, Friuli-Venezia Giulia, Veneto, Emilia-Romagna
- **Centre:** Toscana, Lazio, Umbria, Marche
- **South and the Islands:** Abruzzo, Molise, Campania, Basilicata, Puglia, Calabria, Sicilia, Sardegna

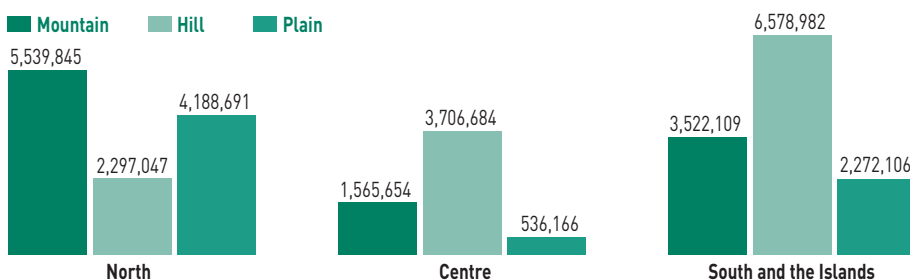
ITALY'S NUMBERS

Main territorial and demographic data

Latitude North	47° 06'	Longest river - Po (km)	652
Latitude South	35° 30'	Railway network (km)	16,742
Longitude West	6° 37'	Road network (km)	179,024
Longitude East	18° 31'	Regions	20
Maximum span (km)	1,200	Provinces	110
Territorial area (km ²)	302,071	Municipalities	8,048
Total area of woods (km ²)	104,675	Resident population	60,795,612
Total length of coastline (km)	7,375	Resident foreigners	5,014,437
High seismic risk area (km ²)	28,026	Number of households	25,816,311
Protected areas (km ²)	63,791	Households' average members	2.3
Highest mountain - Monte Bianco (m)	4,810	Population density (inhab./km ²)	201

TERRITORIAL AREA BY ALTITUDE AND GEOGRAPHICAL AREA

1 January 2015, hectares



LOCAL PUBLIC TRANSPORT NETWORK IN PROVINCIAL CAPITALS BY MAIN TYPE

Years 2011 and 2013, absolute values in kilometers

	2011			2013		
	Bus	Tram and Trolleybus	Underground	Bus	Tram and Trolleybus	Underground
North	7,830	393	72	7,907	368	98
Centre	6,329	69	37	6,391	68	40
South and Islands	6,916	85	21	6,939	104	21
Italy	21,075	547	130	21,237	540	159

KILOMETERS OF TRACKS IN 2013

Torino	137.4
Aosta	29.0
Milano	88.1
Bolzano-Bozen	99.4
Trento	34.5
Venezia	27.3
Trieste	22.9
Bologna	76.3
Firenze	87.0
Perugia	2.0
Ancona	2.6
Roma	20.0
Campobasso	5.3
Napoli	13.4
Bari	7.5
Catanzaro	6.6
Palermo	13.1
Cagliari	16.5

per 100 km² of municipal area

Municipal waste: include household waste (including bulky ones), non-hazardous waste similar to municipal waste in type and quantity, waste from street cleaning, vegetable waste from parks and gardens, waste from cemeterial activities

Separate waste collection: consists in municipal waste (including wet organic waste) being segregated by waste type for reuse, recycling and reclamation of materials. It regards paper, glass, plastic, organic waste, metals, bulky recyclable waste, textile and others. Wet organic waste is collected separately by means of either reusable collection containers or certified biodegradable sacks

Maximum number of days exceeding the PM₁₀ limit values: limit set to protect human health and recorded by fixed air quality monitoring stations

2 ENVIRONMENT

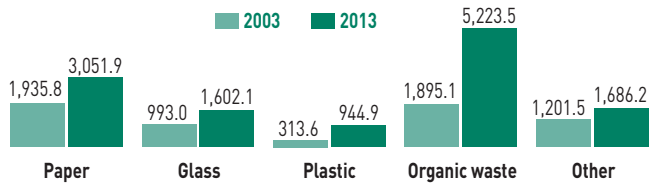
MUNICIPAL WASTE COLLECTION BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA

Year 2013

	Mixed collection (tons)	Separate collection (tons)	Total (tons)	Separate collection %	Kg/ inhabitant
North	6,194,828	7,400,421	13,595,249	54.4	493
Centre	4,224,026	2,404,293	6,628,319	36.3	558
South and Islands	6,666,931	2,704,167	9,371,097	28.9	451
Italy	17,085,785	12,508,881	29,594,665	42.3	491

SEPARATE WASTE COLLECTION

Years 2003 and 2013,
millions of tons



ENVIRONMENTAL INDICATORS IN REGIONAL CAPITALS

Year 2013

	PARKS AND GARDENS		CARS	WATER*	AIR
	% of municipal area	m ² per inhabitants	Per 1.000 inhabitants	Litres consumed per day per inhabitant	Maximum number of days exceeding the PM ₁₀ limit values
Torino	16.4	24.1	626.6	210.1	126
Aosta	2.5	15.4	1,964.5**	169.0	28
Genova	1.5	6.3	465.1	172.1	15
Milano	12.4	17.4	542.3	221.5	81
Bolzano - Bozen	4.3	21.6	1,237.9**	152.8	4
Trento	30.8	417.6	1,316.8**	159.1	24
Venezia	2.4	37.4	420.8	167.7	74
Trieste	7.9	33.0	521.9	158.4	17
Bologna	8.0	29.3	508.4	156.2	57
Firenze	7.0	19.3	521.0	158.7	46
Perugia	1.4	37.3	701.6	144.1	28
Ancona	1.8	22.9	602.1	158.2	16
Roma	3.5	16.5	659.2	199.2	41
L'Aquila	0.1	7.3	766.9	132.0	12
Campobasso	1.5	17.5	696.5	133.6	6
Napoli	10.1	12.4	546.5	158.3	120
Bari	2.1	7.9	553.9	149.5	10
Potenza	14.2	371.6	724.7	135.9	7
Catanzaro	3.8	47.5	645.2	226.7	-
Palermo	4.4	10.5	572.7	152.6	34
Cagliari	10.1	56.4	671.2	170.2	35

* data to 2012 ** data not comparable to other municipalities due to lower taxation for new car registration (since 2012 for Bolzano and Trento)

RESIDENCE PERMITS ON 1 JANUARY 2014

North	2,506,892
Centre	898,573
South and the Islands	469,261
Italy	3,874,726

FOREIGN RESIDENTS IN ITALY

Census 1961	62,780
Census 1971	121,116
Census 1981	210,937
Census 2001	1,334,889
Census 2011	4,027,627
1 January 2015	5,014,437

Natural increase: difference between the number of live births and the number of deaths among the resident population occurred both in Italy and abroad

Net migration: difference between the number of new registrations and cancellations in population registers due to transfers of residence from/to another municipality, or transfers from/to abroad, or other reasons;

Residence permits: documents issued by the Italian police authorities which give foreigners the right to legally stay in Italy (usually minors are recorded in their parents' permit). Since 1 January 2008 European citizens no longer need to obtain it, in compliance with the regulation n.2004/38/EC on the right of citizens of the Union to move and reside freely within the territory of the Member States

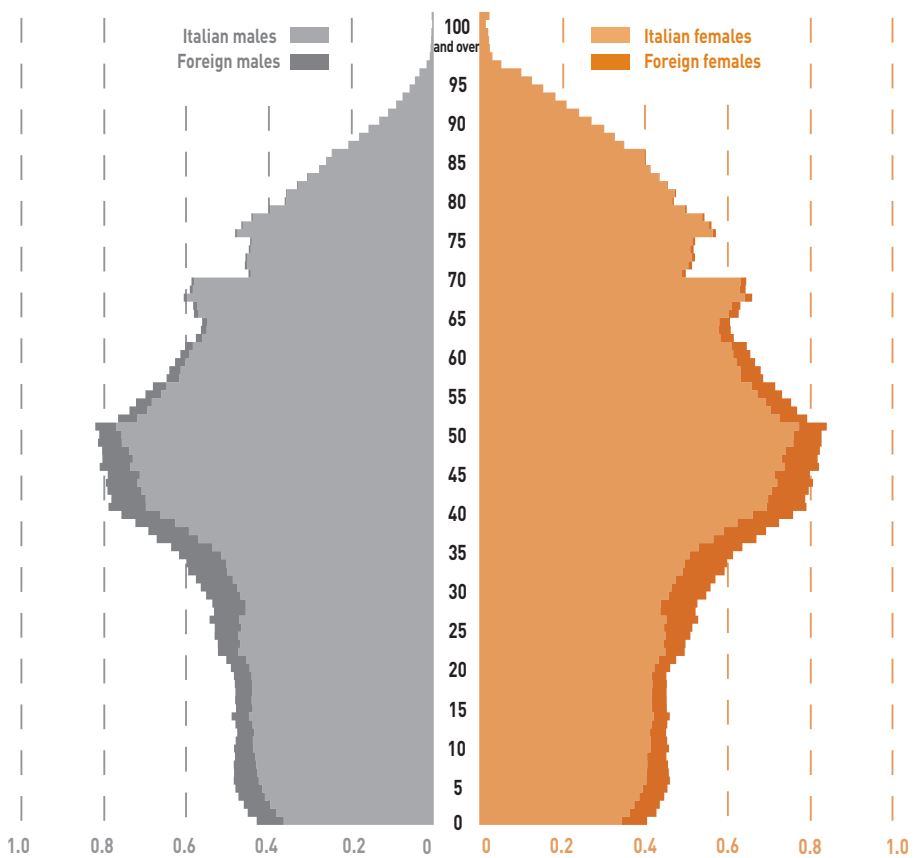
RESIDENT POPULATION AND POPULATION CHANGE BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA

Population on 1 January 2015 and changes in year 2014

	Resident population	Natural increase	Net migration
North	27,799,803	-48,541	63,133
Centre	12,090,637	-24,321	44,116
South and the Islands	20,905,172	-22,906	1,463
Italy	60,795,612	-95,768	108,712

RESIDENT POPULATION PYRAMID BY SEX AND CITIZENSHIP

Population on 1 January 2014, percentage values



Life expectancy at birth: average number of years a new-born is expected to live

Resident population: Italian and foreign citizens having their usual residence in a municipality, even if they were absent on the considered day because they were abroad or in another municipality

Ageing ratio: ratio of population aged 65 and over to population aged 0-14, per 100

Structural dependency ratio: ratio of non-working age population (0-14; 65 and over) to working-age population (15-64), per 100

AVERAGE NUMBER OF CHILDREN PER WOMAN

1961	2.41
1981	1.60
2001	1.25
2014	1.39*
2030 (projection)	1.49

* estimate

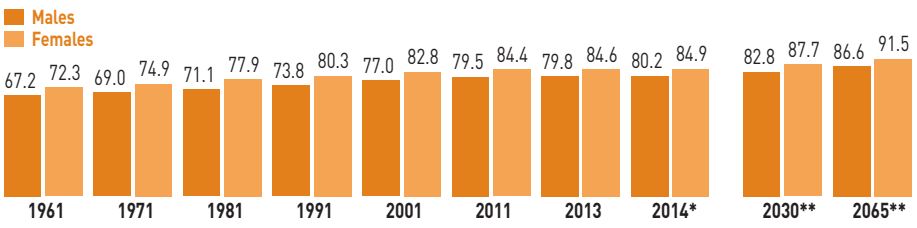
BIRTHS PER 1,000 RESIDENTS

1961	18.3
1981	11.1
2001	9.4
2014	8.3
2030 (projection)	8.1

4 POPULATION

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH BY SEX

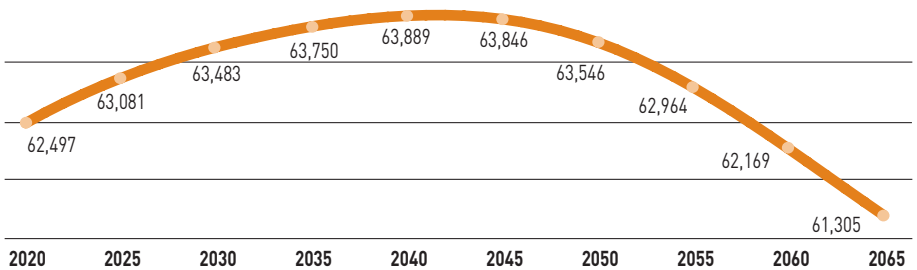
1961-2065



* estimate ** projection

RESIDENT POPULATION PROJECTIONS*

2020-2065, (in thousands), as at 1 January



* calculated with reference to population at 1 January 2011, without taking account of the Census results and subsequent reconstruction

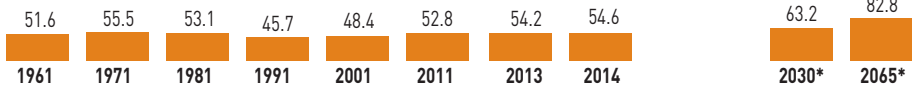
DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS

Censuses 1961-2011, 1 January 2013 and 2014, projections 2030-2065

AGEING RATIO

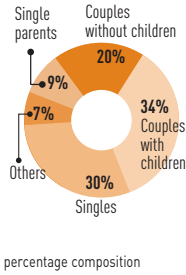


STRUCTURAL DEPENDENCY RATIO



* projection

MAIN HOUSEHOLD TYPES IN 2013-2014



Marriages: data refer to marriages celebrated in Italy during the year regardless of the couple's residence. Marriages with at least one foreign partner are those in which at least one of the spouses is not an Italian citizen. Accordingly, they also include foreigners living in Italy but with foreign nationality

Household: a group of people linked by ties of marriage, kinship, affinity, adoption, guardianship or affection, sharing the same house and with usual residence in the same Municipality. Households can also consist of one member only

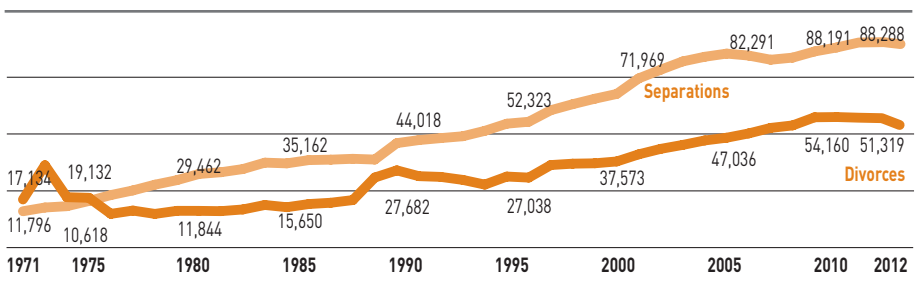
LIVE BIRTHS OF PRESENT POPULATION BY SEX 1934-2014

	Males	Females	Total
1934	508,814	484,152	992,966
1944	419,233	395,513	814,746
1954	446,054	424,635	870,689
1964	522,158	493,962	1,016,120
1974	447,131	421,751	868,882
1984	301,616	284,356	585,972
1994	275,195	257,855	533,050
2004	281,102	265,887	546,989
2014	253,269	238,852	492,121

MARRIAGES AND AVERAGE AGE OF SPOUSES 2003-2013

	MARRIAGES				AVERAGE AGE OF SPOUSES	
	TOTAL	of which civil marriages	with at least one foreign partner	per 1.000 inhabitants	Males	Females
2003	264,097	29.4	10.5	4.6	33.2	29.9
2004	248,969	31.9	12.3	4.3	33.6	30.3
2005	247,740	32.8	13.3	4.2	34.0	30.7
2006	245,992	34.0	14.0	4.2	34.0	30.6
2007	250,360	34.6	13.8	4.2	34.2	31.0
2008	246,613	36.7	15.0	4.1	34.5	31.3
2009	230,613	37.2	13.9	3.8	34.8	31.5
2010	217,700	36.5	11.5	3.6	35.1	31.8
2011	204,830	39.2	13.0	3.4	35.5	32.1
2012	207,138	41.0	14.8	3.5	35.8	32.4
2013	194,057	42.5	13.4	3.2	36.2	32.8

SEPARATIONS AND DIVORCES 1971-2012



National Health Service (NHS): includes public hospitals and credited private clinics

Hospitalisation rate: ratio of in-patients to resident population (yearly average), per 1,000

Average length of stay in hospital: ratio of days of stay to in-patients

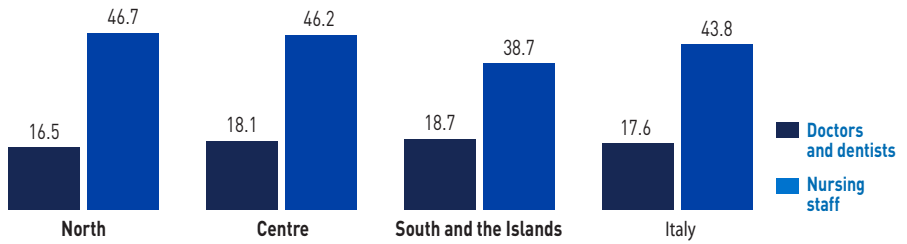
General practitioners: the new contract for general practitioners set a maximum limit of 1,500 patients each

MEDICAL TECHNOLOGY EQUIPMENT OUTSIDE HOSPITALS IN 2012

Ultrasonography	6.1
Computed tomography scanners	0.8
Magnetic resonance imaging units	0.9
per 100,000 inhabitants	

6 HEALTH

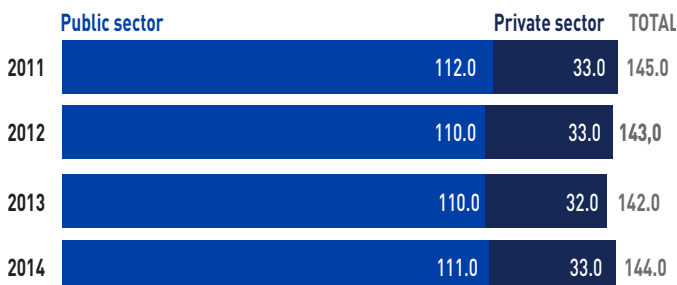
NATIONAL HEALTH SERVICE STAFF BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA
2012, per 10,000 inhabitants



NATIONAL HEALTH SERVICE INDICATORS
2012

	North	Centre	South and the Islands	Italy
General practitioners	19,355	9,587	16,495	45,437
General practitioner rate*	7.1	8.2	8.0	7.6
Patients per general practitioner	1,250	1,096	1,080	1,156
National Health Service paediatricians	3,264	1,523	2,869	7,656
National Health Service paediatrician rate**	8.7	9.8	9.5	9.2
Patients per paediatrician (under 14)	935	858	825	879
Non-emergency medical on-call services	798	423	1,672	2,893
On-call physicians	3,203	1,908	6,916	12,027
Local Health Authorities	74	29	42	145
Unified booking centres	66	29	41	136

* per 10,000 inhabitants ** per 10,000 children aged 0-14 anni



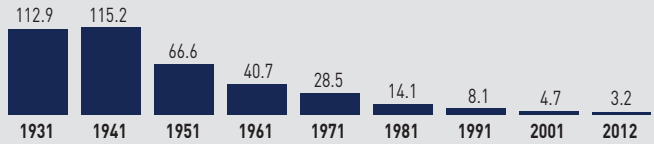
CURRENT HEALTH EXPENDITURE BY SECTOR

2011-2014, billions of euros at current prices

ACTUAL HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE FOR HEALTHCARE GOODS AND SERVICES IN 2014

Hospitalisations	113
Check-ups	68
Dentist	475
Auxiliary health services	247
Diagnostic tests	95
Glasses/contact lenses	178
Health aids	111
Drugs	71
Health care articles	26
euro	

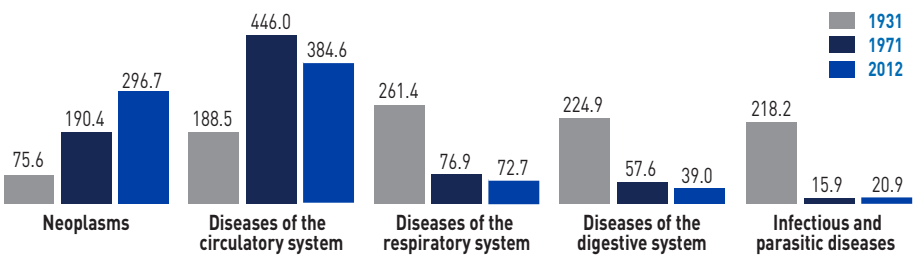
INFANT MORTALITY PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS



Infant mortality: includes deaths in the first year of age before the first birthday, including those died before the registration of birth

DEATHS BY SOME CAUSES

1931, 1971 and 2012, per 100,000 inhabitants



DRUG CONSUMERS* BY AGE GROUP**

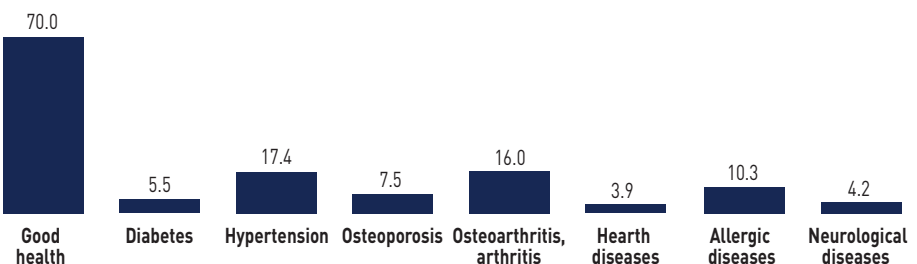
1993-2014, thousands of people

	1993	1998	2008	2010	2012	2014
Up to 14	1,524	1,396	1,487	1,424	1,252	1,114
15-34	2,753	2,626	2,873	2,728	2,449	2,475
35-64	7,317	7,686	9,825	9,986	10,110	10,500
65 and over	5,986	6,933	9,377	9,477	9,830	10,596
Total	17,580	18,643	23,563	23,614	23,641	24,686

* in the two days preceding the interview ** any possible differences in totals are due to the rounding of the absolute values

HEALTH CONDITIONS AND REPORTED CHRONIC DISEASES

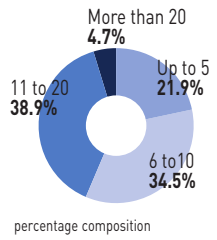
2014, per 100 persons



Induced abortions: there has been a sharp reduction since Law n. 194/78 made induced abortions legal in Italy. 1982 and 1983 were the peak years, with a number of interventions exceeding 230,000 per year and an abortion rate of 16.7 and 16.4 respectively per 1,000 resident women aged 15 to 49. From that moment on, the number of induced abortions and the abortion rate progressively reduced to less than 8 per 1,000

Body Mass Index (BMI): determined by dividing the body weight in kilograms by the squared height in meters. A BMI under 18.5 is considered underweight, one of 18.5-24.99 is considered a healthy weight, one of 25-29.99 is overweight and one of 30 or more is obese

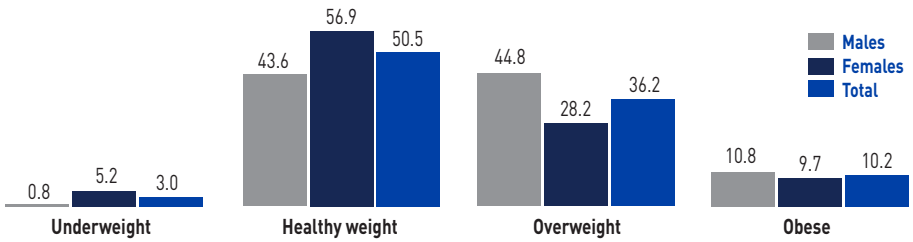
SMOKERS AGED 14 AND OVER BY NUMBER OF DAILY CIGARETTES SMOKED IN 2014



8 HEALTH

PERSONS BY BODY MASS INDEX

2014, per 100 persons aged 18 and over



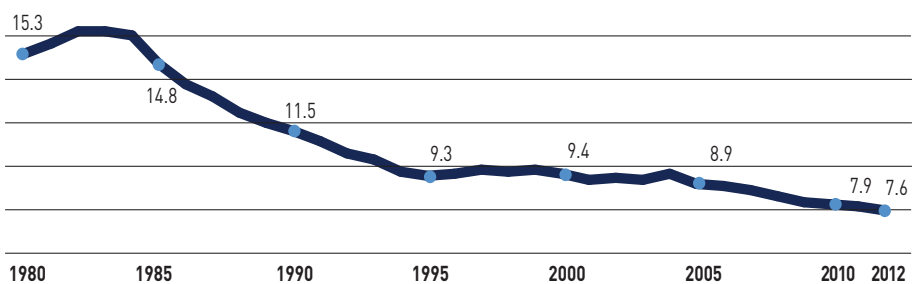
PERSONS AGED 3 AND OVER WHO HAVE SEEN A DENTIST OR ORTHODONTIST BY AGE GROUP

Years 2005 and 2013, per 100 persons of the same age group

	Visits to a dentist in the last 12 months		Health service dentist		Private dentist	
	2005	2013	2005	2013	2005	2013
3-5	16.6	14.3	2.4	2.4	14.2	11.9
6-14	48.9	46.9	7.1	8.5	41.8	38.4
15-24	44.8	42.1	7.8	8.7	37.0	33.5
25-34	43.9	41.6	5.4	6.6	38.6	35.0
35-44	44.0	42.2	4.0	6.0	40.0	36.2
45-54	43.2	43.1	4.3	5.0	39.0	38.1
55-64	40.0	38.3	4.3	3.9	35.7	34.5
65-74	32.0	31.0	4.4	3.8	27.5	27.2
75 and over	20.1	19.6	3.7	2.7	16.4	16.9
Total	39.7	37.7	4.9	5.4	34.7	32.3

INDUCED ABORTIONS

1980-2012, per 1,000 resident women aged 15-49



READERS AND AUDIENCE IN 2014

TV watchers*

91.1

Radio listeners*

56.7

Newspaper readers**

47.1

Book readers**

41.4

* per 100 persons aged 3 and over

** per 100 persons aged 6 and over

Theatre and music: include theatre (prose and dialect theatre, literary recitals), opera and operetta, variety shows and musicals, ballets, puppet shows, circuses, various arts performances, classical, pop and jazz concerts.

In 2013, theatre and music events in Italy were 169,672 for a total of 33,105 million tickets sold. As to cinema, according to Siae, the number of individual screenings was 3,104,642 and the number of tickets sold 105,740 millions

PERSONS AGED 6 AND OVER WHO HAVE READ* AT LEAST ONE BOOK IN THEIR LEISURE TIME BY SEX AND QUALIFICATION

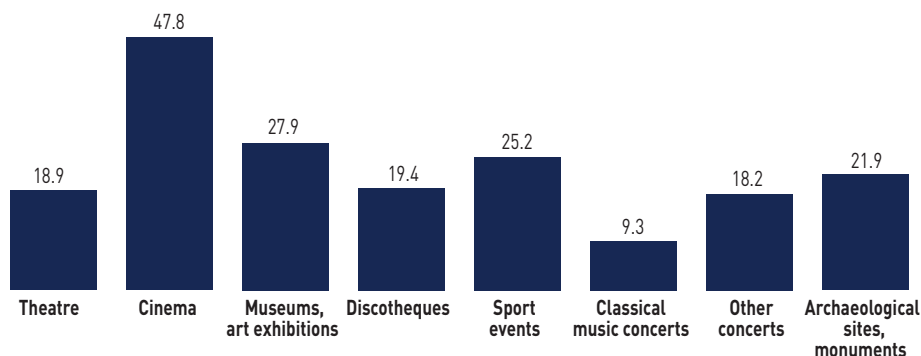
Years 2009-2014, per 100 persons aged 6 and over

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Males	38.2	40.1	38.5	39.7	36.4	34.5
Females	51.6	53.1	51.6	51.9	49.3	48.0
University degree or more	79.9	79.9	80.2	80.3	77.1	74.9
Upper secondary school	57.8	58.8	56.2	57.1	53.0	51.1
Lower secondary school	36.8	38.7	37.1	36.8	33.3	32.5
Primary school or no education	28.4	28.9	27.9	28.7	27.0	24.6
Total	45.1	46.8	45.3	46.0	43.0	41.4

* in the last 12 months preceding the interview

ENTERTAINMENT EVENT ATTENDANCE

2014, per 100 persons aged 6 and over



AVERAGE EXPENDITURE ON ENTERTAINMENT EVENTS

2005-2013, euro

	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013
EXPENDITURE PER INHABITANT					
Theatre and music shows	8.85	10.40	10.61	10.46	10.62
Cinema	10.25	11.32	11.06	11.50	10.78
Sport events	5.32	6.01	6.02	5.87	5.82
Total	24.43	27.73	27.69	27.83	27.22
EXPENDITURE PER TICKET					
Theatre and music shows	16.75	17.13	18.60	18.64	19.15
Cinema	5.73	5.75	6.08	6.22	6.08

The school system is divided into six levels:

- pre-primary
- primary
- lower secondary
- upper secondary
- non-tertiary post-secondary (i.e. regional-funded post-secondary vocational training courses)
- tertiary (university, doctoral and specialisation courses)

Enrolment rate in upper secondary education: ratio of students enrolled to resident population aged 14-18, per 100. From school year 2006/07 to 2009/10 the indicator includes data on students of first and second classes of vocational schools of the autonomous Province of Bolzano (under the 2007 Budget law)

ENROLMENT RATE IN UPPER SECONDARY EDUCATION

1995/96	80.8
2000/01	87.6
2005/06*	93.0
2006/07	94.5
2007/08	94.9
2008/09	94.3
2009/10	93.8
2010/11	91.4
2011/12	93.0
2012/13	93.1
2013/14	93.0

* starting from 2005/06 school year, the reference population is that resulting from the Population Census 2011

10 EDUCATION

SCHOOLS, CLASSES AND STUDENTS BY TYPE OF SCHOOL

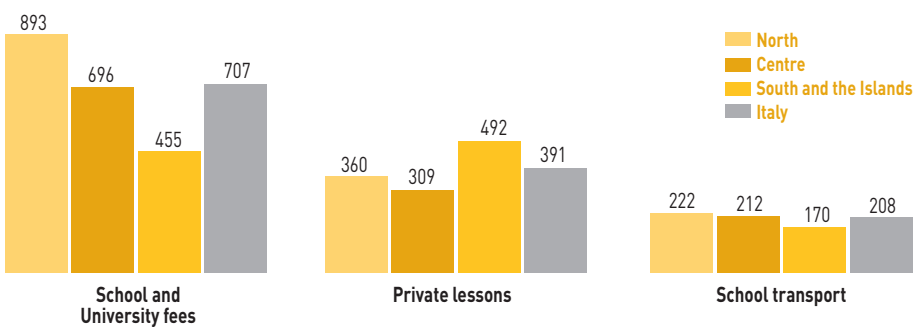
School year 2013/2014

	Pre-primary	Primary	Lower secondary	Upper secondary
Schools	23,855	17,322	8,133	7,101
Classes*	72,580	145,995	82,335	127,002
Students	1,663,963	2,827,109	1,761,142	2,668,067
% of female students	48.0	48.4	48.0	48.6
% of students enrolled in public schools	71.1	93.4	96.2	95.8
Foreigners per 100 students enrolled	10.1	10.0	9.6	6.8
Repeaters per 100 students enrolled	-	0.4	3.4	7.5
Teachers**	81,874	200,798	138,915	206,479
Students per teacher**	12.4	12.6	11.9	12.1

* pre-primary values refer to sections ** data refer to public schools only

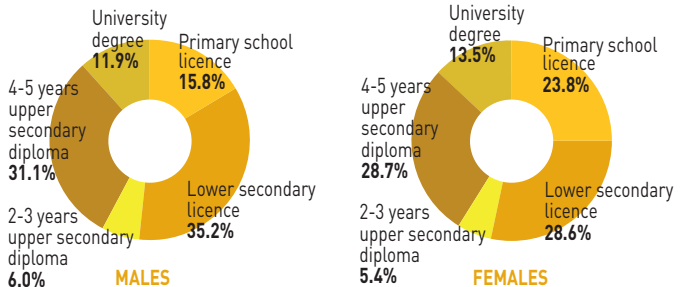
ACTUAL AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATIONAL SERVICES

2014, euro



POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER BY EDUCATIONAL QUALIFICATION AND SEX

Year 2014, percentage composition



UNIVERSITY GRADUATES BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA* IN 2012

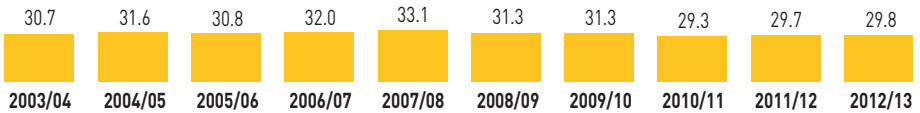
North	132,203
Centre	75,164
South and the Islands	90,081
Italy	297,448

* the geographical area is the one where the university is located

The university system: the university system is divided into three cycles. The first cycle includes three-year courses leading to the new Bachelor's degree. The second cycle, leading to the Master's degree, includes second-level courses which can be of two years duration (they can be accessed with the Bachelor's degree) or have a long single cycle structure (they can be accessed with an upper secondary school diploma and last 5-6 years: Architecture, Civil Engineering, Pharmacy, Dentistry, Veterinary science and Medicine). The third cycle includes three-year courses which can be accessed with the Master's degree and lead to the Doctoral degree. Although decreasing, some courses of the old system still exist, i.e. those lasting 4-6 years leading to the Master's degree and those lasting 3 years leading to the Bachelor's degree.

UNIVERSITY ENTRANCE RATE OF YOUNG PEOPLE AGED 19

Academic years 2003/04-2012/13, per 100 persons aged 19



UNIVERSITY NEW ENTRANTS, ENROLLED STUDENTS AND GRADUATES BY FIELD OF STUDY

Academic year 2012/2013, absolute values and percentage changes

	NEW ENTRANTS*		ENROLLED STUDENTS		GRADUATES	
	Total	% change on previous year	Total	% change on previous year	Total	% change on previous year
Maths and physical science	9,090	-6.1	51,344	-1.2	8,224	0.3
Chemistry and Pharmacy	11,307	-12.0	72,050	-1.8	7,953	2.5
Life and natural sciences	15,171	-3.7	78,114	-2.8	14,463	0.8
Medicine	22,121	-9.9	165,935	0.3	30,844	-1.0
Engineering	34,306	-3.3	207,678	-0.8	35,784	2.6
Architecture	9,868	-12.6	92,738	-5.5	17,375	1.9
Agriculture	8,331	-2.0	43,321	2.9	5,591	-0.3
Economic and statistics	36,347	-10.6	232,768	-1.5	45,312	3.5
Political and social sciences	22,744	-14.7	163,351	-4.0	33,704	-3.0
Law	25,177	-16.9	195,018	-5.9	18,974	-9.8
Humanities	16,106	-16.1	129,660	-6.1	26,037	-1.0
Languages	18,071	3.0	95,626	2.9	17,590	1.8
Education	11,879	1.4	84,190	-4.0	15,479	-6.4
Psychology	7,673	-12.9	65,217	-2.9	14,354	-1.9
Physical training	5,358	-3.2	30,471	4.8	5,161	7.5
Army	276	-19.5	1,927	2.5	603	-21.4
Total	253,825	-9.0	1,709,408	-2.4	297,448	-0.5

* data refer to students enrolled for the first time and do not include students who have interrupted or completed another academic year

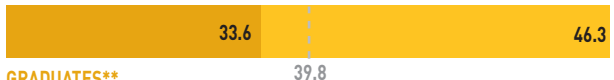
** data refer to Bachelor's and Master's degree graduates (both from two-year and single cycle degree courses)

ENROLMENTS AT UNIVERSITY AND GRADUATES

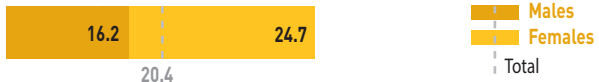
* academic year 2012/2013, per 100 persons aged 19-25;

** year 2012, per 100 persons aged 25. Data refer to students who have obtained a second level degree: Master's degree (both after two-year and single cycle courses), and Bachelor's degree of the old system

ENROLMENTS AT UNIVERSITY*



GRADUATES**



Labour force survey: provides official estimates of employed, job-seekers and main labour market aggregates. Data are collected through 260,000 interviews carried out more than once every year on a sample of 160,000 resident households (about 370,000 individuals). People permanently living abroad, in communities, religious institutes, barracks and similar are not

included in the survey. Since 2004, the survey has been carried out on a “continuous” basis as data are collected every week of the year, although results are published monthly and every three months

Labour force: includes persons employed and job-seekers

12 LABOUR MARKET

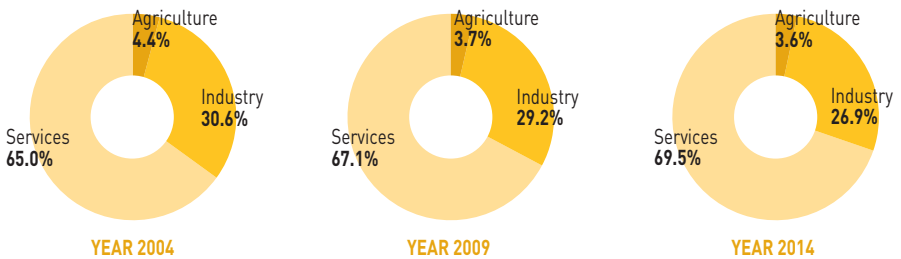
LABOUR FORCE BY WORKING STATUS, SEX AND GEOGRAPHICAL AREA

2014, thousands of people

	Males	Females	Total
EMPLOYED			
North	6,538	5,074	11,612
Centre	2,685	2,126	4,811
South and the Islands	3,722	2,134	5,856
Italy	12,945	9,334	22,279
JOB-SEEKERS			
North	552	542	1,094
Centre	311	305	616
South and the Islands	879	647	1,526
Italy	1,742	1,494	3,236
LABOUR FORCE			
North	7,090	5,616	12,706
Centre	2,996	2,431	5,427
South and the Islands	4,601	2,781	7,382
Italy	14,687	10,828	25,515

EMPLOYED BY SECTOR OF ACTIVITY

2004-2014, percentage composition



EMPLOYED BY ACTUAL WEEKLY HOURS WORKED AND SECTOR OF ACTIVITY

2014, percentage values

	Absent from work	Up to 10 hours	11-30 hours	31 hours and over (total)	31 hours and over (of which: 40 hours)	Not available
Agriculture	4.7	2.8	19.8	70.7	26.1	2.0
Industry	9.6	1.3	11.8	76.5	55.2	0.8
Services	8.1	3.4	25.9	61.4	24.6	1.0
Total	8.4	2.8	21.9	65.8	32.9	1.0

FIXED-TERM EMPLOYED PERSONS ON TOTAL EMPLOYEES IN 2014

TOTAL	
Eu28	14.0
Italy	13.6
Germany	13.1
Spain	24.0
France	15.8
AGED 15-24	
Eu28	43.3
Italy	56.0
Germany	53.4
Spain	69.1
France	57.0

percentage values

Persons employed: all individuals aged 15 and over that in the reference week:

- have carried out at least 1 hour's paid work
- have carried out at least 1 hour's unpaid work in a family business
- are absent from work (i.e. for holidays or illness)

Job-seekers: all individuals aged 15-74 that:

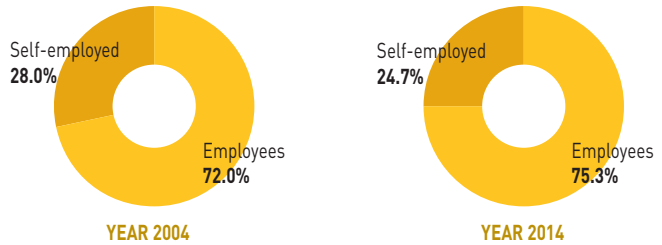
- have been active on job search in the 30 days preceding the interview and would be able to start work within two weeks from survey
- will begin a new work within three months from interview and would be able to start work within two weeks from survey

PERSONS EMPLOYED BY OCCUPATION, SECTOR OF ACTIVITY AND GEOGRAPHICAL AREA*
2014, thousands of people

	North	Centre	South and the Islands	Italy
AGRICULTURE				
Employees	102	61	242	406
Self-employed	204	59	142	406
Total	306	121	385	812
INDUSTRY				
Employees	3,039	849	930	4,818
Self-employed	645	257	274	1,176
Total	3,684	1,106	1,204	5,993
SERVICES				
Employees	5,735	2,686	3,136	11,557
Self-employed	1,887	898	1,132	3,917
Total	7,622	3,584	4,268	15,474
TOTAL				
Employees	8,876	3,596	4,308	16,780
Self-employed	2,736	1,214	1,548	5,499
Total	11,612	4,811	5,856	22,279

* any possible differences in totals is due to the rounding of the absolute values

PERSONS EMPLOYED BY OCCUPATION
2004 and 2014, percentage composition



PERSONS EMPLOYED BY OCCUPATION AND EMPLOYMENT CONTRACT
2014, thousands of people

TOTAL: 22,279

full time 18,188	part time 4,091
----------------------------	---------------------------

EMPLOYEES: 16,780

full time 13,526	part time 3,254
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SELF-EMPLOYED: 5,499

full time 4,662	part time 837
---------------------------	-------------------------

Activity rate: ratio of labour force to the correspondent reference population

Employment rate: ratio of the employed to the correspondent reference population

Unemployment rate: ratio of job-seekers to labour force

Long-term unemployment rate: ratio of job-seekers for more than 12 months to labour force

Semi-subordinate workers: freelance workers who perform their work in a continuous and autonomous way under the employer's coordination

Project workers: their work must be referable to one or more projects or phases thereof

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES IN 2014

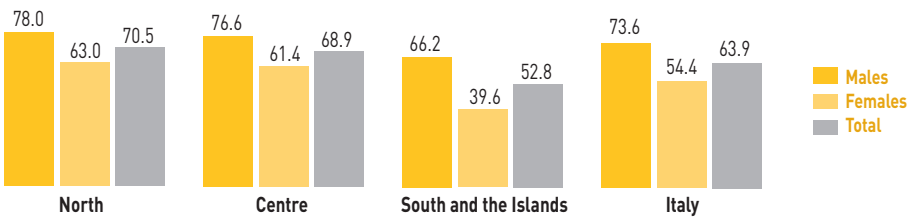
TOTAL	
Males	11.9
Females	13.8
Total	12.7
AGED 15-24 ANNI	
Males	41.3
Females	44.7
Total	42.7
LONG TERM	
Males	7.1
Females	8.6
Total	7.7

percentage values

14 LABOUR MARKET

ACTIVITY RATES BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA AND SEX

2014, percentage values



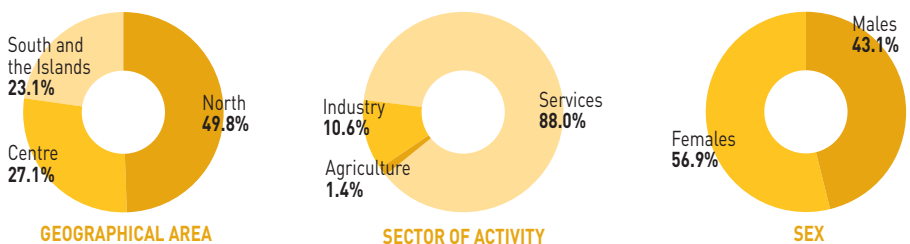
LABOUR INDICATORS BY SEX AND GEOGRAPHICAL AREA

2014, percentage values

	Activity rate (15-64)	Employment rate (15-64)	Unemployment rate
SEX			
Males	73.6	64.7	11.9
Females	54.4	46.8	13.8
GEOGRAPHICAL AREA			
North	70.5	64.3	8.6
Centre	68.9	60.9	11.4
South and the Islands	52.8	41.8	20.7
Total	63.9	55.7	12.7

SEMI-SUBORDINATE AND PROJECT WORKERS BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA, SECTOR OF ACTIVITY AND SEX

2014, percentage composition



TOTAL NUMBER OF SEMI-SUBORDINATE WORKERS: 378,000

Disability, old age, length of service and survivors' pensions: paid in case of impaired work abilities; due to age limits or at the end of a full insurance career; to survivors in case of death of the pensioner or insured person provided that all insurance and contribution requirements are met

Compensatory pensions: indemnities paid by reason of impairment or death (to survivors in this case) caused by an event occurred on the job

Social assistance pensions: include non-contributory pensions, social allowances, pensions for the blind and partially-sighted, for the deaf and the invalid and war pensions

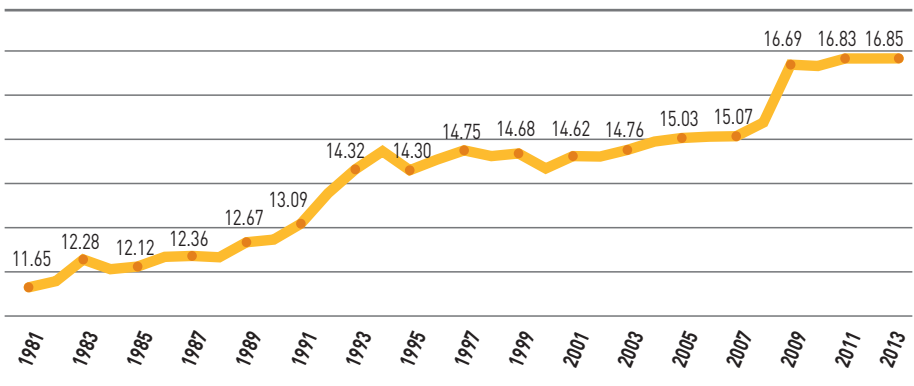
Retirement rate: per cent ratio of pensions to resident population on 31 December of the reference year

Relative benefit index: per cent ratio of average amount of pension to GDP per inhabitant

PENSIONS
2013

	Disability, old age and length of service, survivors'	Compensatory	Assistance	Total
Number (thousands)	18,231	806	4,286	23,322
Total amount (millions of euros)	246,626	4,532	21,588	272,746
Average yearly amount (euros)	13,528	5,624	5,037	11,695
Expenditure/Gdp	15.23	0.28	1.33	16.85
Retirement rate	29.99	1.33	7.05	38.37
Relative benefit index	50.79	21.12	18.91	43.91

TOTAL EXPENDITURE FOR PENSIONS
1981-2013, percentage of Gdp

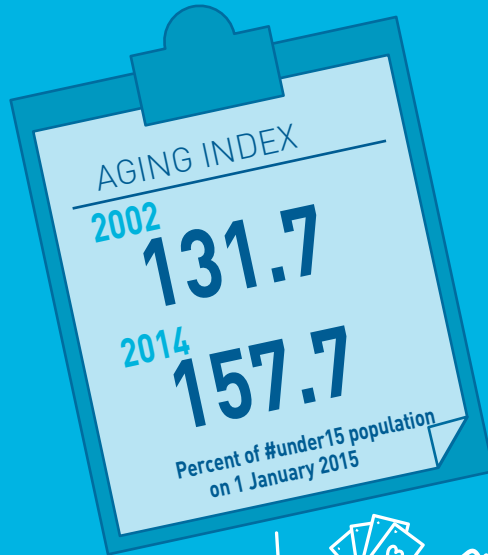
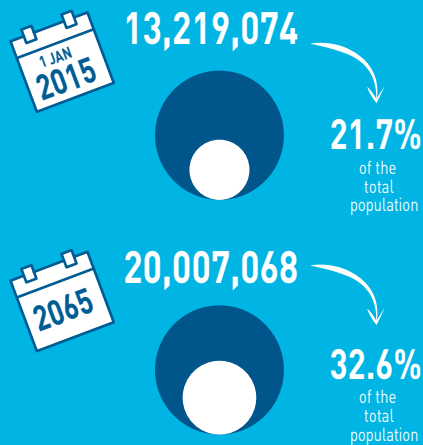


PENSIONERS AND AVERAGE ANNUAL GROSS PENSION INCOMES BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA
2012 and 2013

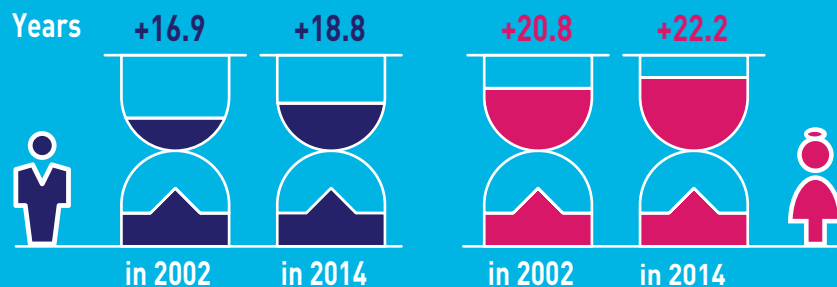
	2012		2013	
	Number	Average income (euro)	Number	Average income (euro)
North	7,800,629	17,478	7,702,081	17,820
Centre	3,239,826	17,804	3,202,933	18,151
South and the Islands	5,089,987	14,765	5,044,128	15,041
Italy*	16,130,442	16,687	15,949,142	17,008

* the total does not include pensioners residing abroad and a few cases for which it was not possible to identify the residence

POPULATION AGED 65 AND OVER



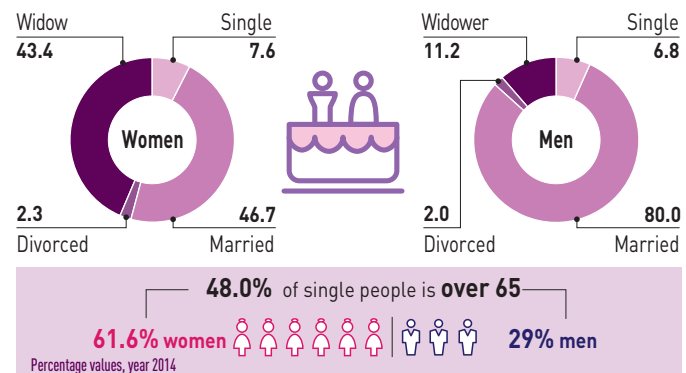
LIFE EXPECTANCY AT 65



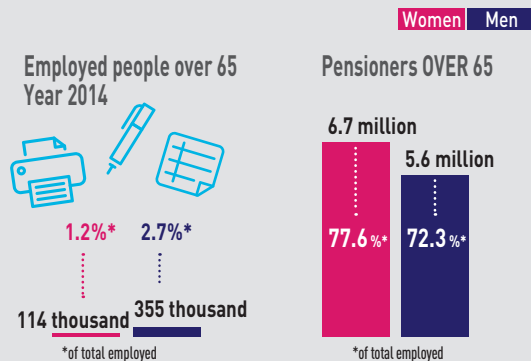
#over65

CIVIL STATUS

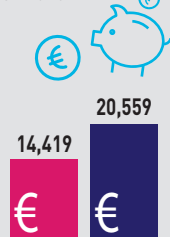
Women and men over 65 years by civil status, percentage values at 1 January 2015



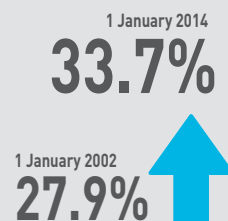
WORK AND PENSION



Gross annual pension income for people over 65 Year 2013

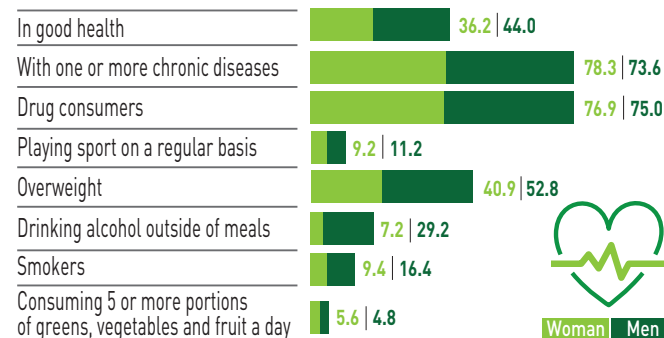


Old-age dependency ratio



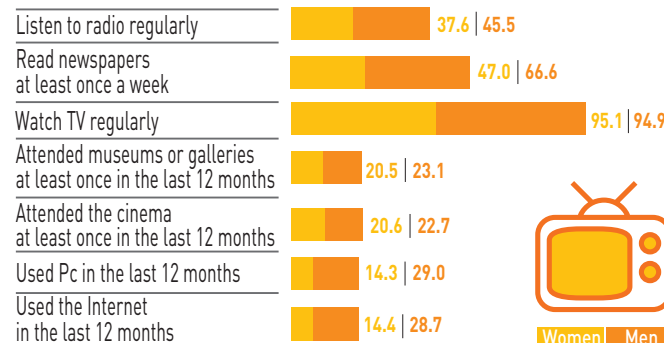
LIFESTYLES AND HEALTH

People aged 65-74 years, percentage values, year 2014



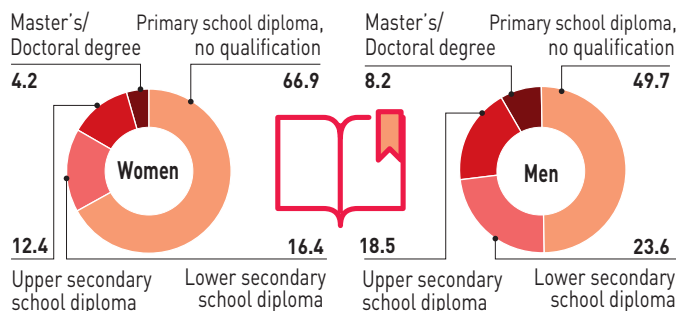
CULTURAL CONSUMPTION

People aged 65-74 years, percentage values, year 2014

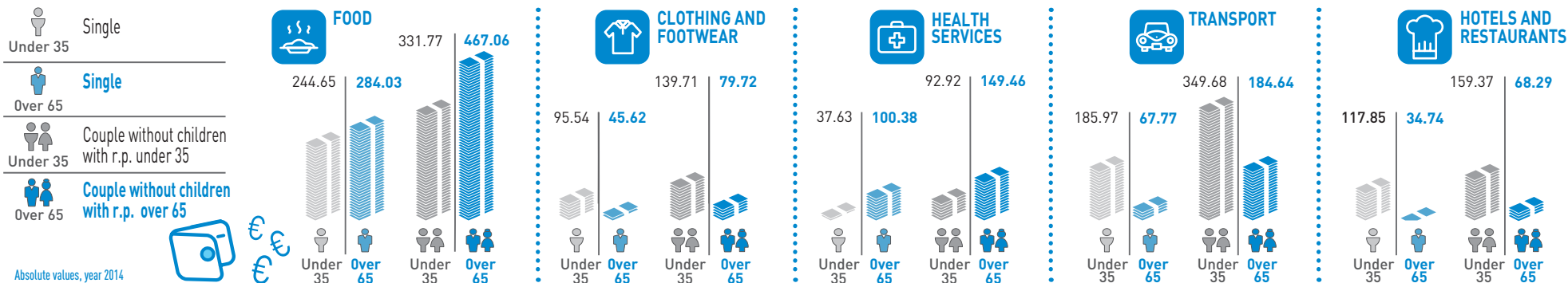


EDUCATION

Women and men over 65 years by qualification, percentage values year 2014



DIFFERENCES IN CONSUMPTION BETWEEN UNDER-35 AND OVER-65 YEAR-OLD PEOPLE



Criminal case: proceeding aimed at ascertaining and sanctioning criminal responsibility for an offence. Data refer to filed, closed and pending proceedings handled by all first and second instance legal offices during the various procedural stages. Hence, each proceeding could be counted more than once depending on the office that handled it

Litigation rate: ratio of first instance civil cases filed with the Justice of Peace or Ordinary Courts in the year to average resident population, per 1,000

Protest note: a formal notarial certificate attesting that a check or bill of exchange has been presented for acceptance or payment and that it has been refused (Code of Civil Procedure)

18 JUSTICE

STAFF OF THE JUDICIARY

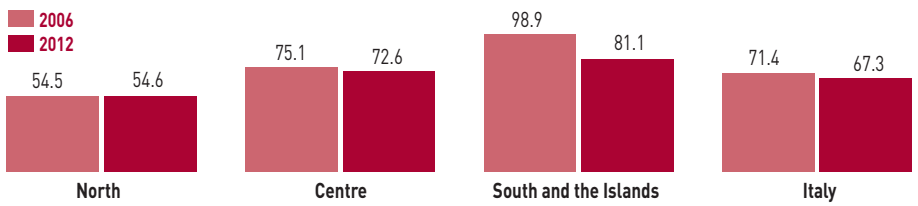
2013

	MAGISTRATES		TECHNICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF		JUSTICES OF THE PEACE*	
	Establishment posts	Occupied posts	Establishment plan posts	Occupied posts	Establishment plan posts	Occupied posts**
North	3,162	2,934	13,634	10,911	1,481	679
Centre	1,708	1,587	7,768	6,808	803	367
South and Islands	4,293	3,787	18,439	16,691	2,406	1,246
Central offices***	490	471	2,666	1,981	-	-
Total****	9,653	8,779	42,507	36,390	4,690	2,292

* data refer to 2012 ** honorary magistrates who have served as Justices of the Peace in 2012 public water, Anti-mafia national department, Supreme Court and General Attorney of Supreme Court *** national offices: Ministry of Justice, High Court for **** values of the establishment staff refer to the staff distributed in the offices of interest out of a total of 10,151 set by law

LITIGATION RATE BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA

2006 and 2012



PROTESTS BY TYPE OF CREDIT INSTRUMENTS

Years 2010-2013, absolute values

	BILLS		Bank checks***	Total
	Promissory notes*	Bills of exchange**		
2010	985,793	69,689	394,550	1,450,032
2011	981,019	62,853	341,544	1,385,416
2012	1,032,974	62,527	312,570	1,408,071
2013	951,296	53,232	230,142	1,234,670

* ordinary bills include IOUs or cashier's cheques and accepted drafts ** bills of exchange include not accepted drafts and sight drafts *** bank and postal cheques

CRIMINAL CASES BY LEVEL OF COURT

2007 and 2013

	YEAR 2007		YEAR 2013	
	First instance	Second instance	First instance	Second instance
Filed	5,902,712	126,090	5,901,786	174,607
Closed	5,458,887	126,804	5,800,684	155,792
Pending at the end of the year	5,135,329	192,919	4,711,139	301,519

**DETAINEES
AND INMATES AT THE END
OF 2014 BY AGE**

18-20	710
21-24	3,390
25-29	6,872
30-34	8,194
35-39	8,473
40-44	7,884
45-49	6,558
50-59	7,995
60-69	2,946
70 and over	594
Not classified	7
Total	53,623

Judicial authority: the authority in charge of the administration of criminal, civil and administrative justice

Crime: offence for which the main penalty of imprisonment, fine and some accessory penalties (i.e. interdiction from Public Offices) are provided

Detainee: person indicted or sentenced under measures restricting freedom, held in prison in pre-trial detention or serving a sentence

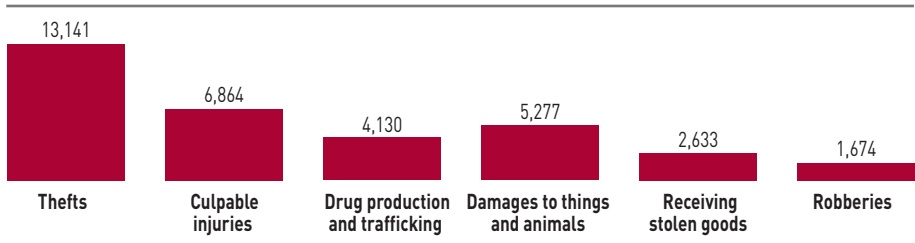
Inmate: person sentenced to detention in special institutions (criminal psychiatric hospitals, treatment and surveillance centres, agricultural colonies or workhouses etc.)

**CRIMES REPORTED BY POLICE FORCES TO JUDICIAL AUTHORITIES
2010-2013**

	2010	2011	2012	2013
Intentional homicides*	526	550	528	502
Attempted homicides	1,309	1,401	1,327	1,222
Unintentional homicides	1,765	1,783	1,716	1,597
Culpable injuries	64,866	68,500	69,527	66,317
Assaults	14,270	15,196	15,659	15,606
Threats	81,164	83,316	86,347	86,294
Kidnapping	1,436	1,443	1,474	1,353
Rapes	4,813	4,617	4,689	4,488
Thefts	1,325,013	1,460,205	1,520,623	1,554,777
Robberies	33,754	40,549	42,631	43,754
Extortions	5,992	6,099	6,478	6,884
Swindles and computer frauds	96,442	105,692	116,767	140,614
Laundering**	1,344	1,350	1,685	1,891
Receiving stolen goods	23,686	23,773	25,080	25,275
Damaging	414,923	398,521	364,435	341,152
Arson	9,622	12,980	13,170	7,388
Drugs	32,761	34,034	33,852	33,578
Embezzlement, misappropriation, corruption***	1,266	1,300	1,527	1,420
Abuse of office	1,193	1,196	1,259	1,144
Other crimes	504,874	500,507	510,060	556,899
Total	2,621,019	2,763,012	2,818,834	2,892,155

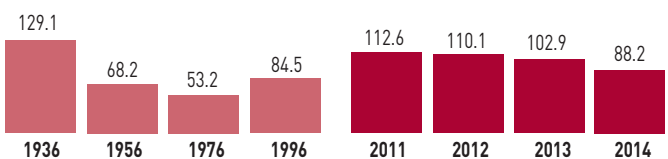
* data for 2013 do not include 366 victims of the Lampedusa shipwreck of 3 October 2013 ** articles 648 bis and 648 ter of the Criminal Code *** articles 314, 316, 316 bis, 316 ter, 317, 318, 319 ter, 320, 321, 322, 322 bis of the Criminal Code

**MINORS REPORTED BY MAIN TYPE OF CRIME
2012***



* provisional data

**DETAINEES AND
INMATES* AT THE END
OF THE YEAR
1936-2014, per
100,000 inhabitants**

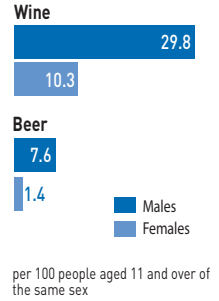


* minors are not included

Sport practise: in 2014, 23.0% of population aged 3 and over practiced one or more sports with continuity, while 8.6% did it discontinuously. People who did not do any sport but claimed to perform some physical activity (such as walking, swimming or cycling) amounted to 28.2%. The sedentary, namely those who did not either do any sport or perform any physical activity, were 39.9%: 44.1% of women and 35.5% of men.

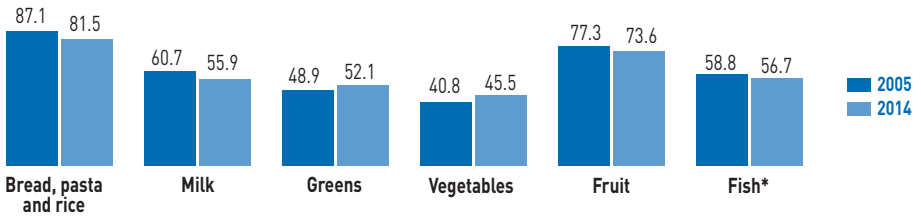
Sport was the most widespread leisure activity among the young: children aged 6-17, in particular males aged 11-14 (62.7%) practised sport with continuity, while 18.3% of people aged 20-24 did it occasionally.

DAILY CONSUMERS OF ALCOHOLIC DRINKS IN 2014



20 LIVING CONDITIONS

CONSUMERS OF SOME FOOD AT LEAST ONCE A DAY 2005 and 2014, per 100 people aged 3 and over

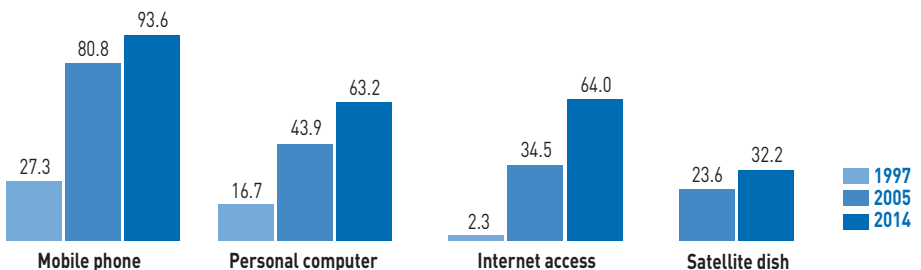


* at least sometime during the week

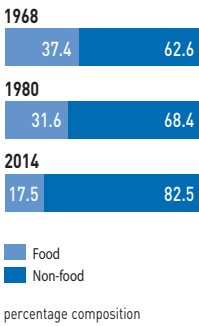
MEANS OF TRANSPORT USED TO TRAVEL TO WORK 1995-2014, per 100 persons employed aged 15 and over that travel to work

	1995	1998	2001	2006	2008	2011	2014
Train	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.4
Tram, bus	4.9	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.8
Underground	1.6	2.2	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.8	3.3
Coach	3.3	3.4	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.4
Car	70.3	71.9	73.9	75.7	75.7	75.5	73.5
Motorcycle, motorbike	3.9	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.2	4.2
Bicycle	3.3	2.7	2.6	3.0	3.1	3.2	4.3
Walking	13.6	12.9	11.5	11.0	11.1	11.8	11.1

TECHNOLOGICAL GOODS OWNED BY HOUSEHOLDS 1997-2014, per 100 households



AVERAGE MONTHLY EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND CHAPTER



Household budget survey: it was completely renewed in 2014. As deep changes have been introduced in every stage of the process, time comparisons can be only made by using reconstructed data and not previously disseminated data

Average monthly expenditure: average consumption expenditure incurred by resident households each month. It is calculated by dividing the total expenditure by the number of households

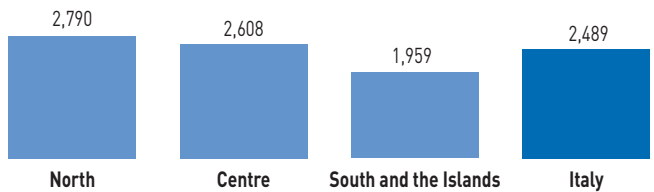
Average actual expenditure for purchase of goods: is calculated by dividing the households' total expenditure for a good (or service) by the number of households that have purchased the same good (or service)

Reference person: the family head as recorded in the Register Office

AVERAGE MONTHLY EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND CHAPTER 2014, percentage composition to total expenditure

	Food	Clothing	Housing	Transport	Leisure time	Others	Average monthly expenditure (euro)
Single person under 35	14.0	5.4	38.5	10.6	5.0	8.2	1,753
Single person 35 to 64	13.9	4.3	40.5	10.2	5.2	8.3	1,951
Single person 65 and over	17.4	2.8	49.4	4.2	3.2	5.8	1,630
Couple without children with r.p. under 35	13.9	5.8	31.5	14.6	5.9	8.4	2,391
Couple without children with r.p. 35-64	16.2	4.2	36.3	11.1	5.0	8.9	2,734
Couple without children with r.p. 65 and over	18.8	3.2	42.1	7.4	4.2	7.4	2,490
Couple with 1 child	17.6	5.0	32.5	12.2	5.1	8.8	2,993
Couple with 2 children	18.4	5.9	30.8	12.6	5.6	8.9	3,237
Couple with 3 or more children	20.4	6.5	28.9	12.5	6.0	7.7	3,229
Single parent	17.9	4.2	37.0	10.3	5.2	8.0	2,354
Other types	20.0	4.3	35.4	10.1	4.3	8.0	2,649
Total households	17.5	4.6	36.7	10.3	4.9	8.1	2,489

HOUSEHOLDS' AVERAGE MONTHLY EXPENDITURE BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA 2014, euro



AVERAGE ACTUAL EXPENDITURE FOR DURABLES BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA 2014, euro

	North	Centre	South and the Islands	Italy
Dishwasher	487	508	425	482
Air conditioner, climate control, dehumidifier	961	1,255	616	901
Television and decoder	386	313	316	348
Personal computer and tablet PC	526	420	366	464
Mobile phone, including smartphone	260	233	200	236
E-book readers and digital photo frames	119	119	85	113
New car	17,315	15,225	15,216	16,559

Gross Domestic Product at market prices (GDP): final result of production activities of resident units. GDP at market prices is the sum of final uses of goods and services (domestic consumption and gross capital formation) plus exports and less imports of goods and services

Value added at basic prices: difference between total production and intermediate consumption used in production, net of taxes and gross of subsidies on products

Annual working units (AWU): they are used as measurement units of employment and are calculated by converting part-time working positions (part-time contracts or second jobs) into full-time equivalent units and do not include redundancy payments

REGIONAL SHARES OF NATIONAL ECONOMY IN 2013

GDP	
North-west	33.3
North-east	22.6
Centre	21.8
South and the Islands	22.2
Extra-Regio	0.1
AWU	
North-west	29.3
North-east	21.4
Centre	21.3
South and the Islands	27.9
Extra-Regio	0.1

22 ECONOMY

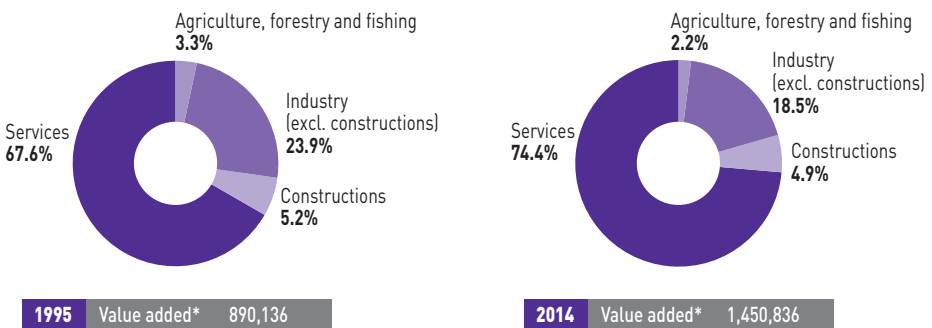
RESOURCES AND USES ACCOUNT

2011-2014, millions of euros

	2011	2012	2013	2014
CURRENT PRICES				
Gdp at market prices	1,638,857	1,615,131	1,609,462	1,616,254
Imports of goods and services (Fob)	467,932	445,024	426,432	423,302
Total resources	2,106,789	2,060,155	2,035,894	2,039,555
Domestic consumption	1,329,508	1,310,955	1,293,602	1,297,694
Gross fixed capital formation	321,837	296,107	280,330	271,262
Changes in inventories	10,913	-10,710	-4,208	-6,489
Valuables	2,312	2,630	2,402	2,439
Exports of goods and services (Fob)	442,219	461,172	463,769	474,648
Total uses	2,106,789	2,060,155	2,035,894	2,039,555
CHAIN-LINKED VOLUMES (IN MONETARY TERMS) WITH REFERENCE YEAR 2010				
Gdp at market prices	1,615,117	1,570,372	1,543,702	1,537,125
Imports of goods and services (Fob)	438,038	402,407	393,059	400,210
Total resources	2,053,155	1,971,814	1,935,666	1,936,522
Domestic consumption	1,301,860	1,258,959	1,231,200	1,231,506
Gross fixed capital formation	313,785	284,692	268,051	259,157
Changes in inventories	-	-	-	-
Valuables	2,029	2,117	1,904	1,975
Exports of goods and services (Fob)	425,107	435,067	437,252	448,837
Total uses	2,053,155	1,971,814	1,935,666	1,936,522

VALUE ADDED AT BASIC PRICES BY SECTOR OF ACTIVITY

1995 and 2014, percentage composition



* millions of euros at current prices

General Government: includes all institutional units whose main function is to produce non-market services for individual and collective consumption and to perform operations of redistribution of national income and wealth. Their activities are mainly financed by compulsory payments made by units belonging to other sectors

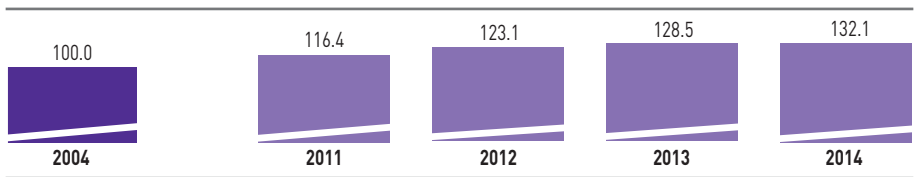
Government debt: the amount of General Government liabilities (EU definition). Calculations are made according to the methodological criteria set by the Council Regulation (EC) n. 3605/93

Government deficit (or net lending/net borrowing): the difference between revenues and expenditure is the balancing item in the account. It is the sum of current balance and capital balance

Primary balance: net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) less consolidated interest expenditure

GOVERNMENT DEBT

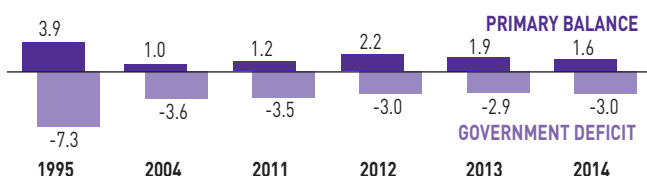
2004-2014, percentage of GDP



NON FINANCIAL CONSOLIDATED ACCOUNT OF GENERAL GOVERNMENT

2011-2014, millions of euros

	2011	2012	2013	2014
EXPENDITURES				
Employment income	169,615	166,130	164,910	163,874
Intermediate consumption	87,166	86,974	89,841	90,325
Social benefits in kind directly purchased on the market	44,608	43,345	43,458	43,738
Social benefits in money	304,478	311,442	319,688	328,304
Other current expenditures	60,553	63,532	66,134	66,090
Interests payable	76,416	84,086	77,942	75,182
Total current expenditures	742,836	755,509	761,973	767,513
Gross fixed capital formation	45,288	41,295	38,310	35,993
Grants for investment and other capital transfers	16,811	23,237	19,651	22,756
Total capital expenditures	62,099	64,532	57,961	58,749
Total expenditures	804,935	820,041	819,934	826,262
REVENUES				
Market production or for own final consumption	33,408	33,755	36,359	36,890
Direct and indirect taxes	457,926	485,870	479,552	484,530
Social contributions	216,294	215,837	215,288	216,408
Other current revenues	29,459	30,321	31,978	32,055
Total current revenues	737,087	765,783	763,177	769,883
Total capital revenues	10,694	5,948	9,302	7,323
Total revenues	747,781	771,731	772,479	777,206
CURRENT BALANCE	-5,749	10,274	1,204	2,370
GOVERNMENT DEFICIT	-57,154	-48,310	-47,455	-49,056
PRIMARY BALANCE	19,262	35,776	30,487	26,126



GOVERNMENT FINANCE BALANCES
1995-2014, percentage of Gdp

Euro area: since 1 January 2001 is constituted by Austria, Belgium, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal and Spain; Slovenia joined on 1 January 2007, Cyprus and Malta on 1 January 2008, Slovakia on 1 January 2009, Estonia on 1 January 2011 and Latvia on 1 January 2014

European Union: since 2014 it is constituted by 28 Countries, the 18 Euro Countries plus Bulgaria, Croatia, Denmark, Lithuania, Poland, United Kingdom, Czech Republic, Romania, Sweden and Hungary

Purchasing power standards: indicator that eliminates differences in price levels between countries allowing volume comparisons of Gdp

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT PER CAPITA IN PURCHASING POWER STANDARDS IN 2014 (EU28=100)

EU 28	100	Slovakia	76
Euro Countries	107	Slovenia	83
Austria	128	Spain	93
Belgium	119	Bulgaria	45
Cyprus	85	Denmark	124
Finland	110	Estonia	73
France	107	Latvia	64
Germany	124	Lithuania	74
Greece	72	Poland	68
Ireland	132	United Kingdom	108
Italy	97	Czech Republic	84
Luxembourg	263	Romania	54
Malta	85	Sweden	124
Netherlands	130	Hungary	68
Portugal	78	Croatia	59

24 ECONOMY

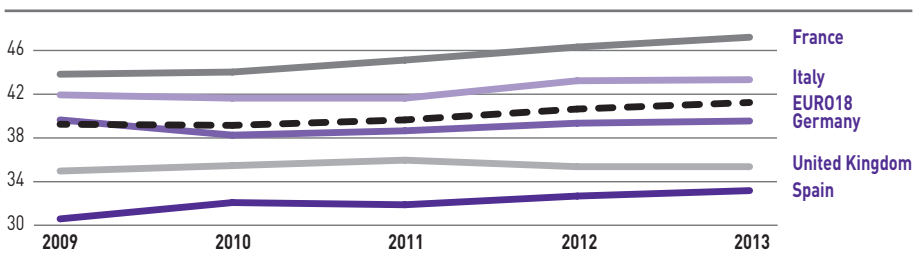
SOME INDICATORS IN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES

2014, percentage values

	Government deficit/Gdp	Government debt/Gdp	Inflation rate	Employment rate
Austria	-2.4	84.5	1.5	71.1
Belgium	-3.2	106.5	0.5	61.9
Cyprus	-8.8	107.5	-0.3	62.1
Finland	-3.2	59.3	1.2	68.7
France	-4.0	95.0	0.6	64.2
Germany	0.7	74.7	0.8	73.8
Greece	-3.5	177.1	-1.4	49.4
Ireland	-4.1	109.7	0.3	61.7
Italy	-3.0	132.1	0.2	55.7
Luxembourg	0.6	23.6	0.7	66.6
Malta	-2.1	68.0	0.8	62.3
Netherlands	-2.3	68.8	0.3	73.9
Portugal	-4.5	130.2	-0.2	62.6
Slovakia	-2.9	53.6	-0.1	61.0
Slovenia	-4.9	80.9	0.4	63.9
Spain	-5.8	97.7	-0.2	56.0
Bulgaria	-2.8	27.6	-1.6	61.0
Croatia	-5.7	85.0	0.2	54.6
Denmark	1.2	45.2	0.3	72.8
Estonia	0.6	10.6	0.5	69.6
Latvia	-1.4	40.0	0.7	66.3
Lithuania	-0.7	40.9	0.2	65.7
Poland	-3.2	50.1	0.1	61.7
United Kingdom	-5.7	89.4	1.5	71.9
Czech Republic	-2.0	42.6	0.4	69.0
Romania	-1.5	39.8	1.4	61.0
Sweden	-1.9	43.9	0.2	74.9
Hungary	-2.6	76.9	0.0	61.8
Euro (18 Countries)	-2.4	92.0	0.4	63.9
EU 28	-2.9	86.8	0.6	64.9

FISCAL DRAG IN SOME EUROPEAN COUNTRIES

2009-2013, percentage of Gdp



Output price index: refers to changes in time of prices applied by industrial enterprises, excluding construction companies

Consumer price index: measures the variation in time of prices of a “basket” of goods and services: Istat calculates the following three consumer price indices:

- consumer price index for the whole nation (NIC), based on the entire present population’s consumptions
- consumer price index for blue- and white-collar worker households (FOI) based on consumptions of households whose reference person is an employee

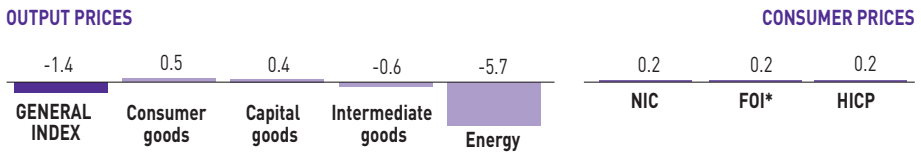
■ harmonised index of consumer prices (HICP), which refers to households’ consumption of goods and services and gives comparable measures of inflation at the European level

Goods and services by purchase frequency:

- **High:** food and beverages, tobaccos, rent, fuels
- **Medium:** clothing, electricity, water and waste disposal rates, medicines, books
- **Low:** household appliances, transport means, audiovisual, photographic and computer equipment

PRICE INDICES

2014, trend percentage changes



* excluding tobaccos

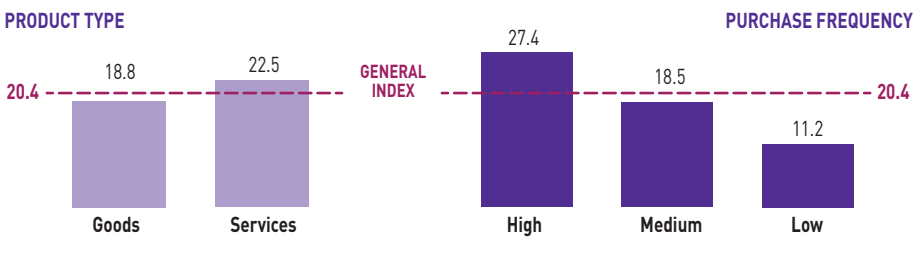
CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (NIC) BY CHAPTER OF EXPENDITURE AND PRODUCT TYPE

2010-2014, trend percentage changes

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	0.2	2.4	2.5	2.4	0.1
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	2.8	3.5	5.9	1.5	0.4
Clothing and footwear	1.0	1.7	2.6	0.8	0.6
Housing, water, electricity gas and other fuels	1.2	5.1	7.1	2.0	0.0
Furnishings, household items and services	1.1	1.7	2.1	1.2	0.9
Health services	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2
Transport	4.2	6.2	6.5	1.1	0.7
Communications	-0.9	-1.2	-1.5	-5.1	-7.3
Recreation and culture	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
Education	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.6	1.4
Hotels and restaurants	1.6	2.2	1.5	1.4	0.9
Miscellaneous goods and services	3.2	3.2	2.3	1.2	0.0
General index	1.5	2.8	3.0	1.2	0.2
Goods	1.3	3.1	3.8	0.9	-0.3
Services	1.9	2.3	2.2	1.5	0.9

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (NIC) BY PRODUCT TYPE AND PURCHASE FREQUENCY

2004/2014 percentage changes



Foreign trade statistics: are based on the results of the surveys on Italian trade with EU and non-EU countries. The former, in accordance with the Intrastat system (introduced in January 1993), is carried out on a monthly basis with quarterly and yearly integrations. Data are provided directly by competent Customs offices. The survey on Italian trade with non-EU countries, based on customs declarations (single administrative document), is carried out on a monthly basis

FOREIGN TRADE IN 2014*

EU countries

202,896

217,721

Non-EU countries

152,219

180,275

Imports
Exports

millions of euros

* provisional data

26 FOREIGN TRADE

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY SECTOR OF ACTIVITY

2013 and 2014*, absolute values in millions of euros

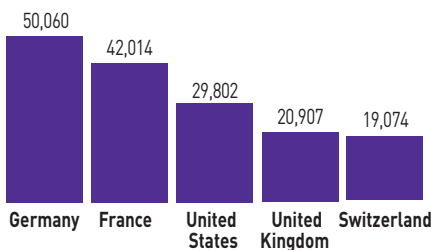
	2013		2014	
	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports
Products of agriculture, forestry and fishing	12,681	5,982	12,961	5,922
Mining and quarrying products	59,649	1,201	47,912	1,190
Food, beverages and tobacco	28,111	27,512	28,931	28,391
Textiles, clothing, leather and accessories	26,623	44,975	28,722	46,892
Wood and wood products; paper and printing	9,213	7,775	9,447	7,994
Coke and refined petroleum products	12,205	16,366	10,123	14,044
Chemicals and chemical products	34,734	25,521	34,248	25,949
Pharmaceutical, medicinal chemical and botanical products	20,730	19,635	19,679	20,735
Rubber and plastics products and other non-metallic mineral products	11,724	23,259	12,283	23,726
Basic metals and fabricated metal products excluding machinery and equipments	35,239	45,543	35,992	44,617
Computer, electronic and optical equipment	22,872	12,308	22,450	12,041
Electrical equipment	12,936	20,237	13,575	20,826
Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	22,367	71,607	23,817	74,194
Transport equipment	29,543	37,236	31,902	39,905
Other manufactured products	10,488	21,857	11,315	22,624
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	2,286	274	1,924	185
Other products n.e.c	9,601	8,945	9,834	8,762
Total	361,002	390,233	355,115	397,996

* provisional data

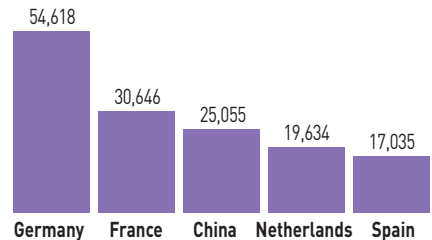
ITALY'S MAIN TRADING PARTNERS

2014*, absolute values in millions of euros

COUNTRIES TO WHICH ITALY EXPORTS



COUNTRIES FROM WHICH ITALY IMPORTS



* provisional data

**ENTERPRISES WITH
AT LEAST 10 EMPLOYEES
USING ICT IN 2014**

Computer

98.4

Internet

98.2

Website

69.2

Broad band connection

93.5

percentage of total enterprises

Enterprises: organisations carrying out economic activities at a professional level for the production of market goods or services

Workers: employees and self-employed in enterprises (full time, part-time or under training and employment contracts)

Information and communication technology (Ict): used to acquire and elaborate information or for communication purposes. It is also utilized in electronic manufacturing processes

INDUSTRY AND SERVICES 27

INDUSTRY AND SERVICES ENTERPRISES BY SIZE AND SECTOR OF ACTIVITY

2013

	0-9 workers	10 workers and over	Total
Industry (excluding constructions)	356,163	72,807	428,970
Mining and quarrying	1,850	486	2,336
Manufacturing activities	338,015	69,329	407,344
Supply of electricity, gas, steam and conditioned air	9,610	559	10,169
Water supply; sewage systems, waste management and sanitation	6,688	2,433	9,121
Constructions	528,592	21,254	549,846
Services	3,300,326	111,371	3,411,697
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1,116,087	37,553	1,153,640
Transport and storage	117,430	12,435	129,865
Accommodation and restaurant services	294,007	19,200	313,207
Information and communication services	89,895	6,094	95,989
Financial and insurance activities	90,637	2,394	93,031
Real estate services	242,874	690	243,564
Professional, scientific and technical activities	683,778	7,922	691,700
Renting services, travel agencies, business support services	128,082	11,280	139,362
Education	25,957	1,720	27,677
Healthcare and social work	254,655	6,401	261,056
Arts, sports, entertainment and recreation and other activities	256,924	5,682	262,606
Total	4,185,081	205,432	4,360,513

EMPLOYMENT IN INDUSTRY AND SERVICES ENTERPRISES BY SIZE AND SECTOR OF ACTIVITY

2013

	0-9 workers	10 workers and over	Total
Industry (excluding constructions)	948,316	3,088,170	4,036,486
Mining and quarrying	5,482	27,331	32,813
Manufacturing activities	915,441	2,817,677	3,733,118
Supply of electricity, gas, steam and conditioned air	7,868	80,046	87,913
Water supply; sewage systems, waste management and sanitation	19,525	163,117	182,642
Constructions	965,236	480,220	1,445,457
Services	5,743,694	5,201,154	10,944,848
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	2,066,108	1,315,113	3,381,222
Transport and storage	235,747	823,851	1,059,598
Accommodation and restaurant services	830,968	477,607	1,308,575
Information and communication services	161,551	380,563	542,114
Financial and insurance activities	139,119	441,535	580,654
Real estate services	284,372	14,727	299,099
Professional, scientific and technical activities	918,632	255,188	1,173,820
Renting services, travel agencies, business support services	237,277	880,771	1,118,048
Education	47,593	45,638	93,231
Healthcare and social work	370,896	408,067	778,963
Arts, sports, entertainment and recreation and other activities	451,430	158,093	609,522
Total	7,657,247	8,769,544	16,426,791

Chain-linked values: are the volume measure of national accounts aggregates, representing a series of economic data in real terms and net of price changes. For each aggregate and each year they calculate the ratio between the value in the prices of the previous year (for example, the estimates for 2009 are expressed at 2008 prices) and the aggregate value for the previous year. The volume indices computed on different basis are then related to a fixed base year (currently 2010), thus obtaining chained volume indices. Chain-linked aggregates are obtained by multiplying these latter by the current value in the base year

LIVESTOCK NUMBERS ON 1 DECEMBER 2014

Cattle and buffalos	6,125
Pigs	8,676
Sheep and goats	8,103
thousands	

SLAUGHTERED ANIMALS IN 2014

Cattle and buffalos	2,590
Pigs	10,931
Sheep and goats	2,650
thousands	

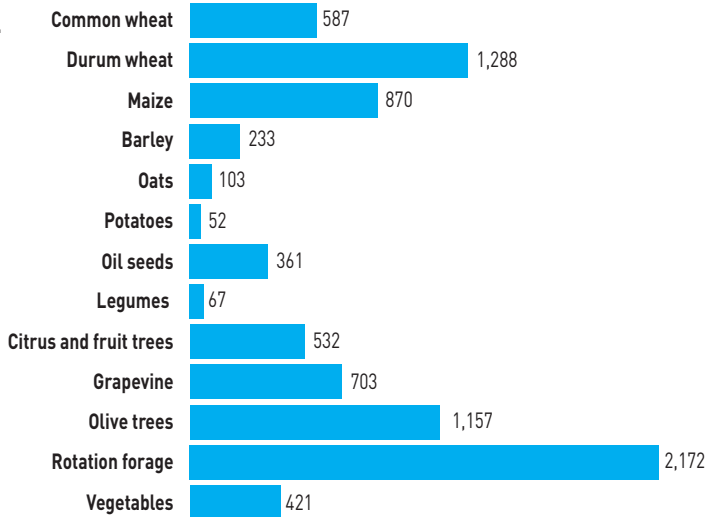
28 AGRICULTURE

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTIVITY AND VALUE ADDED 2014

	PRODUCTIVITY		VALUE ADDED	
	Millions of current euros	Annual % changes in chain linked volumes	Millions of current euros	Annual % changes in chain linked volumes
North-west	12,196	-0.1	5,824	-0.5
North-east	15,282	2.2	7,853	2.7
Centre	8,010	-1.0	4,802	-1.7
South	11,979	-6.5	7,059	-7.7
Islands	6,148	-3.9	3,769	-4.8
Italy	53,615	-1.5	29,307	-2.2

UTILISED AGRICULTURAL AREA BY MAIN CROPS

2014, thousands
of hectares



LICENSED AGRITOURISM FARMS BY ACTIVITY* AND GEOGRAPHICAL AREA 2013

	Accommodation	Food service	Tasting	Other activities**	Total
North	7,194	4,934	1,571	4,794	10,036
Centre	6,708	2,684	1,334	5,066	7,152
South and the Islands	3,200	2,896	683	2,236	3,709
Total	17,102	10,514	3,588	12,096	20,897

* a farm may be authorized to perform one or more types of agritourism activities courses, sport, etc. are included

** Horse-riding, hiking, nature explorations, trekking, mountain bike,

HARVEST OF TABLE GRAPES IN 2014

North	23
Centre	170
South and the Islands	9,794
Italy	9,987

thousands of quintals

Harvest and use of grapes: 59.3 millions of quintals of wine grapes (-14.1% over 2013) and nearly 10 millions of quintals of table grapes (-9.9%) were harvested in 2014. The production of wine and must was of 42 millions of hectolitres. The production of wines with D.O.C. (Certification of Controlled Origin) or D.O.C.G. labels (Certification of Controlled and Guaranteed Origin) represented 41.2% of the total, while those with I.G.T. label (Typical Geographical Indication) 33.8% and table wines 25.0%. The white wine production was equal to 52.5% and red and rosé wines 47.5%

Plant protection products (agrochemicals and pesticides): are synthetic or natural products used against all harmful organisms or to prevent the action of such organisms (infectious disease, plant pathogens, parasites and pests, infesting weeds)

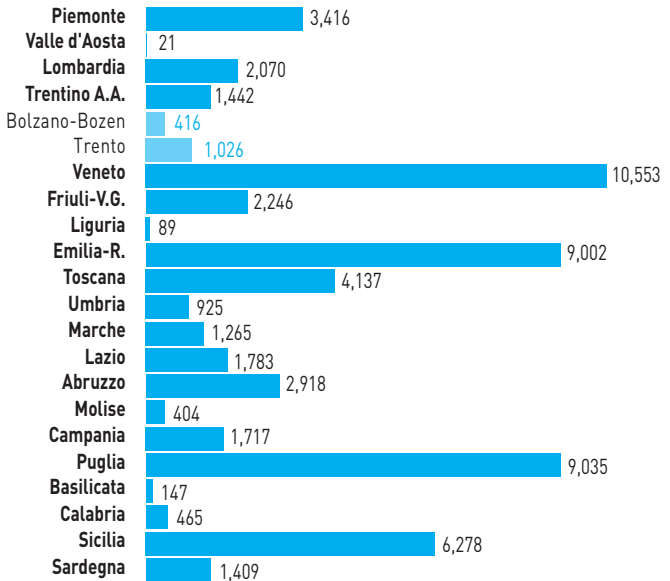
HARVEST OF MAIN CROPS

2014, thousands of quintals

	Wheat	Maize	Tomato	Olive trees	Citrus and fruit trees
North	26,068	85,836	24,730	165	40,885
Centre	15,542	4,415	4,239	1,541	3,268
South and the Islands	29,810	2,145	27,273	17,930	41,201
Italy	71,420	92,396	56,242	19,636	85,354

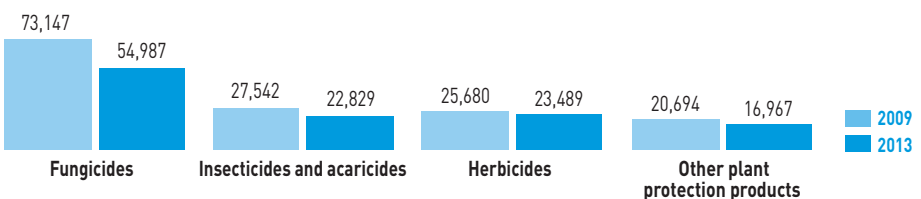
HARVEST OF WINE GRAPES

2014, thousands of quintals



PLANT PROTECTION PRODUCTS PLACED ON THE MARKET FOR AGRICULTURAL USE

2009 and 2013, tons



Collective accommodation establishments: include hotels, campings, resorts, agritourism facilities, youth hostels, rooms and flats for rent, holiday homes, alpine huts, bed and breakfast and other establishments

Arrivals: number of resident and non-resident guests spending at least one night in collective accommodation establishments

Nights spent: number of nights spent by guests in collective accommodation establishments

Average length of stay: ratio of nights spent to number of arrivals

ARRIVALS BY TYPE OF ACCOMMODATION ESTABLISHMENT IN 2013

5 star hotels	2.9
4 star hotels	35.6
3 star hotels	31.8
2 star hotels	5.0
1 star hotels	1.6
Tourist residences	2.7
Campings/resorts	8.4
Rooms and flats for rent	5.5
Agritourism facilities	2.4
Bed and Breakfast	1.3
Other accommodation establishments	2.8
percentage composition	

30 TOURISM

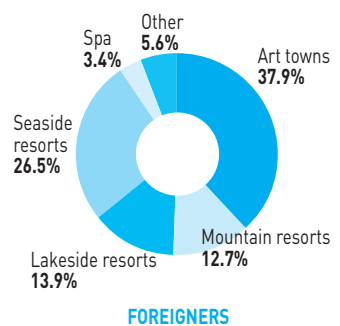
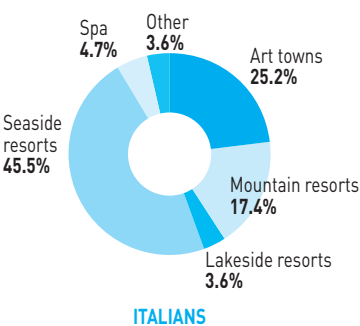
COLLECTIVE ACCOMMODATION ESTABLISHMENTS BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA
2013

	North	Centre	South and the Islands	Italy
Hotels	20,032	6,343	6,941	33,316
Campings and resorts	1,213	611	818	2,642
Rooms and flats for rent	60,151	8,285	4,078	72,514
Agritourism facilities	6,999	7,567	3,184	17,750
Youth hostels	270	177	84	531
Holiday homes	1,156	749	382	2,287
Alpine huts	865	66	35	966
Other accommodation establishments	217	311	287	815
Bed & Breakfast	10,088	5,857	10,755	26,700
Total	100,991	29,966	26,564	157,521

GUESTS IN ACCOMMODATION ESTABLISHMENTS BY GEOGRAPHICAL AREA
2013, thousands

	North	Centre	South and the Islands	Italy
ITALIANS				
Arrivals	29,432	12,324	11,843	53,599
Nights spent	101,509	42,366	48,117	191,992
Average length of stay (days)	3.45	3.44	4.06	3.58
FOREIGNERS				
Arrivals	29,813	14,434	6,016	50,263
Nights spent	111,601	47,715	25,477	184,793
Average length of stay (days)	3.74	3.31	4.23	3.68

NIGHTS SPENT BY DESTINATION
2013, percentage composition



TRAVELS BY TOURIST CHARACTERISTICS IN 2013

SEX

Males	48.8
Females	51.2

AGE GROUP

Up to 14	18.2
15-24	9.8
25-44	33.7
45-64	30.1
65 and over	8.2

RESIDENCE AREA

North	57.9
Centre	22.2
South and the Islands	19.9

percentage composition

Holidays: trips made by Italians in the reference period for holiday, leisure, recreation, visiting relatives and friends, religious purposes and health treatments

Holiday trips by destinations: the most visited Italian region is Toscana (destination of 11.4 out of every 100 travels to Italy), whereas the most popular international destination among Italian residents is France (12.3 out of every 100 travels abroad). The United States are the most visited non-European country (3.6 out of every 100 travels abroad)

HOLIDAYS BY QUARTER AND LENGTH OF STAY

2013

	January-March	April-June	July-September	October-December	Total
THOUSANDS					
1-3 nights	5,869	7,565	5,495	5,853	24,782
4 or more nights	2,949	4,440	22,779	2,501	32,669
Total	8,818	12,005	28,274	8,354	57,451
PERCENTAGE COMPOSITION					
1-3 nights	23.7	30.5	22.2	23.6	100.0
4 or more nights	9.0	13.6	69.7	7.7	100.0
Total	15.4	20.9	49.2	14.5	100.0

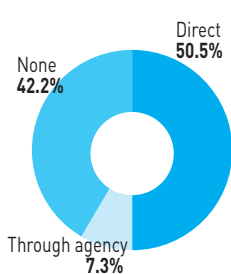
HOLIDAYS BY MAIN DESTINATION

2013, percentage composition

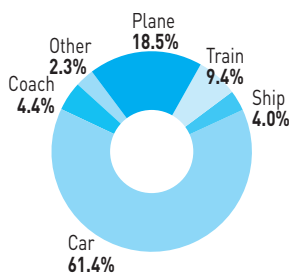
	1-3 nights	4 nights or more	Total
Italy	89.3	73.2	80.2
North	45.2	28.9	35.9
Centre	27.7	13.6	19.7
South and the Islands	16.5	30.7	24.5
Abroad	10.7	26.8	19.8
EU countries	8.6	17.6	13.7
Other European countries	1.7	4.4	3.2
Rest of the world	0.3	4.8	2.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0

HOLIDAYS BY CERTAIN CHARACTERISTICS

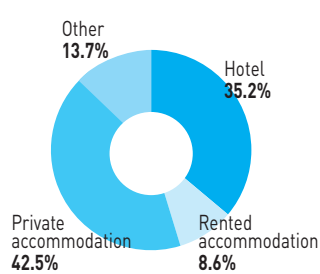
2013, percentage composition



RESERVATION



MEANS OF TRANSPORT



ACCOMMODATION

STATISTICAL INFORMATION: A WEALTH TO THE COMMUNITY



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