

## Demographic indicators

### Estimates for the year 2014

In 2014 live births were 509,000, five thousand less than in 2013, representing the lowest record since the unification of Italy. Deaths were 597,000 units, about four thousand less than in the previous year.

The total fertility rate was equal to 1.39, as in 2013. The mean age at childbearing increased to 31.5 years.

The decrease of births is due both to Italian and foreign mothers. In 2014 the former got a TFR of 1.31 against 1.97 of the latter.

A significant decline in mortality has led to a further increase in life expectancy at birth which reached 80.2 years for men and 84.9 years for women. Because of the convergence process between men and women the gender gap has dropped to 4.7 years.

The net international migration amounted to +142,000 units, corresponding to a rate of 2.3 per thousand. This is the minimum value of the last five years.

Registrations from abroad of foreign citizens were 255,000, while Italians who repatriated were 26,000. International emigrations concerned 48,000 non-nationals and 91 thousand Italians. The net international migration of foreign citizens amounted to +207,000, while for the Italians it was negative, accounting for 65,000 units.

The changes of residence between municipalities were 1 million 350 thousand. The North and the Centre areas were affected by a positive net flow of internal migrants, respectively equal to 1.0 and 0.9 per thousand inhabitants. In the South and Islands area there was a negative net internal migration rate, equal to -2.1 per thousand.

In 2014 the population grew by 0.4 per thousand, the lowest level in the last ten years. In absolute terms, the growth amounted to just 26,000 units, resulting in a total population of 60 million 808 thousand residents on 1 January 2015.

Non-nationals residing in Italy on 1 January 2015 are 5 million 73 thousand and represent 8.3% of the total resident population. Compared to 1 January 2014 there was an increase of 151,000 units.

As had regularly happened for a decade, there was a further reduction of the population of nationals, dropped to 55.7 million residents as of January 1, 2015. The net loss in the last year amounted to 125,000 residents.

As of January 1, 2015, the mean age of the population reached 44.4 years. The population by main age groups is distributed as follows: 13.8% under 15 years of age, 64.4% from 15 to 64, 21.7% from 65 years and more.

**FIGURE 1. POPULATION GROWTH RATE, BY REGION.**

Year 2014, estimate, per thousand inhabitants

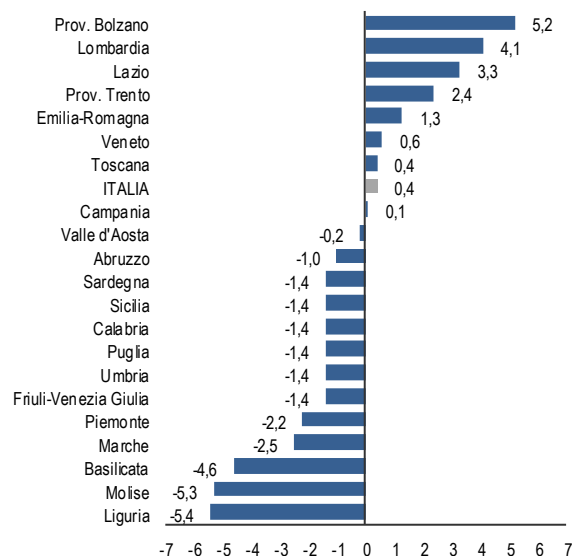


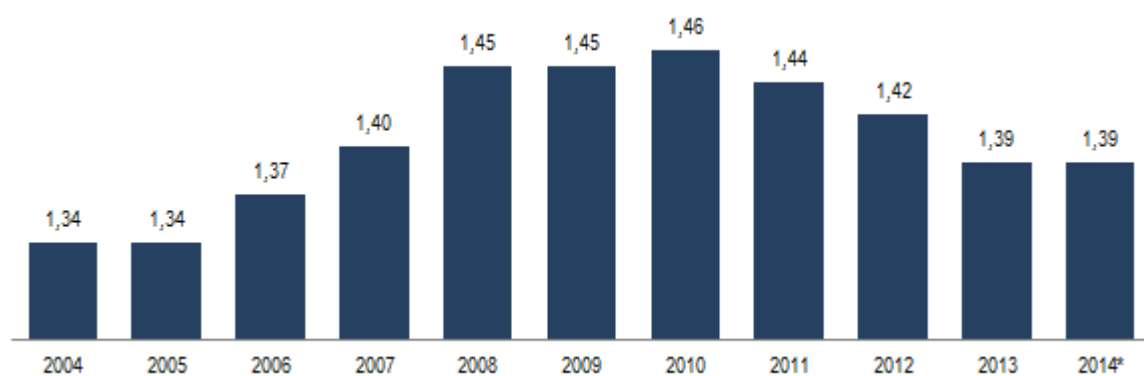
TABLE 1. BIRTH RATE, DEATH RATE AND NATURAL INCREASE RATE, BY REGION.

Year 2014, estimate, per thousand inhabitants

Regions / Geographic Area	Birth rate	Death rate	Natural increase rate
Piemonte	8,0	11,2	-3,2
Valle d'Aosta	8,8	10,0	-1,2
Lombardia	8,8	9,0	-0,2
Trentino-Alto Adige	9,9	8,3	1,6
<i>Bolzano-Bozen</i>	10,5	7,9	2,6
<i>Trento</i>	9,4	8,8	0,6
Veneto	8,3	9,2	-0,9
Friuli-Venezia Giulia	7,6	11,0	-3,4
Liguria	6,9	13,2	-6,3
Emilia-Romagna	8,4	10,7	-2,3
Toscana	7,8	11,1	-3,3
Umbria	7,9	11,2	-3,3
Marche	8,1	10,6	-2,5
Lazio	8,6	9,4	-0,8
Abruzzo	8,1	10,7	-2,6
Molise	7,2	11,5	-4,3
Campania	8,9	8,8	0,1
Puglia	8,3	9,0	-0,8
Basilicata	7,3	10,3	-3,0
Calabria	8,3	9,6	-1,3
Sicilia	8,8	9,8	-0,9
Sardegna	7,1	9,3	-2,3
<b>ITALY</b>	<b>8,4</b>	<b>9,8</b>	<b>-1,4</b>
<b>North</b>	<b>8,4</b>	<b>10,0</b>	<b>-1,6</b>
<i>North-west</i>	8,4	10,0	-1,6
<i>North-east</i>	8,4	9,9	-1,5
<b>Centre</b>	<b>8,2</b>	<b>10,2</b>	<b>-2,0</b>
<b>South and Islands</b>	<b>8,4</b>	<b>9,4</b>	<b>-1,0</b>
<i>South</i>	8,4	9,3	-0,8
<i>Islands</i>	8,4	9,7	-1,3

FIGURE 2. TOTAL FERTILITY RATE - ITALY

Years 2004-2014



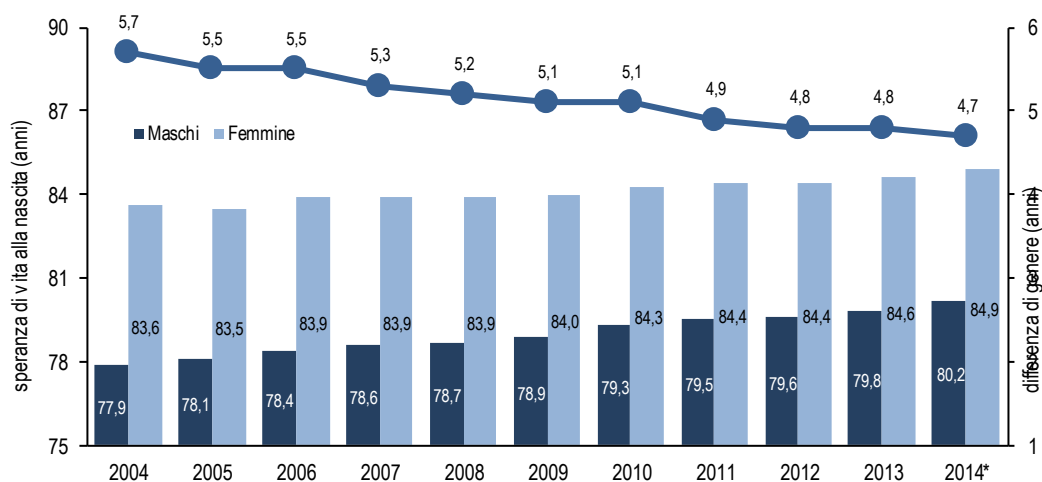
(\*) Estimate

**TABLE 2. FERTILITY INDICATORS, BY REGION AND CITIZENSHIP.**

Year 2014, estimates

Regions / Geographic Area	TFR			Mean age at childbearing		
	Total	Nationals	Non Nationals	Total	Nationals	Non Nationals
Piemonte	1,42	1,30	2,03	31,5	32,3	28,7
Valle d'Aosta	1,55	1,42	2,36	31,6	32,1	29,4
Lombardia	1,50	1,35	2,15	31,7	32,5	29,0
Trentino-Alto Adige	1,65	1,54	2,37	31,6	32,2	28,9
<i>Bolzano-Bozen</i>	1,71	1,61	2,46	31,6	32,0	29,3
<i>Trento</i>	1,60	1,47	2,29	31,6	32,4	28,5
Veneto	1,42	1,28	2,08	31,7	32,7	28,8
Friuli-Venezia Giulia	1,40	1,25	2,13	31,6	32,5	28,5
Liguria	1,35	1,24	1,92	31,7	32,6	28,5
Emilia-Romagna	1,45	1,28	2,03	31,4	32,4	28,7
Toscana	1,36	1,25	1,85	31,7	32,7	28,3
Umbria	1,33	1,27	1,63	31,5	32,4	28,4
Marche	1,37	1,28	1,87	31,7	32,5	28,6
Lazio	1,35	1,31	1,65	32,1	32,8	28,9
Abruzzo	1,33	1,26	1,92	31,8	32,4	28,3
Molise	1,19	1,15	1,76	32,1	32,4	28,8
Campania	1,34	1,33	1,70	31,0	31,1	28,4
Puglia	1,30	1,28	1,86	31,4	31,6	27,6
Basilicata	1,17	1,14	1,94	32,2	32,5	27,8
Calabria	1,27	1,24	1,76	31,4	31,6	28,2
Sicilia	1,38	1,36	2,04	30,8	30,9	28,2
Sardegna	1,13	1,10	1,81	32,4	32,6	29,1
<b>ITALY</b>	<b>1,39</b>	<b>1,31</b>	<b>1,97</b>	<b>31,5</b>	<b>32,1</b>	<b>28,7</b>
<b>North</b>	<b>1,46</b>	<b>1,32</b>	<b>2,09</b>	<b>31,6</b>	<b>32,5</b>	<b>28,8</b>
<i>North-west</i>	1,46	1,32	2,10	31,6	32,5	28,9
<i>North-east</i>	1,45	1,30	2,08	31,6	32,5	28,7
<b>Centre</b>	<b>1,36</b>	<b>1,29</b>	<b>1,74</b>	<b>31,9</b>	<b>32,7</b>	<b>28,6</b>
<b>South and Islands</b>	<b>1,32</b>	<b>1,29</b>	<b>1,85</b>	<b>31,2</b>	<b>31,4</b>	<b>28,2</b>
<i>South</i>	1,31	1,29	1,80	31,3	31,5	28,1
<i>Islands</i>	1,33	1,30	1,99	31,1	31,2	28,4

FIGURE 3. LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH BY SEX AND GENDER GAP - ITALY. Years 2004-2014



(\*) Estimate

FIGURE 4. LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH BY SEX AND REGION. Year 2014, estimates

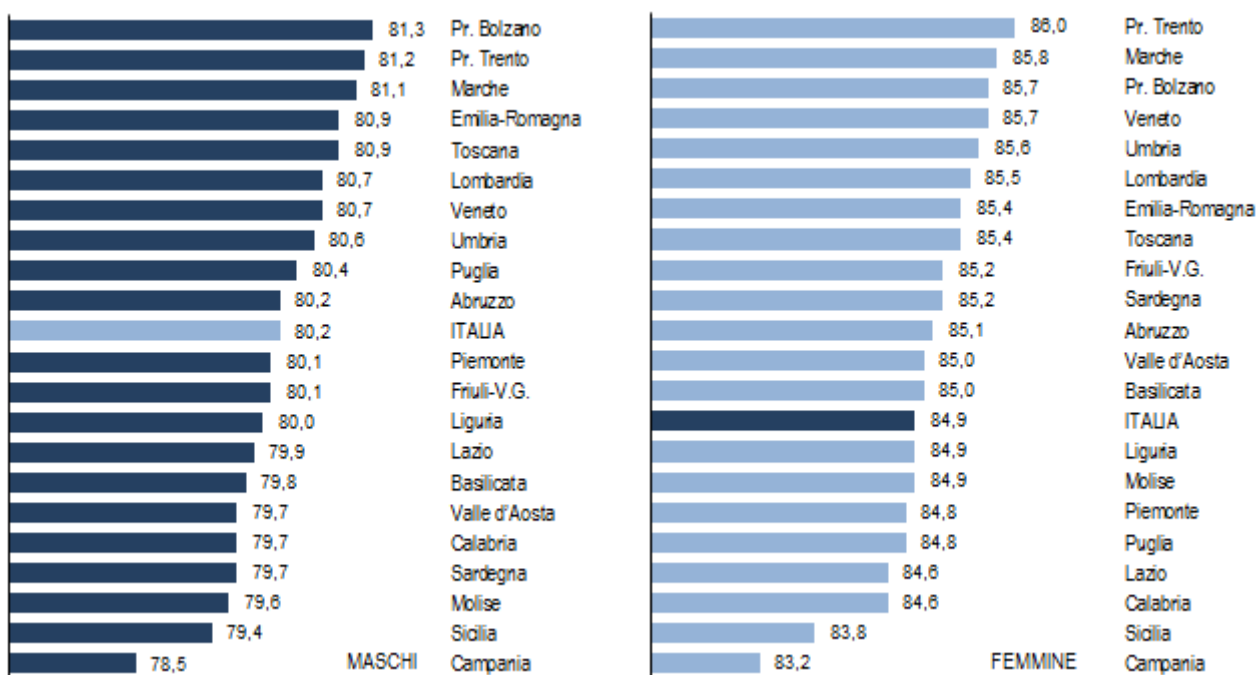
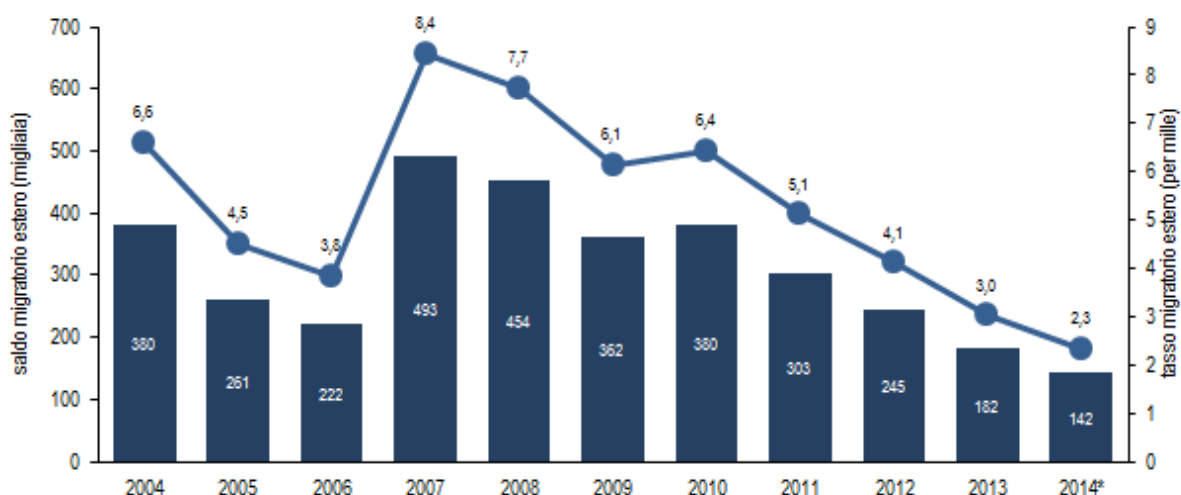


FIGURE 5. NET MIGRATION (thousand) AND NET MIGRATION RATE (per thousand) – ITALY. Years 2004-2014



(\*) Estimate

TABLE 3. MIGRATORY INDICATORS, BY REGION

Year 2014, estimates, per thousand inhabitants

Regions / Geographic Area	Net migration with abroad	Internal net migration	Net migration for other reasons	Total net migration
Piemonte	1,9	0,6	-1,5	0,9
Valle d'Aosta	1,3	1,6	-1,8	1,0
Lombardia	2,9	1,2	0,1	4,3
Trentino-Alto Adige	1,0	2,2	-1,1	2,2
<i>Bolzano-Bozen</i>	0,6	2,1	-0,1	2,6
<i>Trento</i>	1,4	2,4	-2,0	1,8
Veneto	1,8	0,2	-0,5	1,5
Friuli-Venezia Giulia	1,0	1,0	0,0	1,9
Liguria	1,7	0,4	-1,2	0,9
Emilia-Romagna	3,3	1,6	-1,2	3,7
Toscana	3,3	1,1	-0,8	3,6
Umbria	2,0	0,1	-0,3	1,9
Marche	1,9	-1,0	-0,9	0,0
Lazio	4,2	1,3	-1,4	4,1
Abruzzo	1,7	-0,5	0,4	1,6
Molise	1,0	-2,0	0,0	-0,9
Campania	2,4	-3,0	0,6	0,0
Puglia	1,2	-1,9	0,0	-0,7
Basilicata	1,6	-3,1	-0,1	-1,6
Calabria	2,3	-2,8	0,3	-0,2
Sicilia	1,3	-1,7	-0,1	-0,5
Sardegna	0,5	-0,4	0,7	0,8
<b>ITALY</b>	<b>2,3</b>	<b>-0,1</b>	<b>-0,4</b>	<b>1,9</b>
<b>North</b>	<b>2,4</b>	<b>1,0</b>	<b>-0,6</b>	<b>2,8</b>
<i>North-west</i>	<i>2,5</i>	<i>1,0</i>	<i>-0,5</i>	<i>3,0</i>
<i>North-east</i>	<i>2,2</i>	<i>1,0</i>	<i>-0,8</i>	<i>2,4</i>
<b>Centre</b>	<b>3,4</b>	<b>0,9</b>	<b>-1,0</b>	<b>3,3</b>
<b>South and Islands</b>	<b>1,7</b>	<b>-2,1</b>	<b>0,3</b>	<b>-0,2</b>
<i>South</i>	<i>1,9</i>	<i>-2,4</i>	<i>0,3</i>	<i>-0,2</i>
<i>Islands</i>	<i>1,1</i>	<i>-1,4</i>	<i>0,1</i>	<i>-0,1</i>

**TABLE 4. INDICATORS OF THE POPULATION, BY REGION AND CITIZENSHIP**  
Year 2015, 1° January, estimates

Regions / Geographic Area	Population (thousand)			Composition by citizenship (%)			Geographical distribution (%)		
	Total	Nationals	Non Nationals	Total	Nationals	Non Nationals	Total	Nationals	Non Nationals
Piemonte	4.427	3.994	432	100,0	90,2	9,8	7,3	7,2	8,5
Valle d'Aosta	129	119	9	100,0	92,7	7,3	0,2	0,2	0,2
Lombardia	10.014	8.853	1.161	100,0	88,4	11,6	16,5	15,9	22,9
Trentino-Alto Adige	1.056	959	97	100,0	90,8	9,2	1,7	1,7	1,9
<i>Bolzano-Bozen</i>	518	472	47	100,0	91,0	9,0	0,9	0,8	0,9
<i>Trento</i>	538	487	51	100,0	90,5	9,5	0,9	0,9	1,0
Veneto	4.930	4.410	520	100,0	89,5	10,5	8,1	7,9	10,2
Friuli-Venezia Giulia	1.228	1.118	109	100,0	91,1	8,9	2,0	2,0	2,2
Liguria	1.583	1.442	142	100,0	91,0	9,0	2,6	2,6	2,8
Emilia-Romagna	4.452	3.907	545	100,0	87,8	12,2	7,3	7,0	10,7
Toscana	3.752	3.353	399	100,0	89,4	10,6	6,2	6,0	7,9
Umbria	896	794	102	100,0	88,7	11,3	1,5	1,4	2,0
Marche	1.549	1.403	147	100,0	90,5	9,5	2,5	2,5	2,9
Lazio	5.890	5.247	643	100,0	89,1	10,9	9,7	9,4	12,7
Abruzzo	1.333	1.245	87	100,0	93,5	6,5	2,2	2,2	1,7
Molise	313	302	11	100,0	96,5	3,5	0,5	0,5	0,2
Campania	5.870	5.648	222	100,0	96,2	3,8	9,7	10,1	4,4
Puglia	4.084	3.967	118	100,0	97,1	2,9	6,7	7,1	2,3
Basilicata	576	558	18	100,0	96,8	3,2	0,9	1,0	0,4
Calabria	1.978	1.885	93	100,0	95,3	4,7	3,3	3,4	1,8
Sicilia	5.088	4.914	174	100,0	96,6	3,4	8,4	8,8	3,4
Sardegna	1.662	1.617	45	100,0	97,3	2,7	2,7	2,9	0,9
<b>ITALY</b>	<b>60.808</b>	<b>55.736</b>	<b>5.073</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>91,7</b>	<b>8,3</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>
<b>North</b>	<b>27.819</b>	<b>24.803</b>	<b>3.016</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>89,2</b>	<b>10,8</b>	<b>45,7</b>	<b>44,5</b>	<b>59,5</b>
<i>North-west</i>	<i>16.153</i>	<i>14.409</i>	<i>1.745</i>	<i>100,0</i>	<i>89,2</i>	<i>10,8</i>	<i>26,6</i>	<i>25,9</i>	<i>34,4</i>
<i>North-east</i>	<i>11.665</i>	<i>10.394</i>	<i>1.271</i>	<i>100,0</i>	<i>89,1</i>	<i>10,9</i>	<i>19,2</i>	<i>18,6</i>	<i>25,1</i>
<b>Centre</b>	<b>12.087</b>	<b>10.797</b>	<b>1.290</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>89,3</b>	<b>10,7</b>	<b>19,9</b>	<b>19,4</b>	<b>25,4</b>
<b>South and Islands</b>	<b>20.903</b>	<b>20.136</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>96,3</b>	<b>3,7</b>	<b>34,4</b>	<b>36,1</b>	<b>15,1</b>
<i>South</i>	<i>14.154</i>	<i>13.605</i>	<i>549</i>	<i>100,0</i>	<i>96,1</i>	<i>3,9</i>	<i>23,3</i>	<i>24,4</i>	<i>10,8</i>
<i>Islands</i>	<i>6.749</i>	<i>6.531</i>	<i>218</i>	<i>100,0</i>	<i>96,8</i>	<i>3,2</i>	<i>11,1</i>	<i>11,7</i>	<i>4,3</i>

**TABLE 5. STRUCTURAL INDICATORS OF THE POPULATION, BY REGION**

Year 2015, 1° January, estimates

	% pop. 0-14 years	% pop. 15-64 years	% pop. 65 years and more	Dependency ratio	Old age dependency ratio	Aging index	Mean age
Piemonte	12,9	62,6	24,4	59,6	39,0	188,8	46,1
Valle d'Aosta	13,9	63,7	22,4	57,1	35,2	161,4	45,0
Lombardia	14,2	64,1	21,7	56,1	33,9	152,3	44,4
Trentino-Alto Adige	15,5	64,7	19,8	54,7	30,7	127,7	42,9
<i>    Bolzano-Bozen</i>	16,0	65,0	18,9	53,8	29,1	118,1	42,1
<i>    Trento</i>	15,0	64,3	20,7	55,5	32,2	137,7	43,6
Veneto	14,0	64,4	21,6	55,3	33,6	154,2	44,5
Friuli-Venezia Giulia	12,6	62,3	25,1	60,4	40,2	199,5	46,6
Liguria	11,6	60,5	28,0	65,3	46,2	242,1	48,3
Emilia-Romagna	13,5	63,1	23,4	58,6	37,1	173,2	45,5
Toscana	12,8	62,4	24,7	60,1	39,6	192,4	46,3
Umbria	13,0	62,5	24,5	60,0	39,2	188,0	46,0
Marche	13,2	63,1	23,7	58,5	37,6	179,2	45,6
Lazio	13,8	65,5	20,7	52,7	31,6	150,0	44,1
Abruzzo	12,9	64,6	22,6	54,9	35,0	175,6	45,1
Molise	11,9	64,8	23,3	54,4	36,0	195,1	45,7
Campania	15,5	66,9	17,6	49,4	26,2	113,4	41,5
Puglia	14,1	65,5	20,4	52,6	31,2	145,0	43,3
Basilicata	12,7	65,6	21,6	52,3	33,0	170,0	44,7
Calabria	13,8	66,0	20,2	51,5	30,6	146,4	43,3
Sicilia	14,5	65,6	19,9	52,5	30,4	137,8	42,9
Sardegna	12,0	66,5	21,6	50,4	32,4	180,1	45,3
<b>ITALY</b>	<b>13,8</b>	<b>64,4</b>	<b>21,7</b>	<b>55,2</b>	<b>33,7</b>	<b>157,3</b>	<b>44,4</b>
<b>North</b>	<b>13,7</b>	<b>63,5</b>	<b>22,8</b>	<b>57,5</b>	<b>36,0</b>	<b>166,6</b>	<b>45,1</b>
<i>North-west</i>	13,6	63,3	23,1	57,9	36,4	169,3	45,2
<i>North-east</i>	13,8	63,7	22,5	57,0	35,3	163,0	45,0
<b>Centre</b>	<b>13,4</b>	<b>64,0</b>	<b>22,6</b>	<b>56,2</b>	<b>35,3</b>	<b>169,1</b>	<b>45,1</b>
<b>South and Islands</b>	<b>14,2</b>	<b>66,0</b>	<b>19,8</b>	<b>51,5</b>	<b>30,0</b>	<b>139,0</b>	<b>43,0</b>
<i>South</i>	14,4	66,1	19,5	51,3	29,5	135,5	42,8
<i>Islands</i>	13,9	65,8	20,3	52,0	30,9	146,8	43,5

**For more details please refer to the Italian version**

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